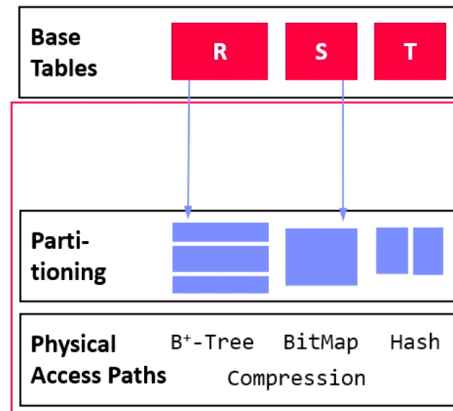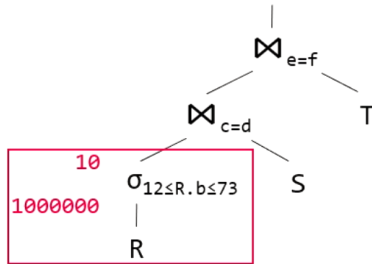Overview

- performance tuning can be done via physical design
  - either manually by DBA or
  - via advisor tools
    * which analyse your workflow and optimise them

Example

```
SELECT * FROM R, S, T
  WHERE R.c = S.d AND S.e = T.f
    AND R.b BETWEEN 12 AND 73
```


-
  - can be optimised by
    * sorting/indexing
    * only retrieve actually needed columns