

# OpenShift Developer

Architecture Workshop

ServiceMesh



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**Red Hat**

# Self introduction

**Name:** Wanja Pernath

**Email:** wpernath@redhat.com

**Base:** Germany (very close to the Alps)

**Role:** EMEA Technical Partner Development Manager  
- OpenShift and MW

**Experience:** Years of Consulting, Training, PreSales at  
Red Hat and before

**Twitter:** <https://twitter.com/wpernath>

**LinkedIn:** <https://www.linkedin.com/in/wanjapernath/>

**GitHub:** <https://github.com/wpernath>



# First book just published

## Getting GitOps

A technical blueprint for developing with Kubernetes and OpenShift based on a REST microservice example written with Quarkus

### Technologies discussed:

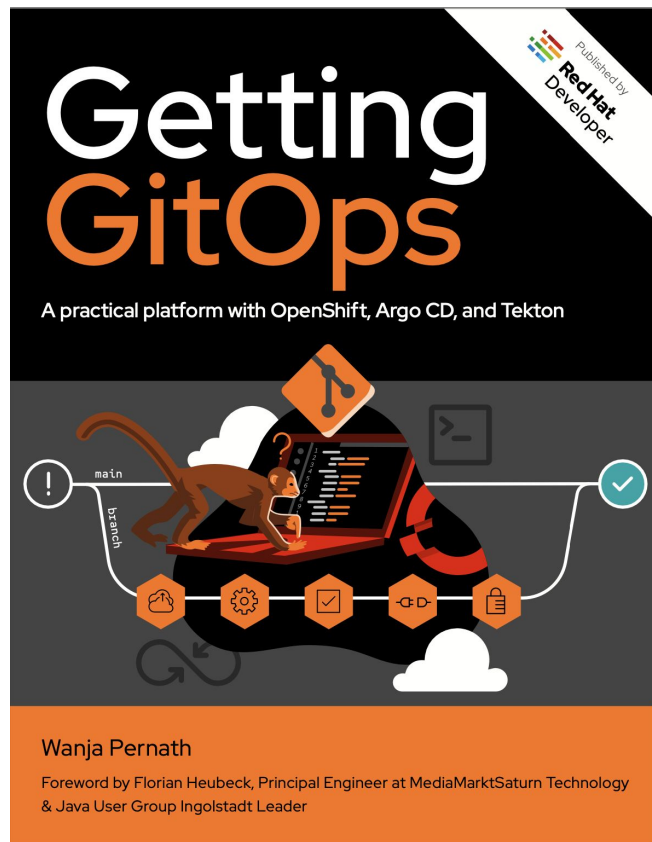
Quarkus, Helm Charts, Kustomize, Tekton Pipelines, Kubernetes Operators, OpenShift Templates, ArgoCD, CI/CD, GitOps....

### Download for free at:

<https://developers.redhat.com/e-books/getting-gitops-practical-platform-openshift-argo-cd-and-tekton>

### Interview with full GitOps Demo:

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=znMfVqAIRzY&ab\\_channel=OpenShift](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=znMfVqAIRzY&ab_channel=OpenShift)



# Agenda

# Agenda

- ServiceMesh
- Summary & Thank you

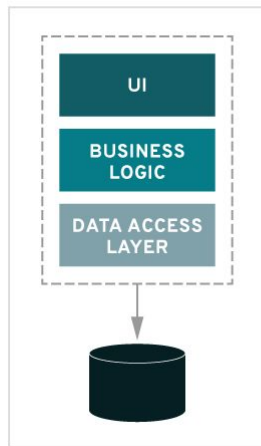
# ServiceMesh / Istio

# What are Microservices?

an architectural style that structures an application as a collection of services

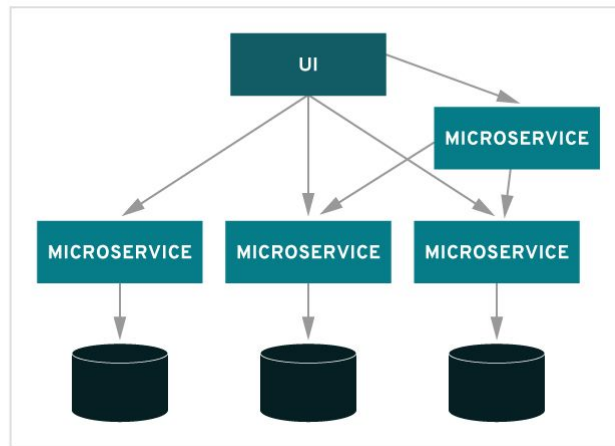
- Single purpose
- Independently deployable
- Have their context bound to a biz domain
- Owned by a small team
- Often stateless

MONOLITHIC



VS.

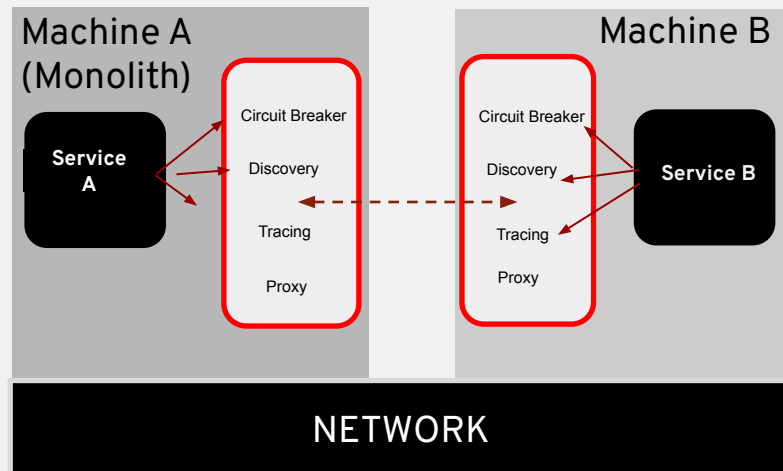
MICROSERVICES



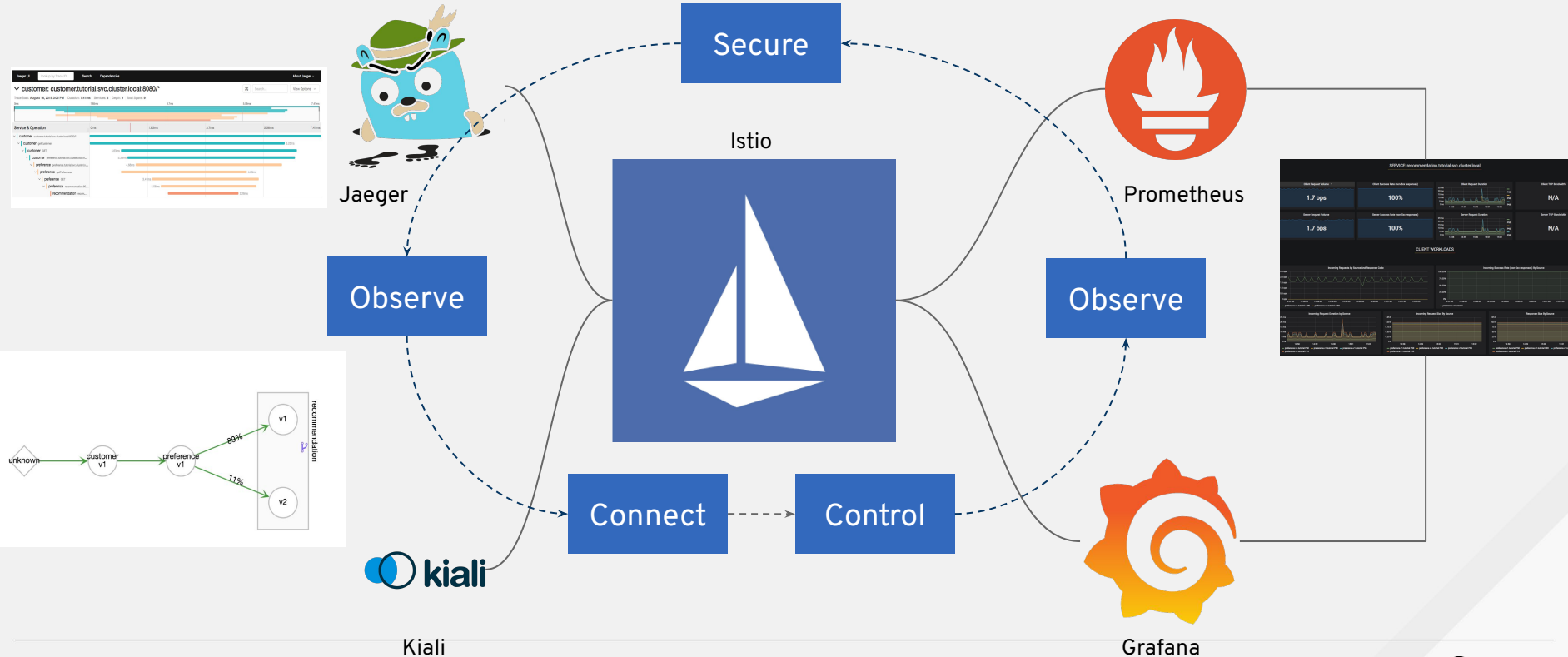
# OVERVIEW



# WHAT IS A SERVICEMESH ?

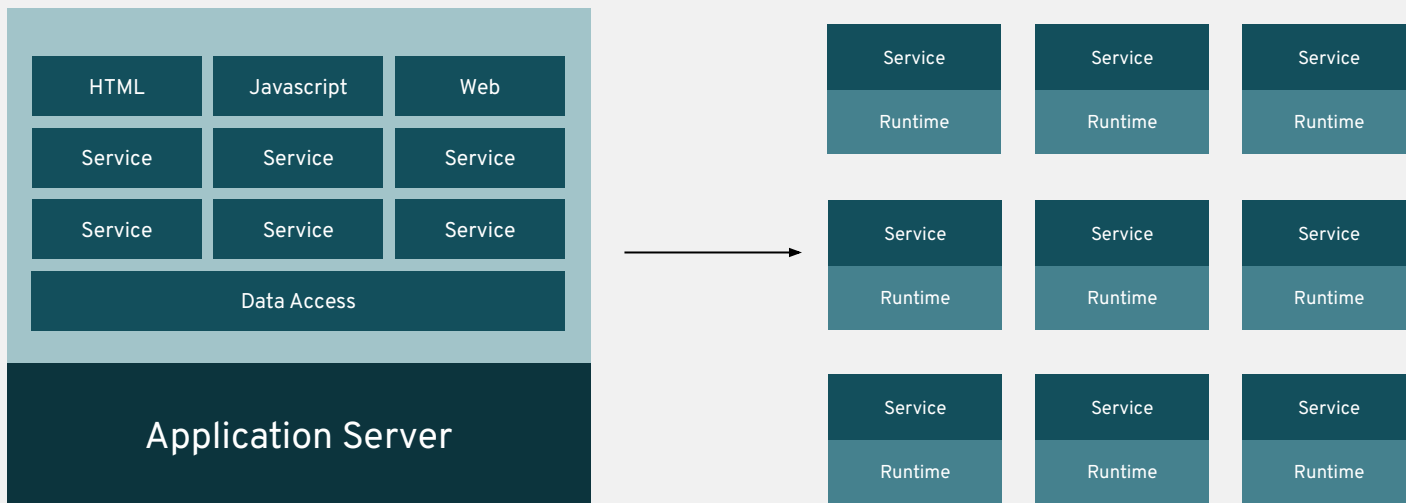


# SERVICE MESH ECOSYSTEM



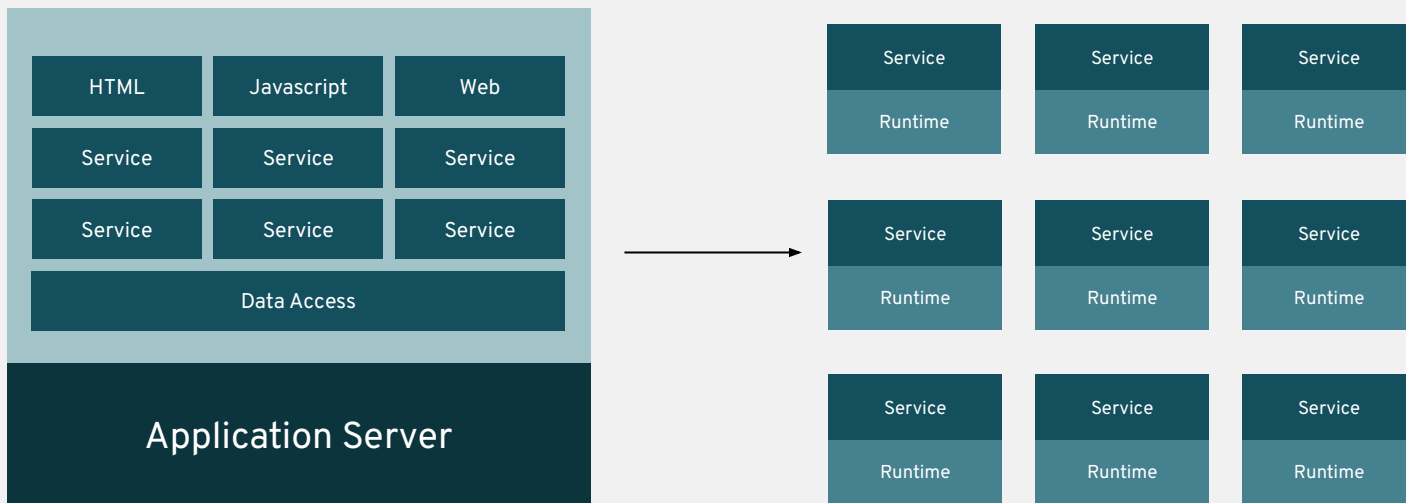
# UNDER THE HOOD

# MICROSERVICES ARCHITECTURE

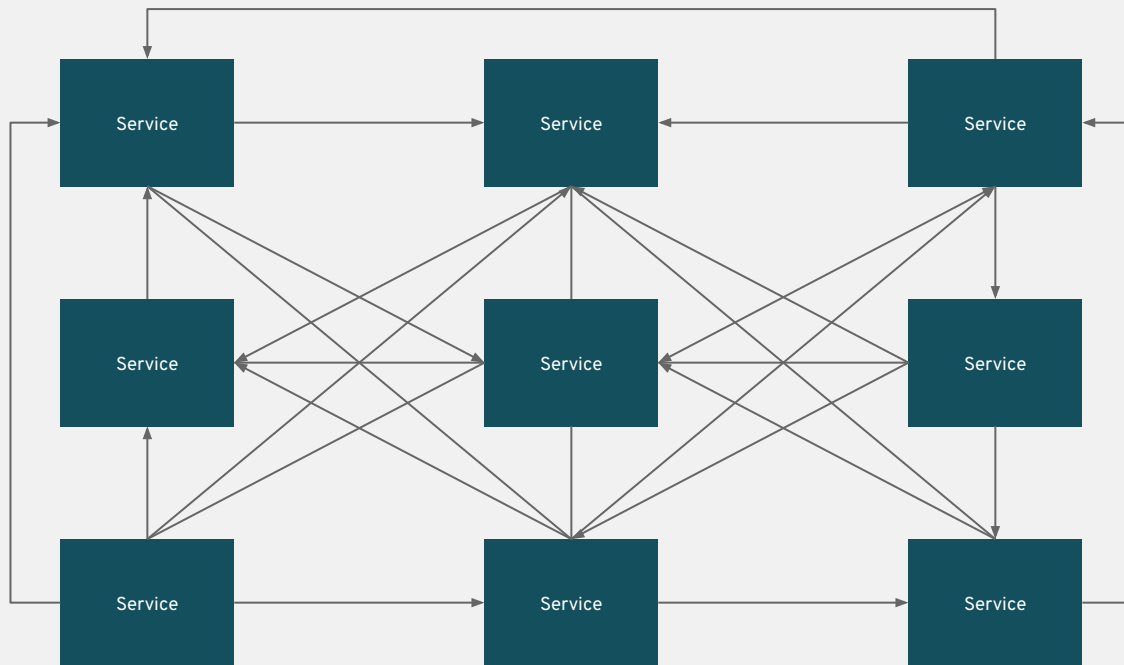


# ~~MICROSERVICES~~-ARCHITECTURE

## DISTRIBUTED



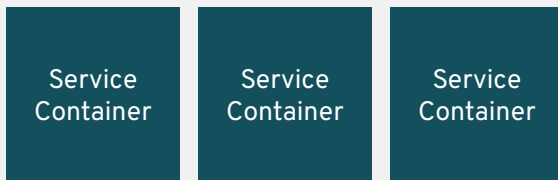
# DISTRIBUTED ARCHITECTURE





# HOW TO DEAL WITH THE COMPLEXITY?

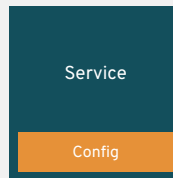
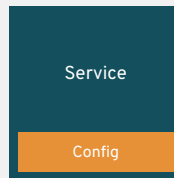
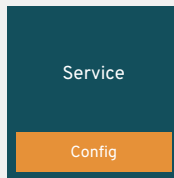
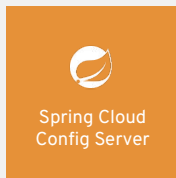
# DEPLOYMENT



INFRASTRUCTURE

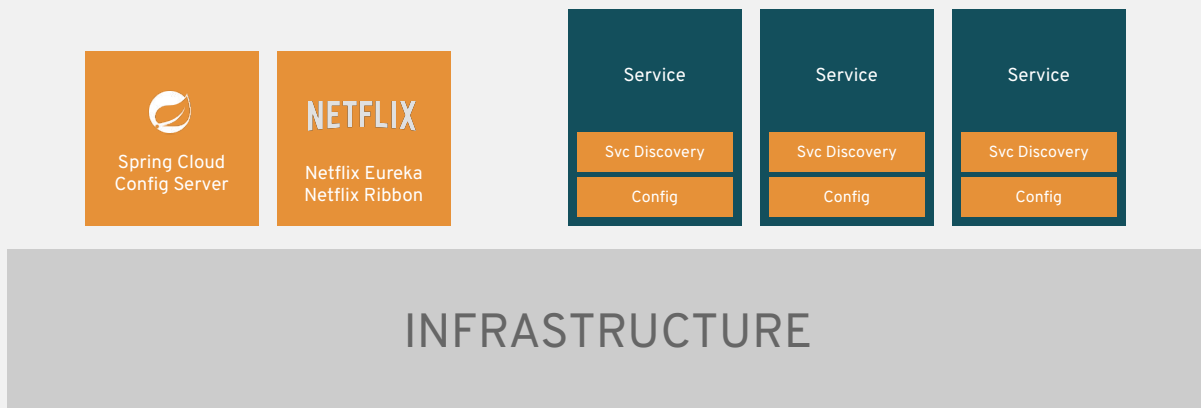


# CONFIGURATION

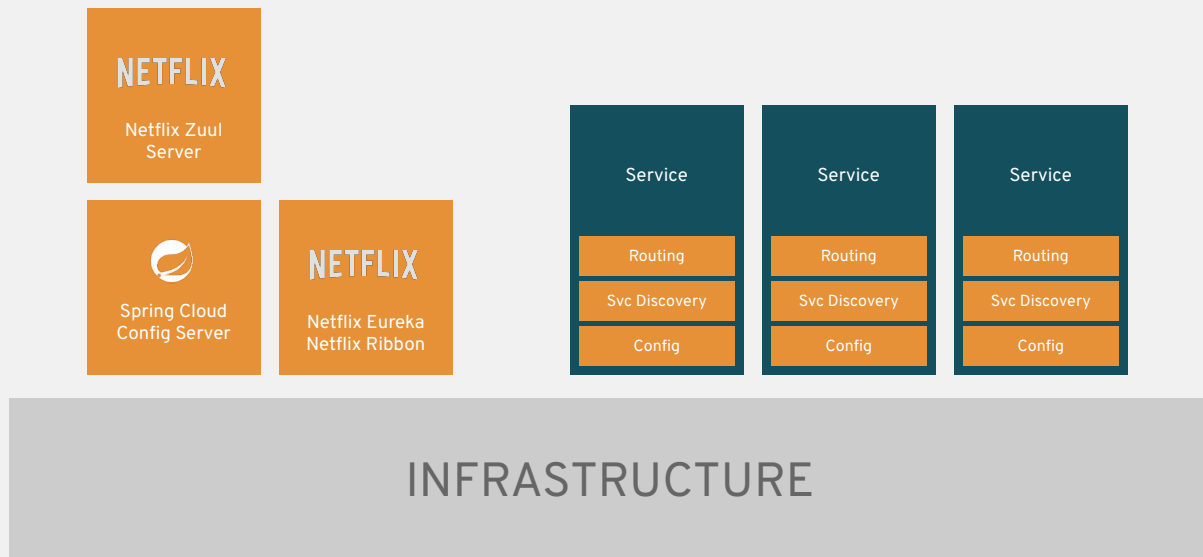


INFRASTRUCTURE

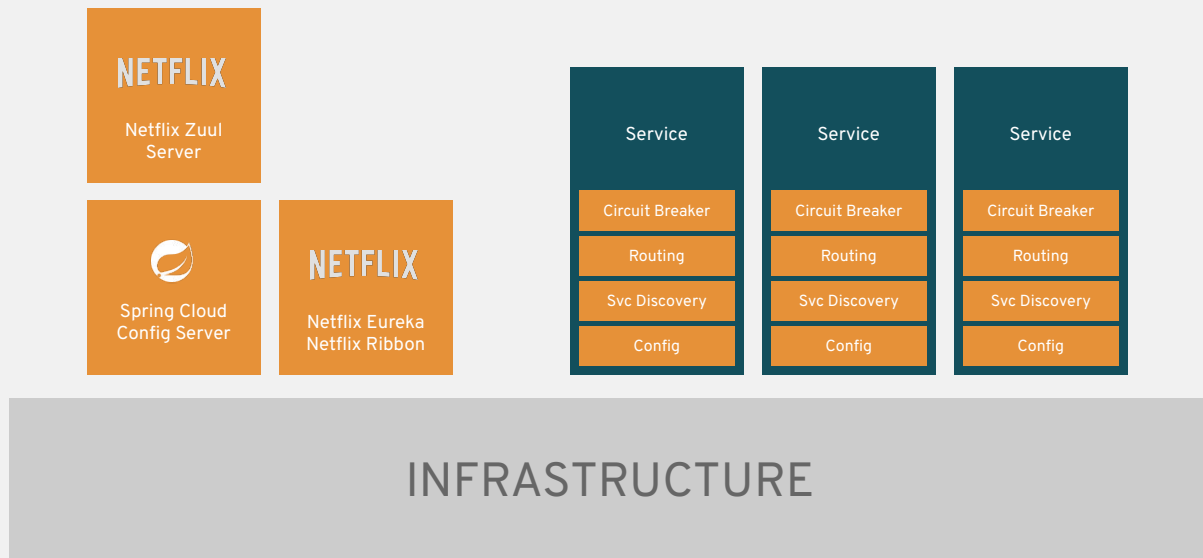
# SERVICE DISCOVERY



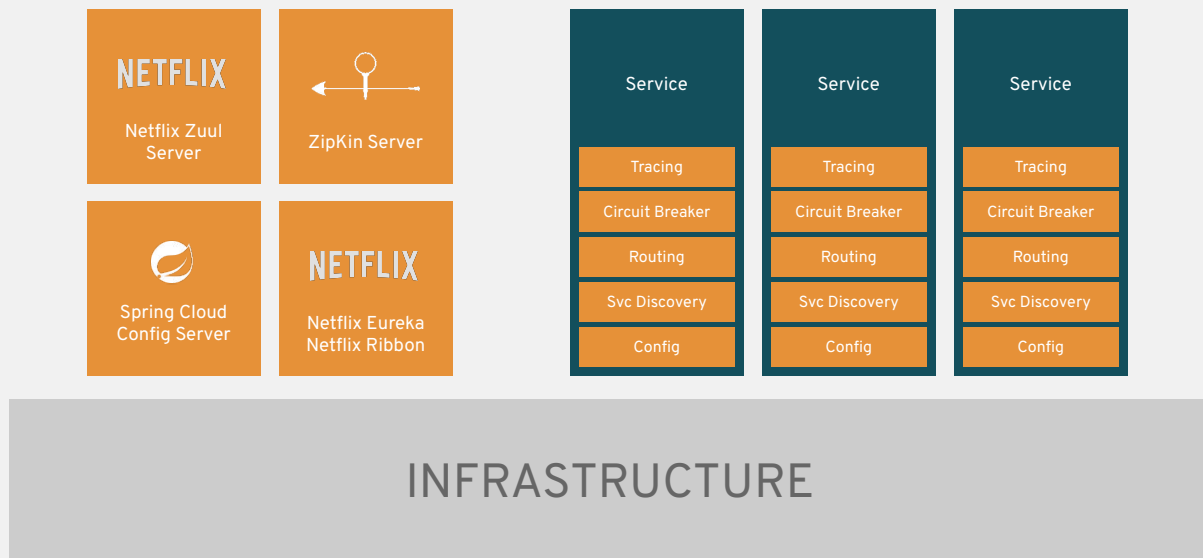
# DYNAMIC ROUTING



# FAULT TOLERANCE



# TRACING AND VISIBILITY



# WHAT ABOUT...?

POLYGLOT  
APPS



EXISTING  
APPS

**THERE SHOULD BE A  
BETTER WAY**

# ADDRESS THE COMPLEXITY IN THE INFRASTRUCTURE

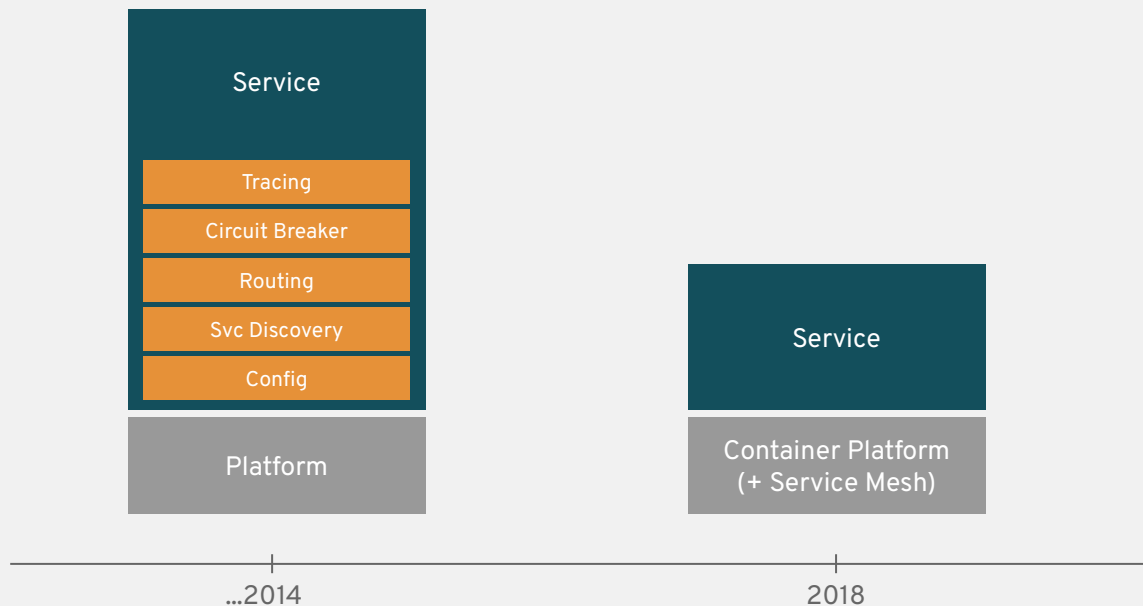




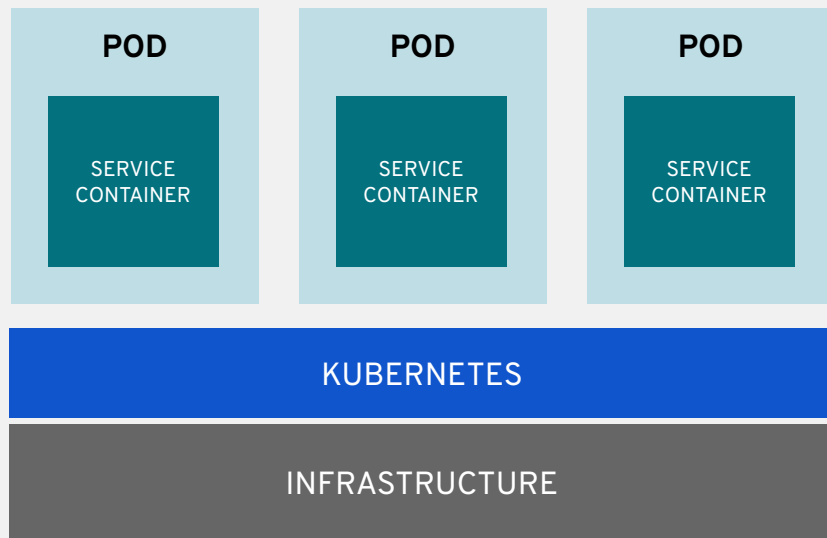
# SERVICE MESH

A dedicated infrastructure layer for  
service-to-service communications

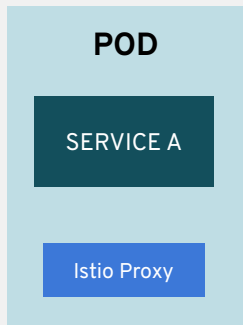
# MICROSERVICES EVOLUTION



# AUTOMATING CONTAINER DEPLOYMENT



# SIDECARS

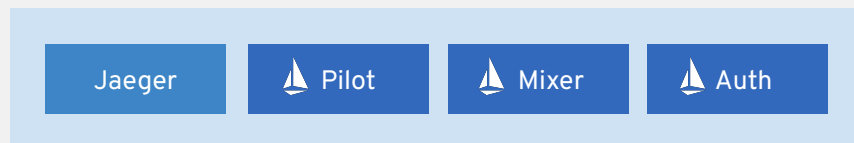


- Two or more containers deployed to same pod
- Share
  - Same
    - Namespace
    - Pod IP
  - Shared lifecycle
- Used to enhance the co-located containers
- Istio Proxy (L7 Proxy)
  - Proxy all network traffic in and out of the app container

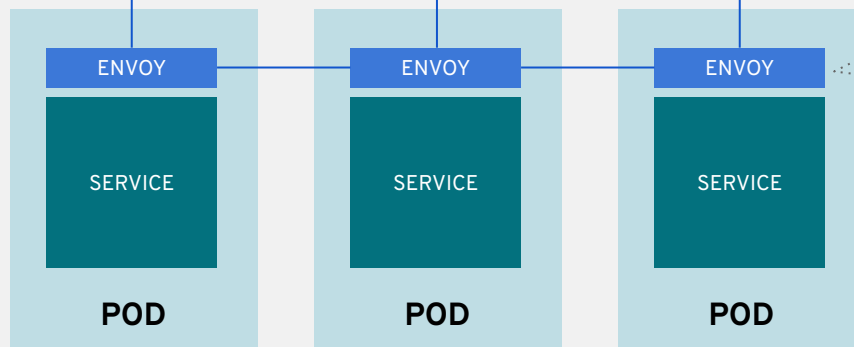
Source: <http://blog.kubernetes.io/2015/06/the-distributed-system-toolkit-patterns.html>

# SERVICE MESH ARCHITECTURE

Control Plane



Data Plane

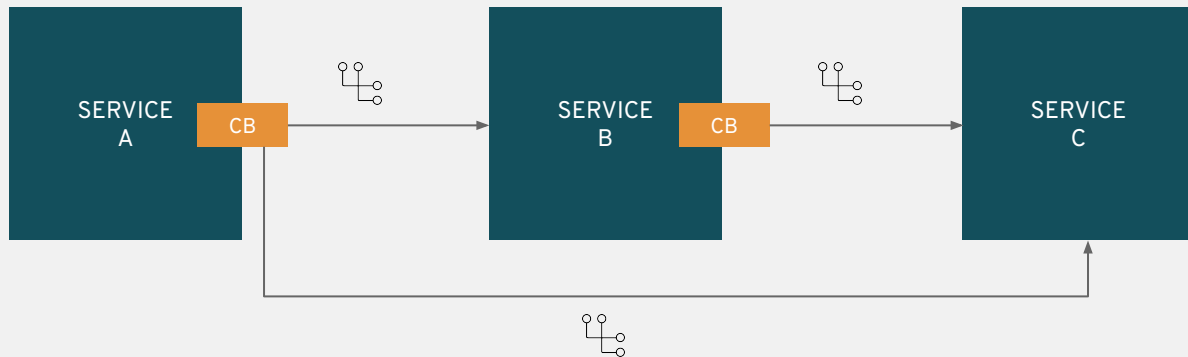


Applies security, route rules, policies and reports traffic telemetry at the pod level

# MAJOR FUNCTIONALITY

# FAULT TOLERANCE

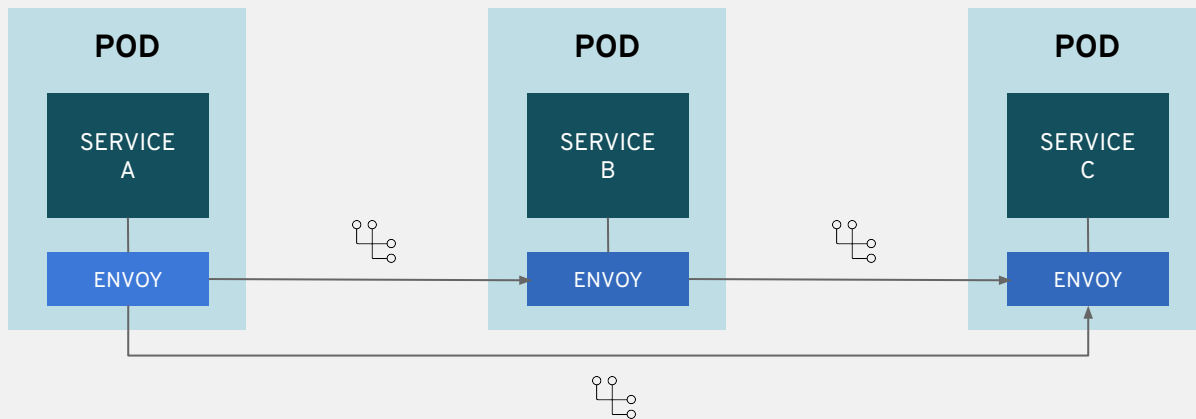
# CIRCUIT BREAKERS **WITHOUT** ISTIO



coupled to the service code

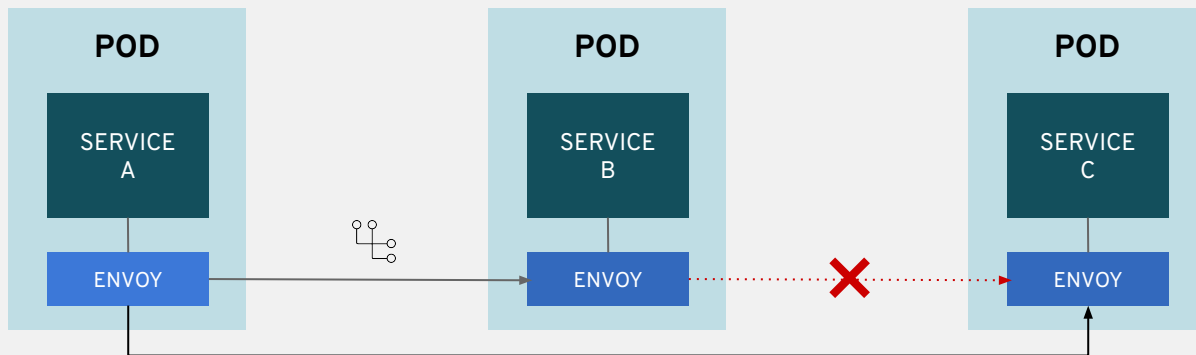


# CIRCUIT BREAKERS WITH ISTIO



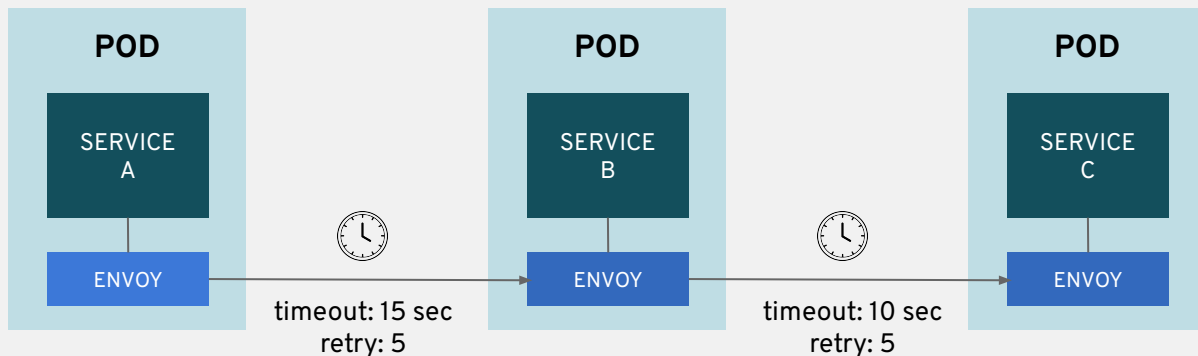
transparent to the services

# CIRCUIT BREAKERS WITH ISTIO



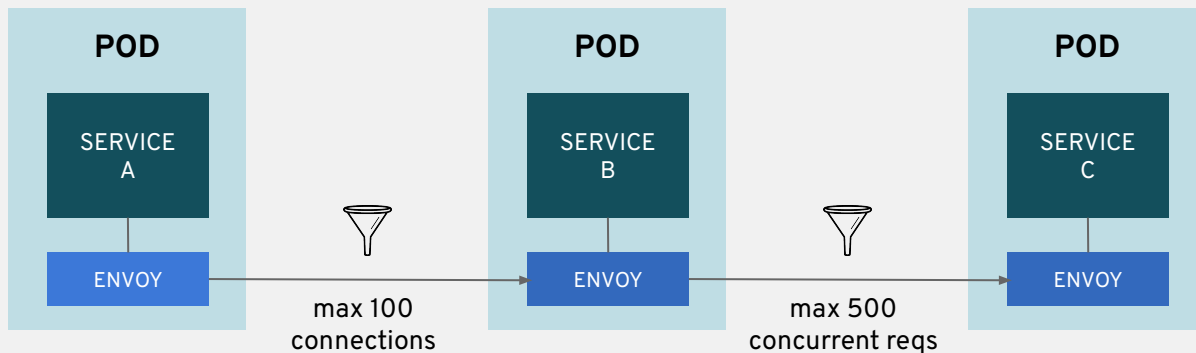
improved response time with global circuit status

# TIMEOUTS AND RETRIES WITH ISTIO



configure timeouts and retries, transparent to the services

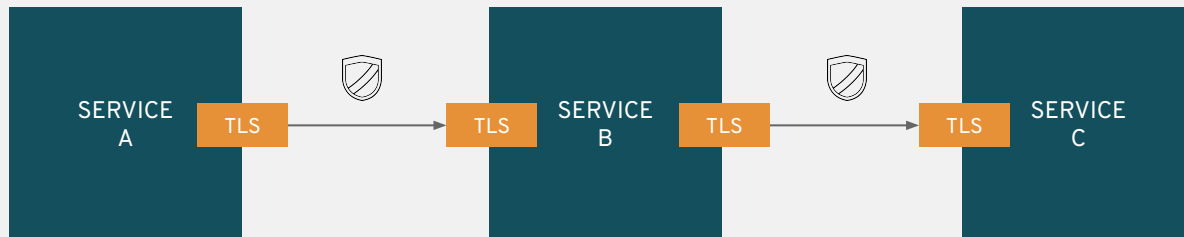
# RATE LIMITING WITH ISTIO



limit invocation rates, transparent to the services

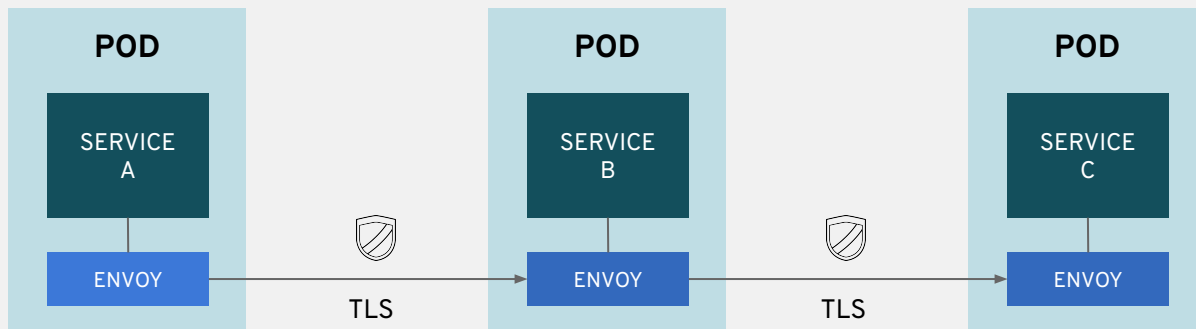
# SERVICE SECURITY

# SECURE COMMUNICATION **WITHOUT** ISTIO



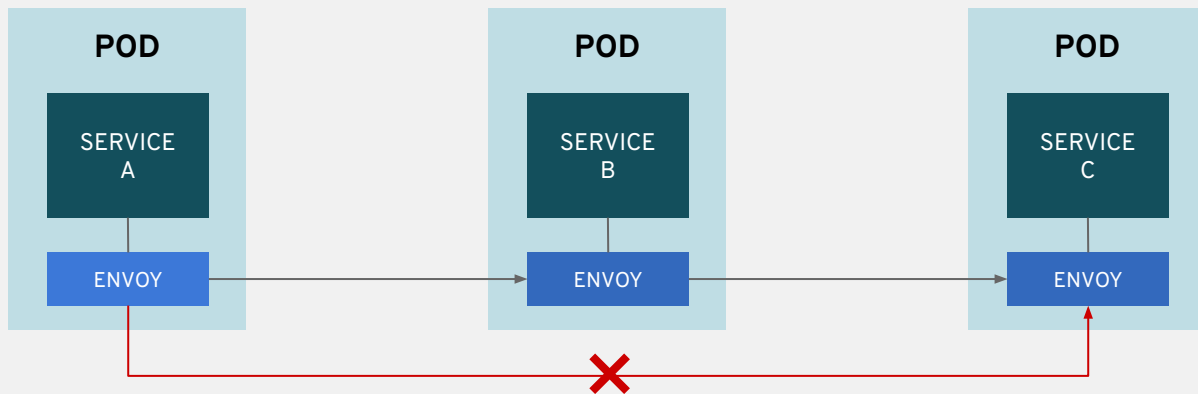
coupled to the service code

# SECURE COMMUNICATION WITH ISTIO



mutual TLS authentication, transparent to the services

# CONTROL SERVICE ACCESS WITH ISTIO

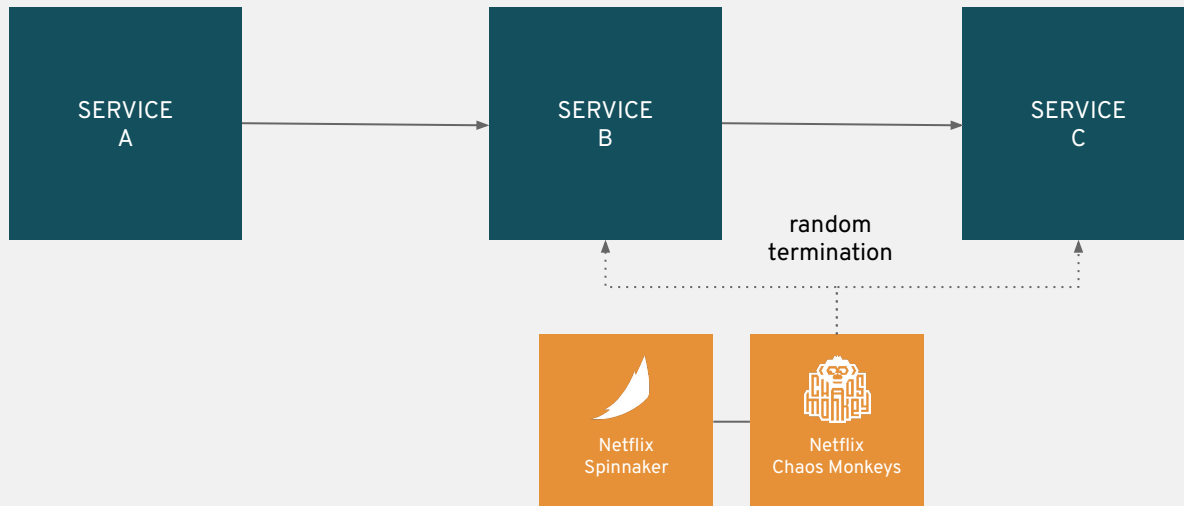


control the service access flow, transparent to the services

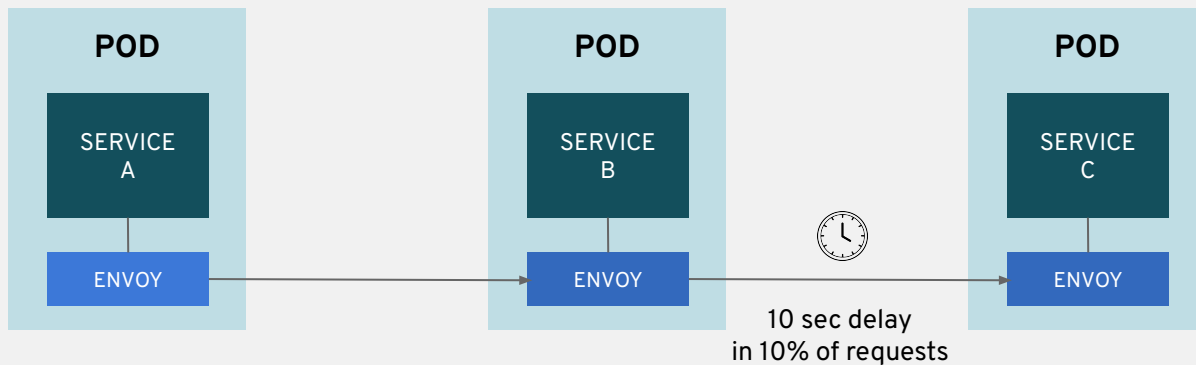


# CHAOS ENGINEERING

# CHAOS ENGINEERING WITHOUT ISTIO

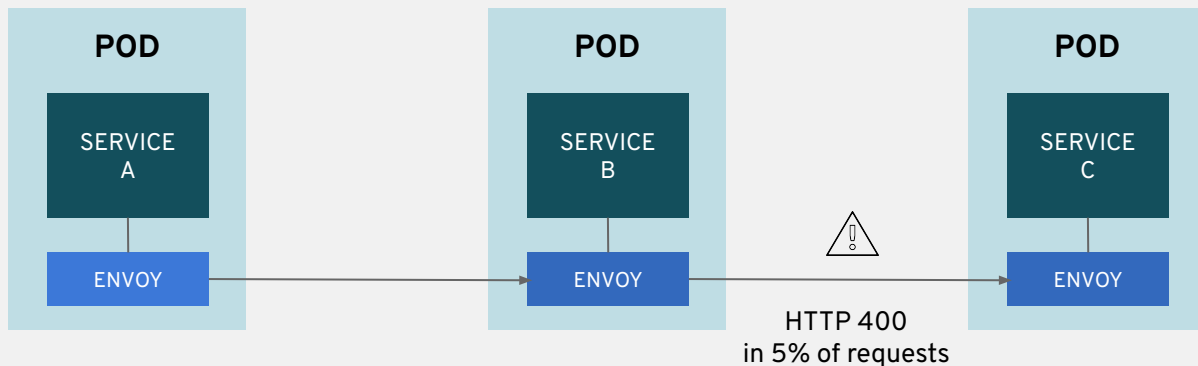


# CHAOS ENGINEERING WITH ISTIO



inject delays, transparent to the services

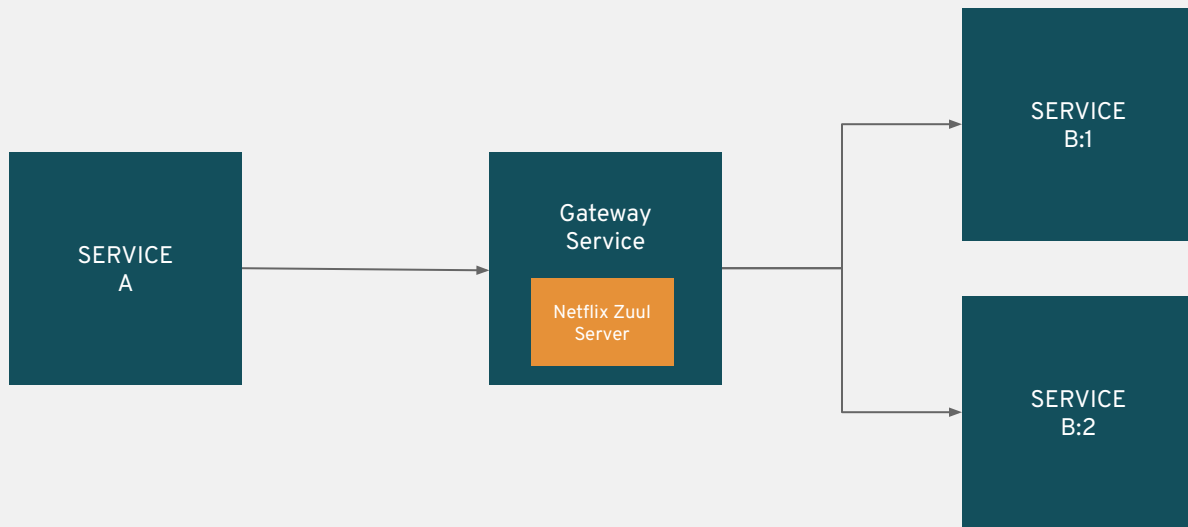
# CHAOS ENGINEERING WITH ISTIO



inject protocol-specific errors, transparent to the services

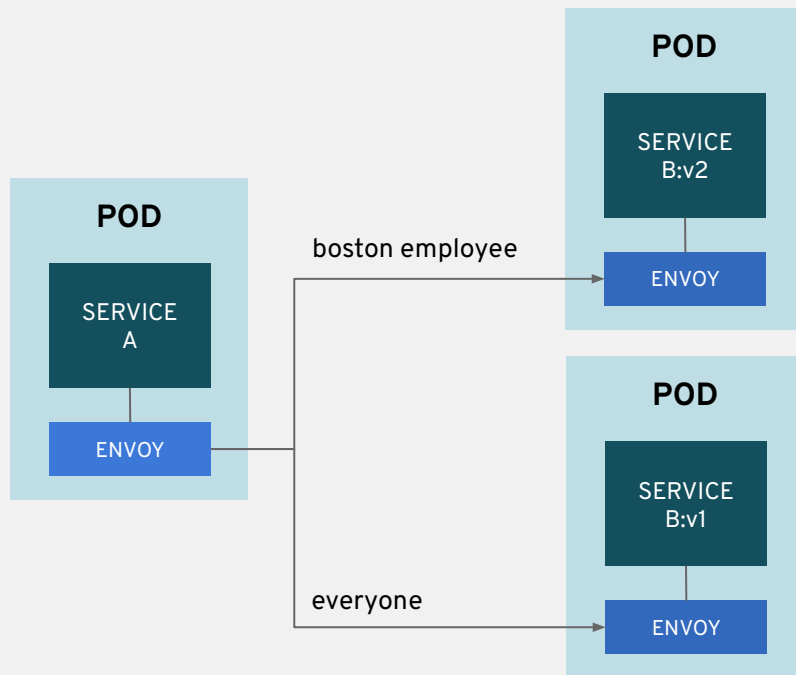
# DYNAMIC ROUTING

# DYNAMIC ROUTING **WITHOUT** ISTIO

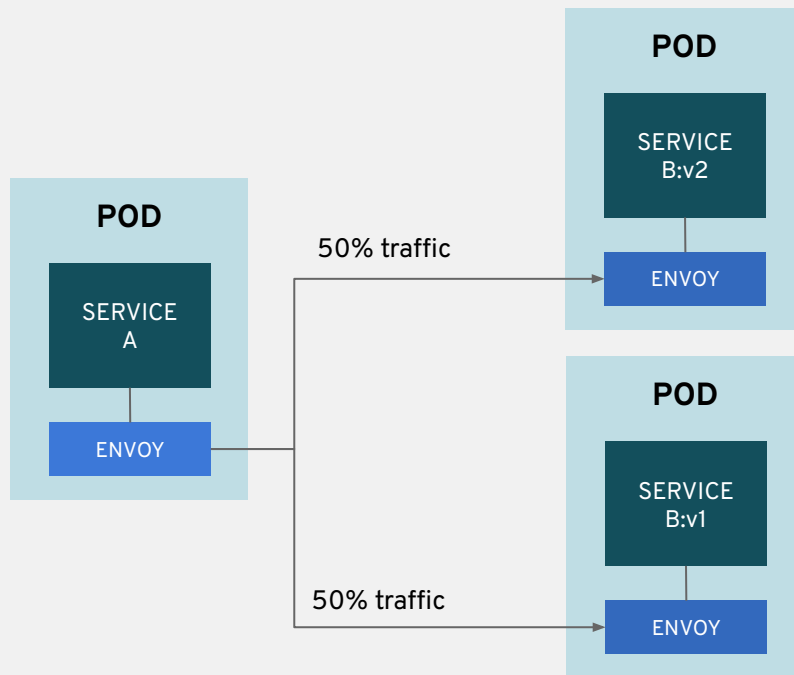


custom code to enable dynamic routing

# CANARY DEPLOYMENT WITH ISTIO

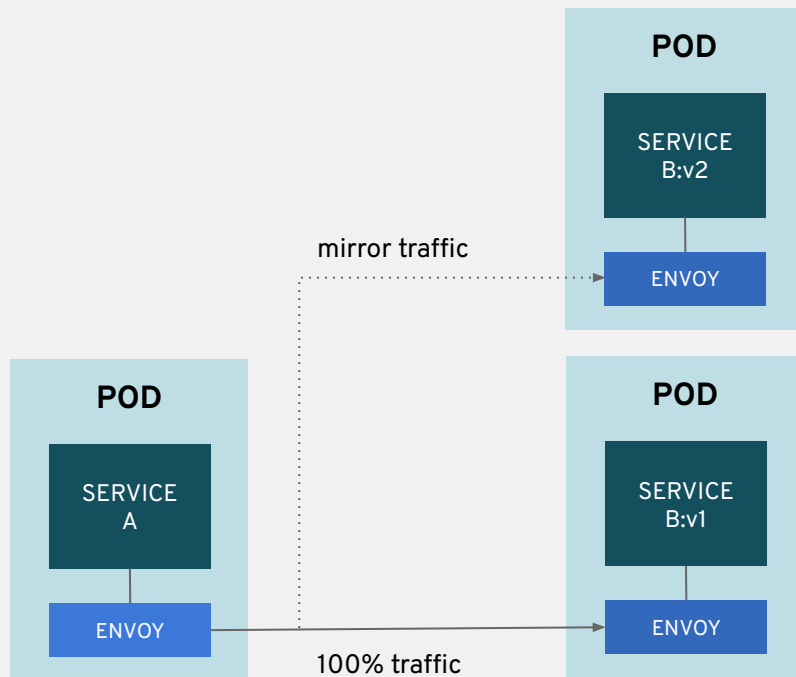


# A/B DEPLOYMENT WITH ISTIO



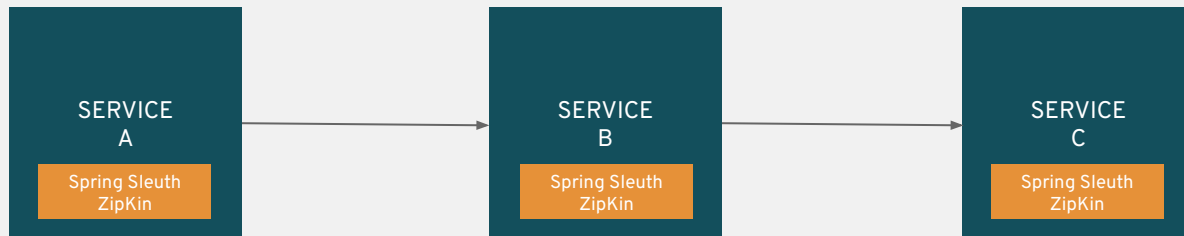


# DARK LAUNCHES WITH ISTIO



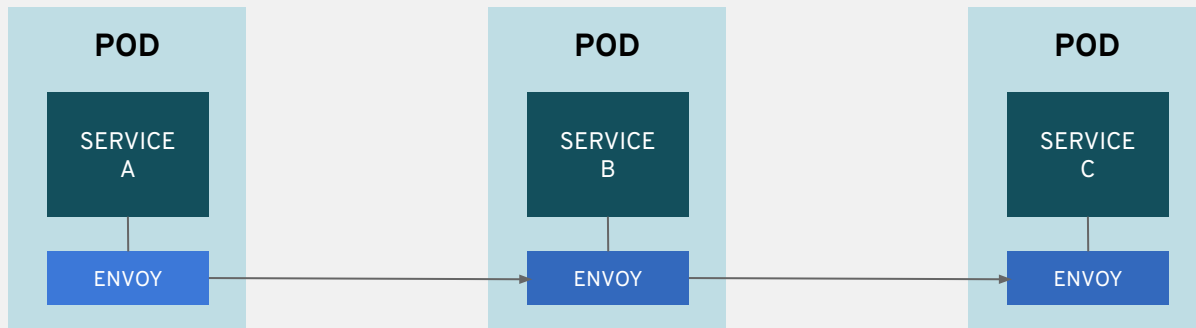
# DISTRIBUTED TRACING (JAEGER)

# DISTRIBUTED TRACING **WITHOUT** ISTIO



code to enable dynamic tracing

# DISTRIBUTED TRACING WITH ISTIO & JAEGER




discovers service relationships and process times,  
transparent to the services



# SERVICE MESH OBSERVABILITY (KIALI)

- Overview
- Graph**
- Applications
- Workloads
- Services
- Istio Config
- Distributed Trac...

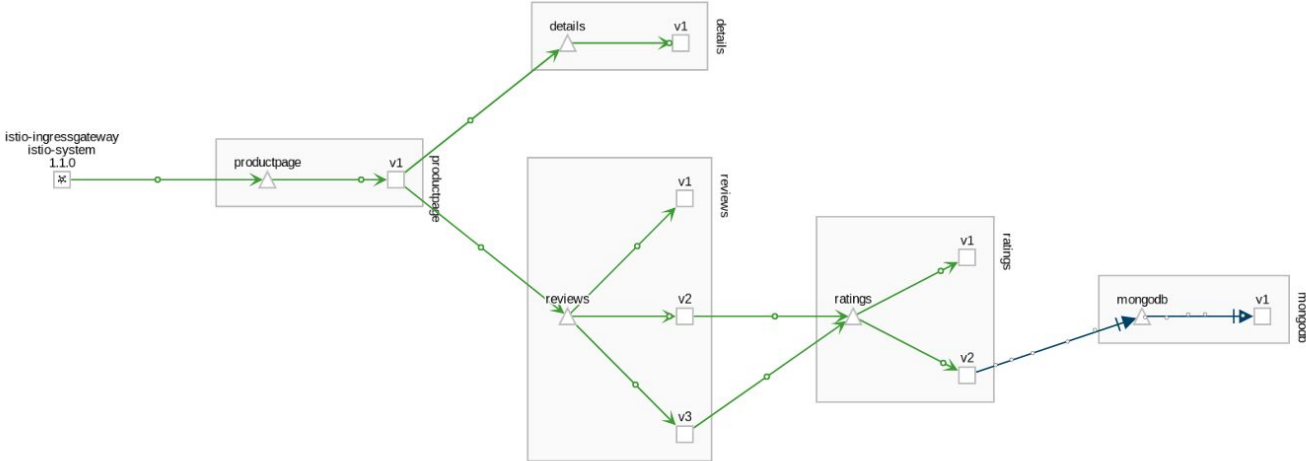
Namespace: **bookinfo**

Graph 

Feb 18, 16:07:37 ... Feb 18, 16:08:37

Display Edge Labels Graph Type Versioned app Find... Hide... ?

Fetching Last min Every 15 sec



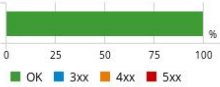
```
graph LR; ingress[istio-ingressgateway 1.1.0] --> productpage_v1[productpage v1]; productpage_v1 --> details_v1[details v1]; productpage_v1 --> reviews_v1[reviews v1]; productpage_v1 --> reviews_v2[reviews v2]; productpage_v1 --> reviews_v3[reviews v3]; reviews_v1 --> ratings_v1[ratings v1]; reviews_v2 --> ratings_v2[ratings v2]; reviews_v3 --> ratings_v2; ratings_v1 --> mongo_v1[mongodb v1]; ratings_v2 --> mongo_v1
```

Namespace: bookinfo  
applications, services, workloads

Current Graph:  
9 apps  
5 services  
14 edges

HTTP Traffic (requests per second):


Total	%Success	%Error
3.68	100.00	0.00



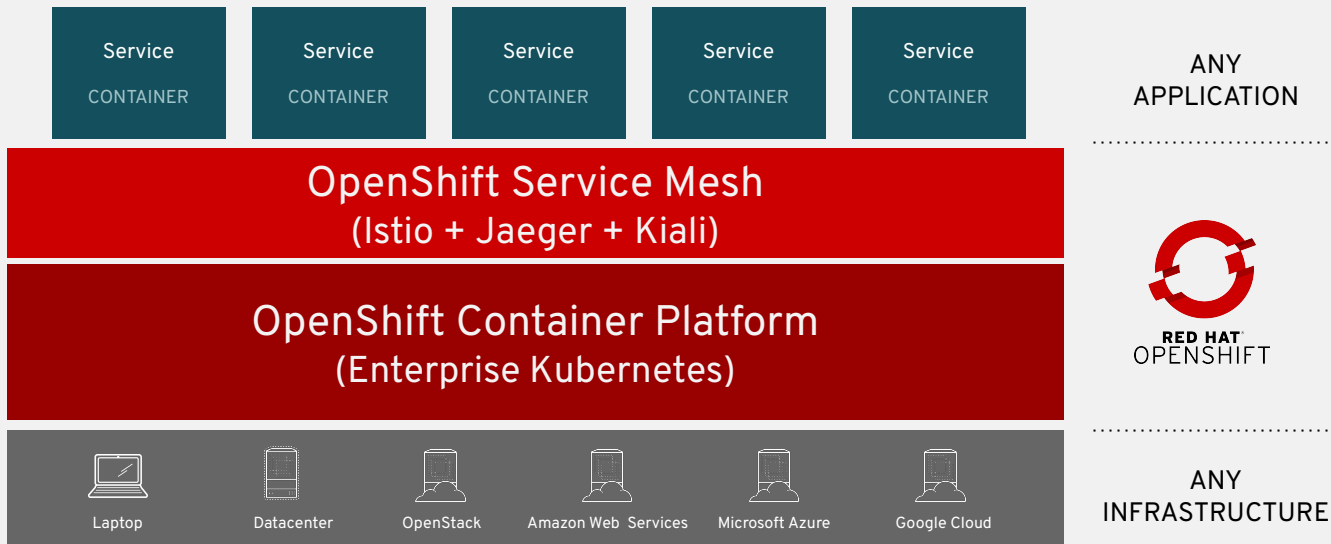
HTTP - Total Request Traffic min / max:  
RPS: 3.60 / 3.60 , %Error 0.00 / 0.00

TCP - Total Traffic - min / max:  
Sent: 143.00 / 143.00 B/s  
Received: 115.67 / 115.67 B/s

@redhat



# DISTRIBUTED SERVICES PLATFORM



# Istio - Caveats

- Caveats
  - Be careful, istio is NOT a ServiceBus
  - Be careful, istio is NOT an API Manager
  - Be careful, istio is NOT meant to be a router
  - Be careful, istio is NOT a BPM tool
- Istio is meant to help solving some challenges
  - Centrally encryption / management of internal service communication
  - Distributed networking / communication of services
  - Increase Fault tolerance
  - Fault simulation



# Thank you



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