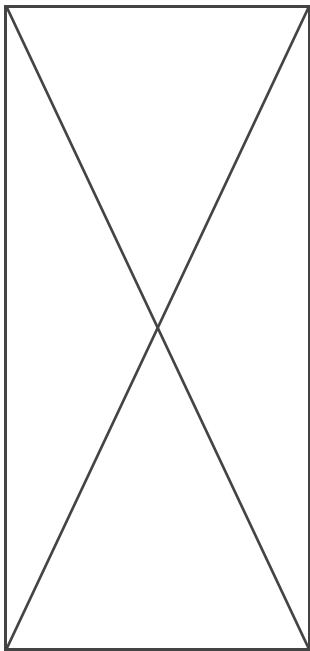


Vinos Whiskies Spirits Promociones Contacto

Nombre del producto



[Redacted text block containing multiple lines of blacked-out content]

[Redacted text block]

