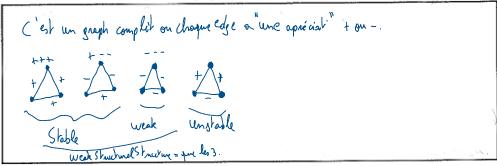
LINFO1115 Midterm March 26, 2021 First and last name Aules Sean-Midd

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Q1 Weak structural balance property. [2pts]

Define weak structural balance as a local property of a graph.



Q2 Weak structural balance theorem. [2pts]

State the weak structural balance theorem that connects a local and a global graph property.

Un graph est Jaibernant structuré si ses modes parrent être diviséen n-groupe où dans chique grupe les modes ont une relation t entre elles et chaque mode aura une relat - avec une mode d'un autre groupe Example one 3 sis:

Q3 Proof of weak structural balance theorem. [5pts]

Give the proof of the weak structural balance theorem. How does your proof handle the division into n groups, where n is not known in advance?

Le relation entre Bet cost d'office (Car si - un bolonced > Sot x que de + entre les modes.

Entre Cet F > 6 car si + unbeloned, et la même pour tous les nodes de re.

Ensemble, le sugsit de faire récursivement la même chose jusqu'à ce qu'on ait un set vide

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Proof continued...

Q4 Prisoner's Dilemma. [4pts]
Given the Prisoner's Dilemma game, which has the following payoff matrix:

	Suspect 2		
	Not-Conf	ess	Confess
Suspect 1	Not-Confess	1,1	-10, 0
	Confess	0, -10	-4, -4

First, explain why each suspect has a strictly dominant strategy and give the strategy. Second, determine the (one or more) Nash equilibria for this game. Explain how this relates to the suspects' strategies.

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Chaque suspect: S; l'entre ne confen pos = 15 Confens est le plus avantigeux (0 5-1)

Confens = 15 Confens est le plus avantigeux (-1 5-10)

L'equilibre de Nishest (-4,-4). C'est le meilleur chair pour les deux.

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Q5 Nash equilibrium. [4pts]

Given a game with the following payoff matrix:

300000		Player B	
		L	R
Player A	U	1, 2	3,2
	D	2, 4	0, 2

Find all pure Nash equilibria in this game. Explain why each is a Nash equilibrium.

 $D=L: \rho(D,L) \ge \rho(U,L) \qquad U-R: \textcircled{p}(U,R) \ge \rho(D,R)$ $Pour B: \qquad \qquad \textcircled{D} \quad \rho(U,R) \ge \rho(U,L)$ $P(D,L) \ge \rho(D,R) \qquad \qquad \textcircled{D} \quad \rho(U,R) \ge \rho(U,L)$

Q6 Auctions. [3pts]

In the course we saw four different types of auctions. For this question, explain why the ascending-bid auction and the second-price sealed-bid auction, despite one being a real-time activity and the other having simultaneous bids, give the same results.

