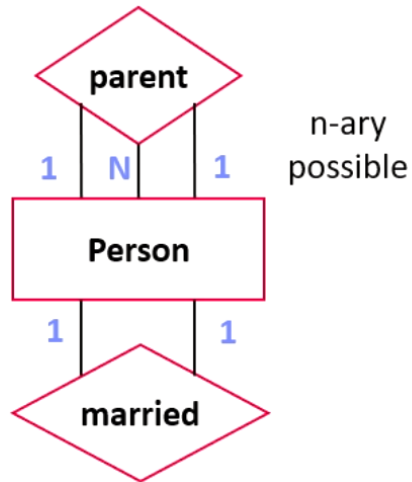
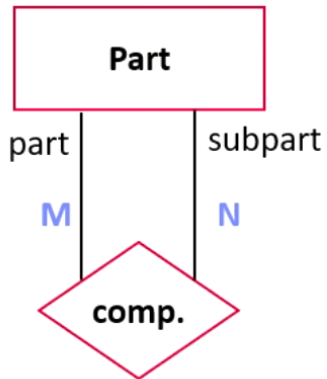


- relations between entities of same type
- uses role to differentiate cardinalities
- at least 1 mandatory



•