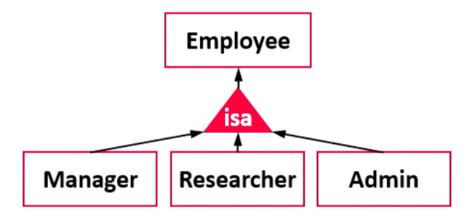
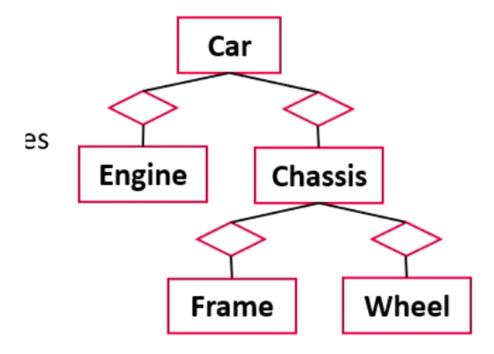
Specialization

- inheritance like a tree
- $\bullet\,$ subclasses which belong to superclass
- each subentity has all attributes of superentity
 - plus additional specific attributes



Aggregation

- \bullet composition of entities and subentities
- \bullet [[Recursive Relationships]]



 $[[ER\ Diagram]]$