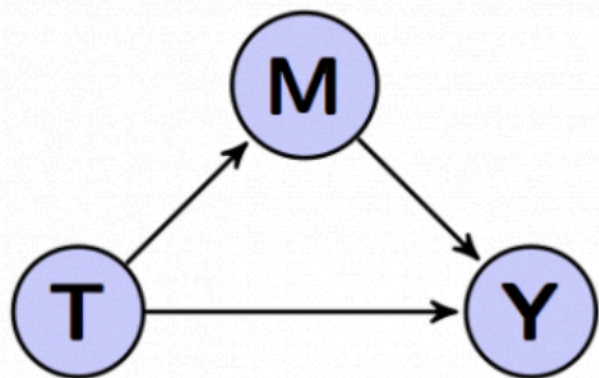
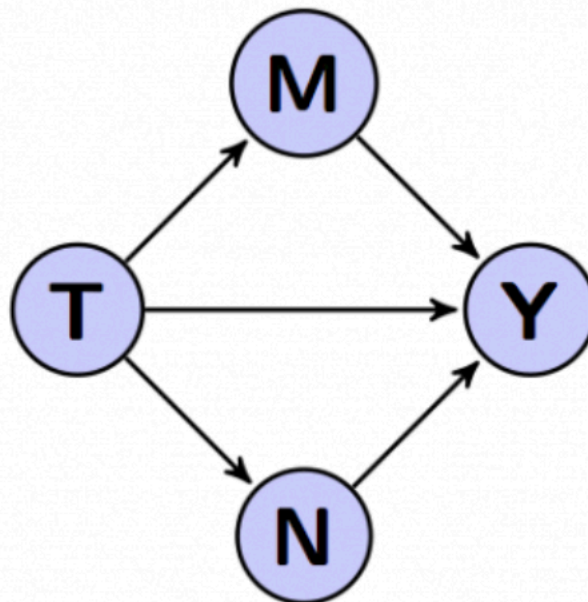


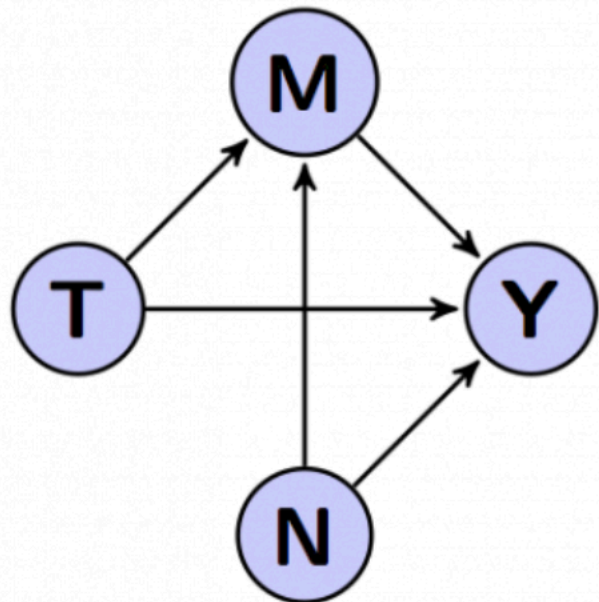
1. Sequentially ignorable
treatment



2. Still sequentially ignorable



3. Not sequentially ignorable
Pre-treatment confounder



4. Not sequentially ignorable
Post-treatment confounder

