# Global Bathymetry Exploration and Creation of a Resolution Portfolio

Nicolas Vuille-dit-Bille 26.07.2020

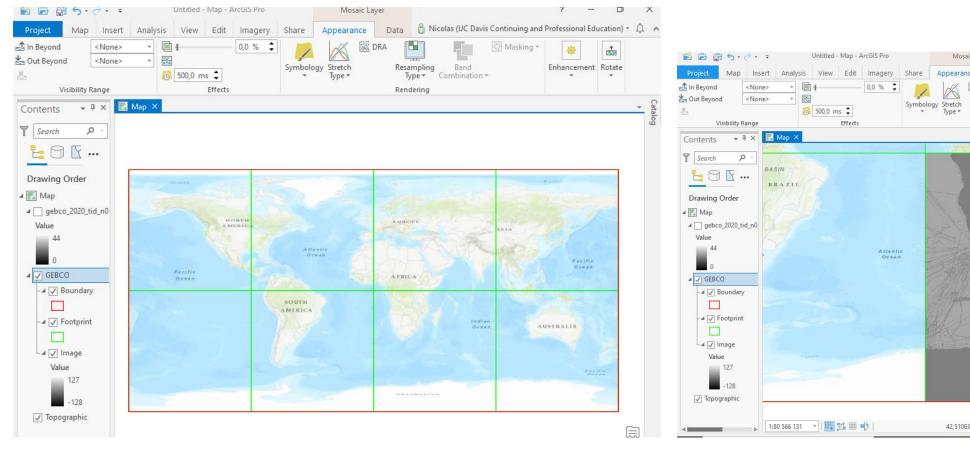
#### Reference:

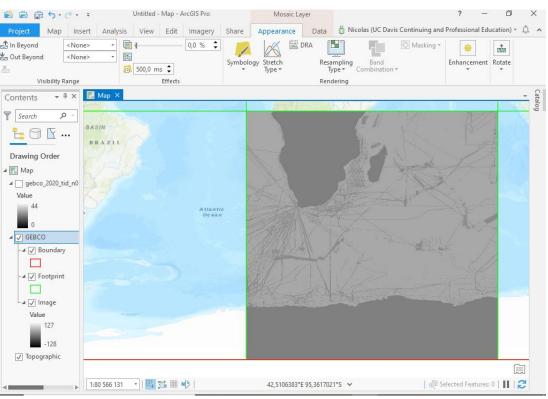
https://www.gebco.net/data and products/gridded bathymetry data/#global

#### Outlining Process

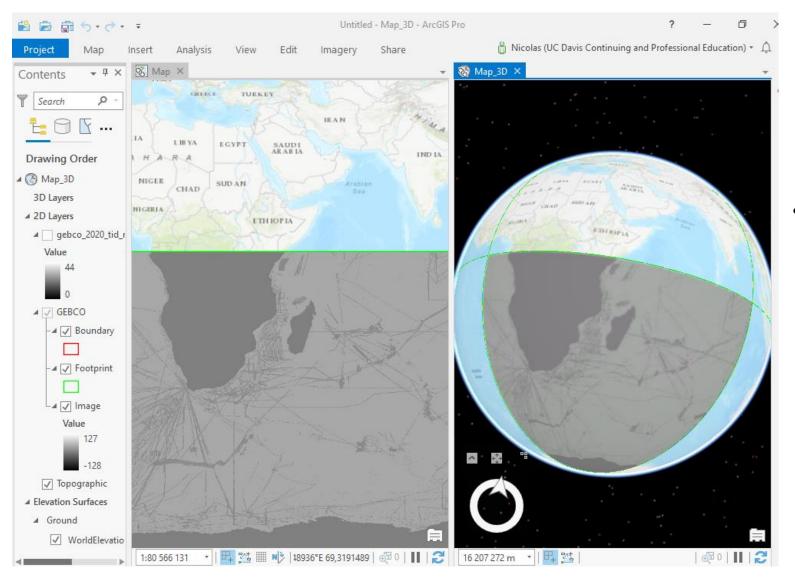
- The aim of this project will be first to create mosaic dataset from Global Bathymetry data (General Bathymetric Chart of the Oceans (GEBCO) 2020)
- Then, the exploration of this data will be performed by converting into Global 3D Scene
- Actual data with measurements of depth will also be explored in this context
- Finally, a resolution portfolio will be presented for 3 different remote sensing sensors

# Global mosaic dataset from the Tile Index for the planet -8 tiles, in $90^{\circ}$ by $90^{\circ}$ .





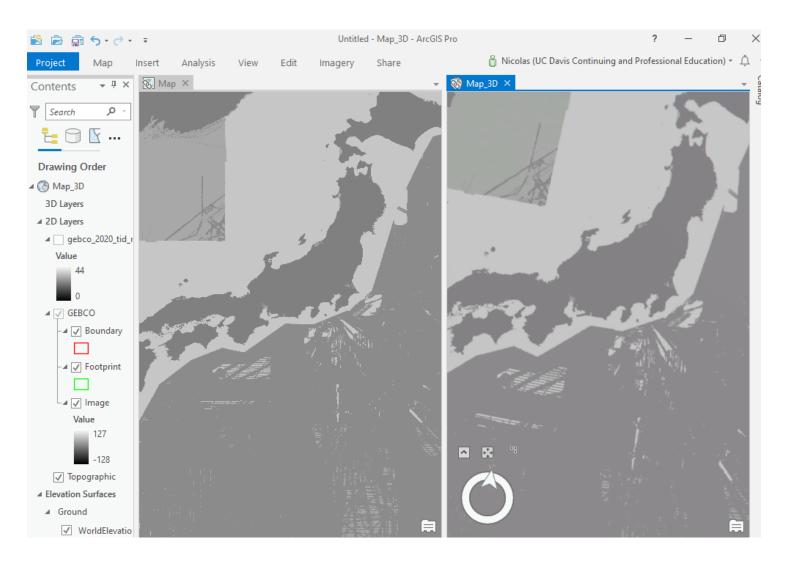
#### Conversion to a Global 3D Scene 1



Localisation: focus on South Africa and Indian Ocean

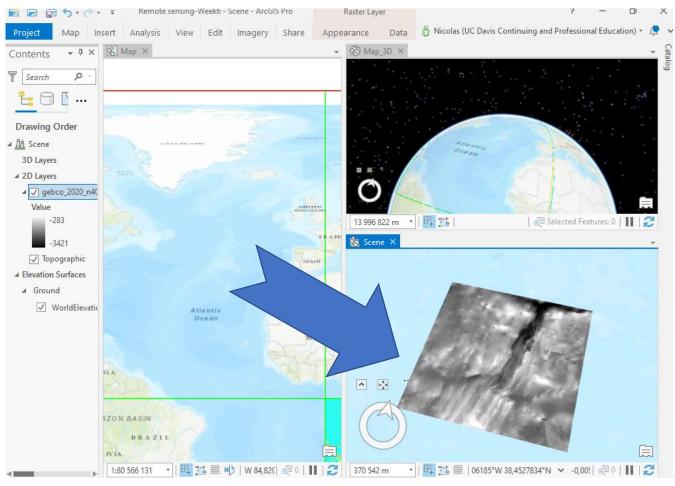
 The scatter of zig-zagged lines represents ship tracks

#### Conversion to a Global 3D Scene 2



- Localisation: focus on Japan and Pacific
   Ocean
- The scatter of zig-zagged lines represents ship tracks

# Explore and acquire the actual data with measurements of depth



#### <u>Reference</u>

https://download.gebco.net/

#### Resolution Portfolio: Sensor presentation

- Landsat 8
   Instruments.
   Operational Land
   Imager (OLI)
- **≻**Multispectral
- ➤ Satellite sensor
- Application example: assesing bush fire spreading over time

- Airborne Visible / Infrared Imaging (AVIRIS)
- ➤ Hyperspectral
- ➤ Airborne sensor
- Application example: assessing CO2 measurements on a specific area

- Advanced Very High Resolution Radiometer (AVHRR)
- **≻**Multispectral
- ➤ Satellite sensor
- Assessing plant phenology over season

#### Resolution Portfolio: Sensor data reference

Landsat OLI 8

AVIRIS

AVHRR

https://www.usgs.gov/land-resources/nli/landsat/landsat-8?qt-science\_support\_page\_related\_con=0#qt-science\_support\_page\_related\_con

https://aviris.jpl.nasa.gov/dataportal/

https://earthexplorer.usgs.gov/

#### Resolution Portfolio: spatial resolution

• Landsat OLI 8

Cell size X: 30

Cell size Y: 30

AVIRIS

Cell size X: 36.04 m

Cell size Y: 4.98 m

AVHRR

Cell size X: 1000 m

Cell size Y: 1000 m

## Resolution Portfolio: spectral resolution

- Landsat OLI 8
- > 8 bands (multispectral data)
- AVIRIS
- 224 bands (Hyperspectral data)
- AVHRR
- > 1 band (multispectral data)

#### ✓ Band Metadata

- > CoastalAerosol
- > Blue
- > Green
- > Red
- > NearInfrared
- > ShortWaveInfrared\_1
- > ShortWaveInfrared\_2
- Cirrus

### Resolution Portfolio: temporal resolution

- Landsat OLI 8
- ➤ 16 Day Repeat Cycle
- AVIRIS
- Since 1989 over 4000 scenes
- AVHRR
- > Twice a day

#### Resolution Portfolio: Radiometric resolution

Landsat OLI 8

➤ Pixel depth: 16 Bit

AVIRIS

➤ Pixel depth: 32 Bit

• AVHRR

➤ Pixel depth: 8 Bit