|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  | **ANES 1956-60** | | | | **ANES 1972-76** | | | | | **ANES 1980\*\*\*** | | | | **ANES 1990-92** | | | | **ANES 1992-97** | | | | | | | | **ANES 2000-04** | | | | | **GSS 2006-14\***  **2016-20\*\*** | | | **ANES 2016-20** | | | | **ANES 2020-22** | | |
|  | Waves | Pairs | **1956** | **1958** | **1960p** | **1960o** | **1972p** | **1972o** | **1974** | **1976p** | **1976o** | **1980a** | **1980b** | **1980c** | **1980d** | **1990** | **1991** | **1992p** | **1992o** | **1992p** | **1992o** | **1993** | **1994** | **1995** | **1996p** | **1996o** | **1997** | **2000p** | **2000o** | **2002p** | **2002o** | **2004** | **2006** | **2008** | **2010** | **2016p** | **2016o** | **2020p** | **2020o** | **2020p** | **2020o** | **2022** |
| abortion | 14 | 10 |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** | **X** |  |  | **X** |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |
| attncpg | 20 | 21 | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |
| cappun | 19 | 16 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |
| complicated | 11 | 11 | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| crooked | 12 | 13 |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| defscale | 11 | 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |
| dontcare | 16 | 15 | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |
| Elexmatter | 11 | 11 |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |
| eqoppsuccess | 7 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |
| eqrights |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| eqrole | 9 | 10 |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| eqlprob | 8 | 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |
| fair | 21 | 20 |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ftasian | 7 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |
| ftbiz | 13 | 17 |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |
| ftblacks | 15 | 16 |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |
| ftcath |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ftcons | 14 | 13 |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |
| ftcops | 7 | 5 |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |
| ftdems | 18 | 19 |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |
| ftenv | 8 | 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ftfelib | 9 | 9 |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ftfem | 11 | 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |
| fthisp | 11 | 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |
| fthomo | 12 | 15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |
| ftillimm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |
| ftjews | 7 | 5 |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |
| ftlabor | 14 | 14 |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |
| ftlibs | 14 | 13 |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |
| ftmil | 9 | 9 |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** |  |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ftpoor | 8 | 7 |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ftreps | 18 | 19 |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |
| ftwelf | 9 | 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ftwhite | 13 | 12 |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |
| govins | 9 | 6 |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  |
| helpblk | 12 | 15 |  |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |
| helpful | 20 | 18 |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| hrdwrkblk | 16 | 13 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |
| hrdwrkwht | 16 | 13 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |
| jobguar | 12 | 15 |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |
| lessgvt |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |
| letin | 21 | 18 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |
| manyvote | 7 | 5 | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| matterwrk | 7 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |
| moralrel | 8 | 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |
| nataid | 16 | 17 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| nataids | 9 | 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| natarms | 14 | 12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| natchild | 21 | 21 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| natcrime | 21 | 21 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |
| natenvir | 23 | 22 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |
| natfare | 21 | 21 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |
| nathome |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| natpoor | 8 | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |
| natrace | 16 | 17 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| natschools | 11 | 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |
| natsoc | 11 | 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |
| noteveryonechance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| opposehomo | 7 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** |  |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |
| Partyid | 40 | 51 | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |
| polattn |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Polviews | 37 | 50 |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |
| ppllikeme | 19 | 24 | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |
| prefhiring | 9 | 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |
| religimp | 10 | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |
| runfew | 15 | 16 |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |
| satdemo | 7 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |
| slavediff |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |
| spendserv | 15 | 16 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  | **X** |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |
| stayhome | 16 | 14 | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |
| tax | 15 | 14 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| tradfamily | 7 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |
| trust | 24 | 24 |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| trustgov | 17 | 23 |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |
| unequal | 7 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |
| wastetax | 15 | 17 |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |
| worryless | 7 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  |
| wrkwayup | 9 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  | **X** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |
| p, o: ANES panels frequently conduct interview before and after elections. These are included here as separate waves with indicators p (before) and o (after).  \*The General Social Survey panels are replicated in 2006-08-10, 2008-10-12, and 2010-12-14, as well as 2016-18-20. Because the questions asked in each panel are the same, the table only includes one indicator.  \*\* The 2016-20 GSS includes three waves, but individual respondents were only interviewed on two occasions: either in 2016 and 2020 or 2018 and 2020.  \*\*\* The 1980 ANES panel conducted four waves over the course of the year. These are included as waves 1980a, 1980b, 1980c, and 1980d. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |