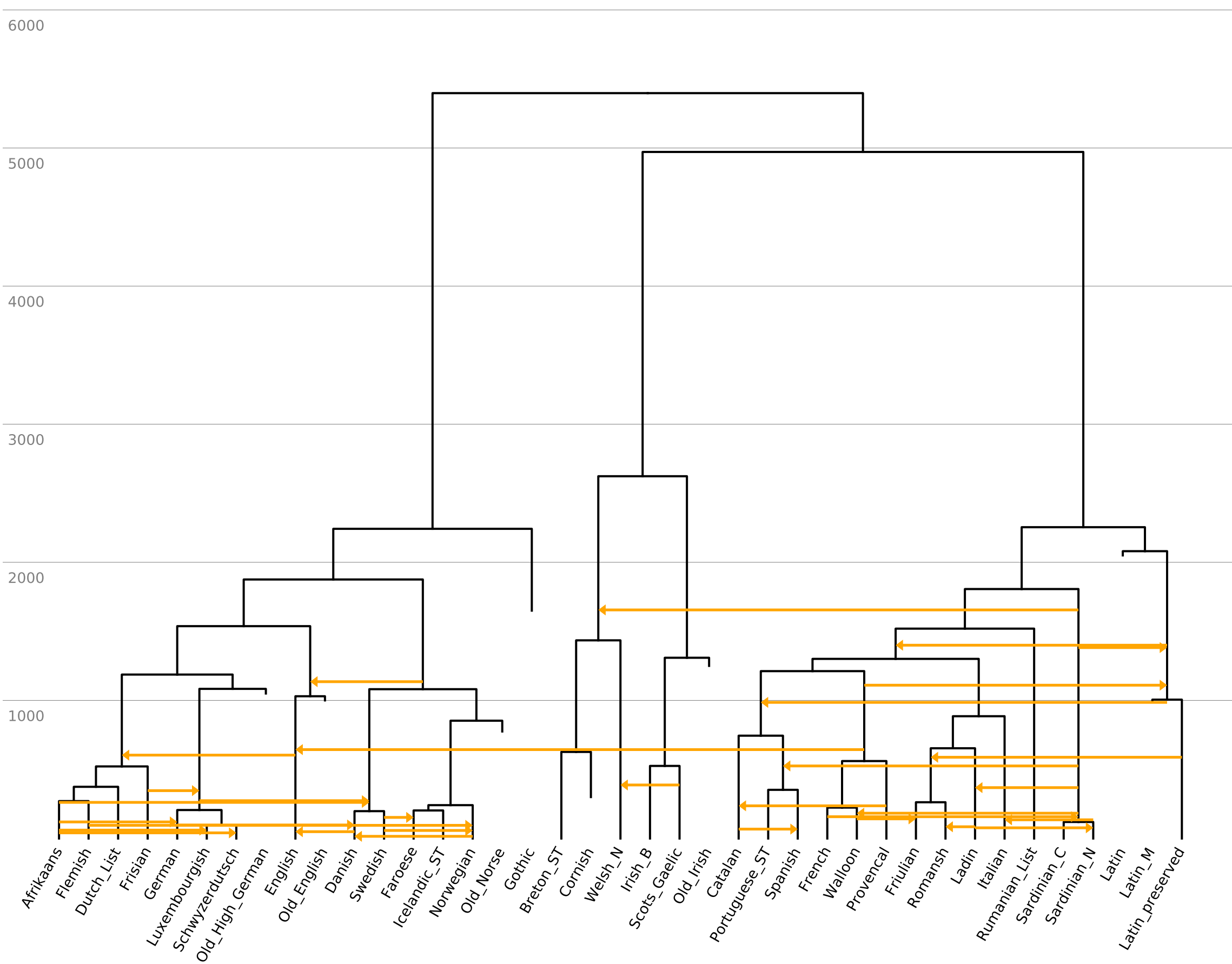
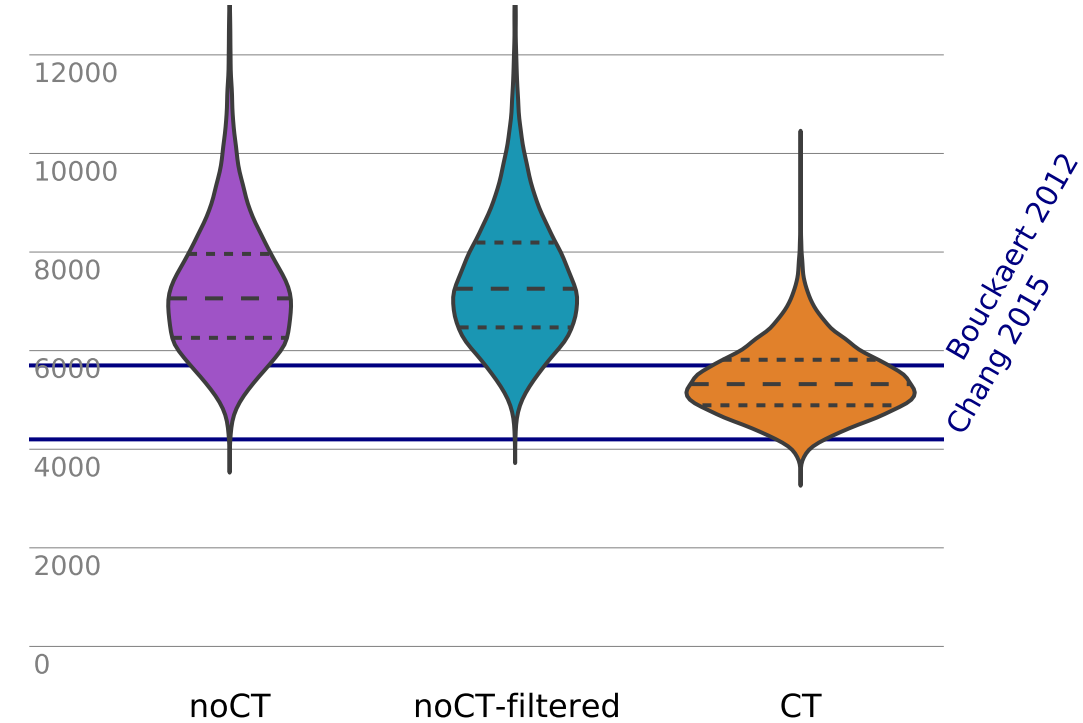


**a)** CT: summary tree with contact edges



**b)** tree height



**c)** clock rate

