

## Presente Simple

Los auxiliares que se usan son **DO** y **DOES** para la forma interrogativa y negativa.

### Forma afirmativa

En afirmativo, en la tercera persona (she, he, it) se agrega una **-S** o **-ES**

I work

You work

He Works

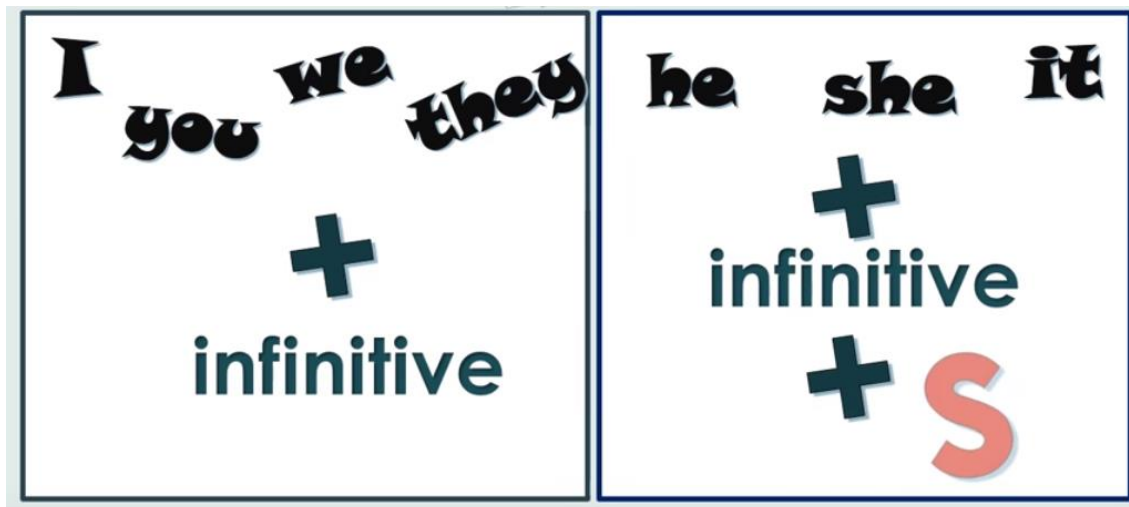
She Works

It works

You work

We work

They work





Peerooo.....

- A los Verbos que terminan en **-o**, **-sh**, **-eh**, **-ss** se les agrega **-es**

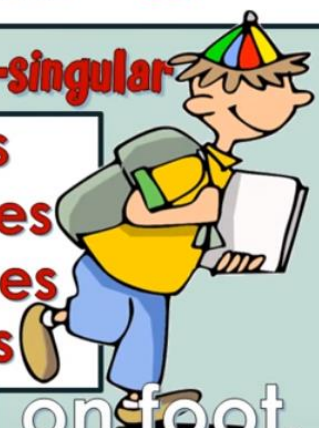
**1. Verbs ending in  
"-o", "-sh", "-eh" and "-ss"**

**General rule**

go brush watch kiss	<b>+ es</b>	goes brushes watches kisses
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**3<sup>rd</sup> person -singular**

He **goes** to school on foot.



- A los verbos que terminan en **Y** la “Y” se cambia por “**i**” y se le agrega **-es**

I cry  
She cries

You study  
He studies

**2. Verbs ending in consonant+ Y**

**General rule**      **3<sup>rd</sup> person -singular**

**cry**      **cries**  
**study**      **studies**

+ **(i)es**

**She studies a lot.**

## Forma Negativa del Presente simple

Se forma de la siguiente manera:

Persona + Auxiliar en negativo + verbo en infinitivo

I don't (do not) work



Yo no trabajo

She doesn't play tennis (El verbo para la tercera persona va sin S al final porque está en negativo)

Ella no juega al tenis.

**Present Simple: Negative Rule:**

<b>I you we they</b> <b>don't</b> + infinitive	<b>he she it</b> <b>doesn't</b> + infinitive
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<b>Affirmative</b>	<b>E A T</b>	<b>Negative</b>
		
They <b>eat</b> vegetables every day.		They <b>don't eat</b> vegetables.

Affirmative		Negative
	<b>S L E E P</b>	
She sometimes <b>sleeps</b> at school.		She <b>doesn't</b> <b>sleep</b> at school.

## Forma Interrogativa del Presente Simple

Se forma de la siguiente manera:

Auxiliar + persona + verbo en infinitivo

Do you read?

¿Lees?

Yes, you do

No, you don't

Does she read?

¿Ella lee?

Yes, she does (Si)


No, she doesn't (No)



## Present Simple: **Interrogative**



**do**  
I + you + we + they  
+  
read books?



**does**  
he + she + it  
+  
read books?

**Does she**  
ride  
a bike?



**Yes, she does.**

**Does she**  
**go**  
**to school**  
**by car?**



**No, she doesn't.**

**Do they**  
**eat**  
**vegetables?**



**No, they don't.**