

DAT181_Final

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```
#load the data set
```

```
library(tidyverse)
```

```
## -- Attaching core tidyverse packages ----- tidyverse 2.0.0 --
```

```
## v dplyr      1.1.3      v readr      2.1.4
```

```
## v forcats    1.0.0      v stringr    1.5.0
```

```
## v ggplot2     3.4.3      v tibble     3.2.1
```

```
## v lubridate  1.9.3      v tidyr      1.3.0
```

```
## v purrr      1.0.2
```

```
## -- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
```

```
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
```

```
## x dplyr::lag()     masks stats::lag()
```

```
## i Use the conflicted package (<http://conflicted.r-lib.org/>) to force all conflicts to become errors
```

```
library(lattice) #for xyplot
```

```
wages <- read.csv("wages_by_education.csv")
```

```
wages %>% colnames()
```

```
## [1] "year"                                "less_than_hs"
## [3] "high_school"                        "some_college"
## [5] "bachelors_degree"                  "advanced_degree"
## [7] "men_less_than_hs"                  "men_high_school"
## [9] "men_some_college"                  "men_bachelors_degree"
## [11] "men_advanced_degree"               "women_less_than_hs"
## [13] "women_high_school"                "women_some_college"
## [15] "women_bachelors_degree"           "women_advanced_degree"
## [17] "white_less_than_hs"               "white_high_school"
## [19] "white_some_college"               "white_bachelors_degree"
## [21] "white_advanced_degree"            "black_less_than_hs"
## [23] "black_high_school"                "black_some_college"
## [25] "black_bachelors_degree"           "black_advanced_degree"
## [27] "hispanic_less_than_hs"            "hispanic_high_school"
## [29] "hispanic_some_college"            "hispanic_bachelors_degree"
## [31] "hispanic_advanced_degree"         "white_men_less_than_hs"
## [33] "white_men_high_school"            "white_men_some_college"
## [35] "white_men_bachelors_degree"       "white_men_advanced_degree"
## [37] "black_men_less_than_hs"           "black_men_high_school"
## [39] "black_men_some_college"           "black_men_bachelors_degree"
## [41] "black_men_advanced_degree"        "hispanic_men_less_than_hs"
## [43] "hispanic_men_high_school"         "hispanic_men_some_college"
## [45] "hispanic_men_bachelors_degree"    "hispanic_men_advanced_degree"
```

```
## [47] "white_women_less_than_hs"      "white_women_high_school"
## [49] "white_women_some_college"      "white_women_bachelors_degree"
## [51] "white_women_advanced_degree"   "black_women_less_than_hs"
## [53] "black_women_high_school"       "black_women_some_college"
## [55] "black_women_bachelors_degree"  "black_women_advanced_degree"
## [57] "hispanic_women_less_than_hs"   "hispanic_women_high_school"
## [59] "hispanic_women_some_college"   "hispanic_women_bachelors_degree"
## [61] "hispanic_women_advanced_degree"
```

*#Smaller dataset, so I can visually check and clean data where need be. If given
#a large dataset, I would use wages %>% na.omit(), drop unrelated columns, check
#data types to make sure it'd match, etc.*

*#I wanted to do all columns given, but couldnt exceed 50 rows, so settling for
#average pay, pay for white people, and*

```
wage_data <- data.frame(years = c(wages$year),
                           average_less_than_hs = c(wages$less_than_hs),
                           average_high_school = c(wages$high_school),
                           average_some_college = c(wages$some_college),
                           average_bachelors_degree = c(wages$bachelors_degree),
                           average_advanced_degree = c(wages$advanced_degree),

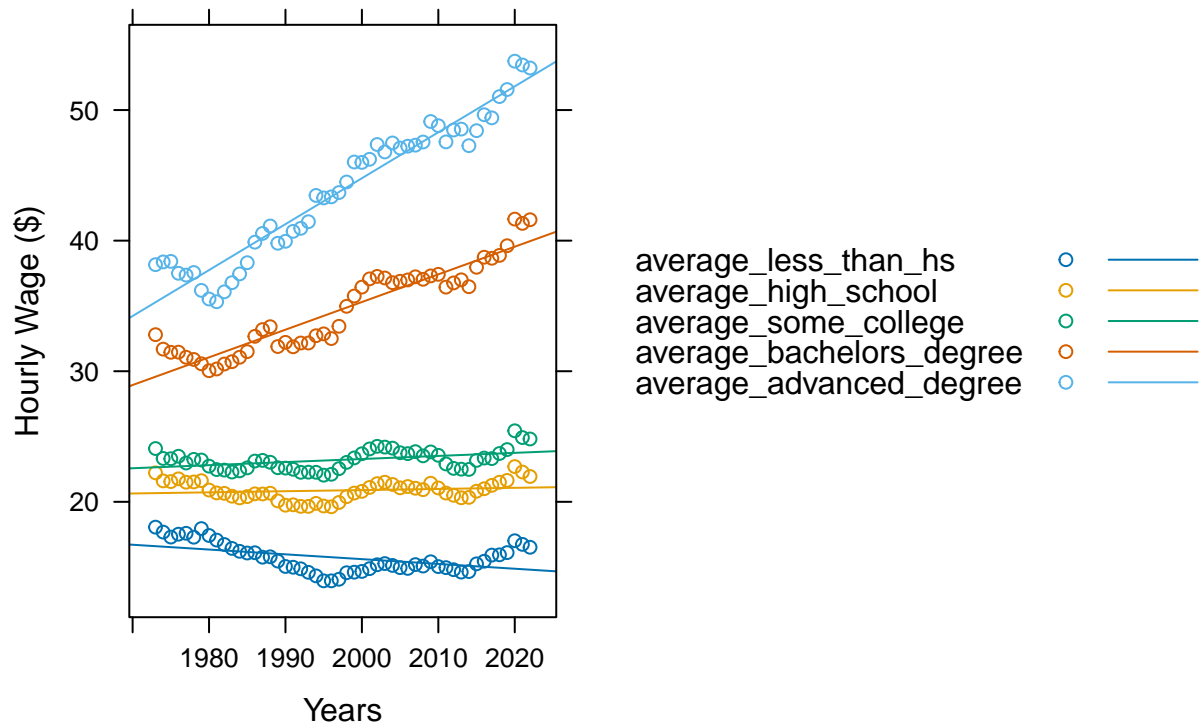
                           men_less_than_hs = c(wages$men_less_than_hs),
                           men_high_school = c(wages$men_high_school),
                           men_some_college = c(wages$men_some_college),
                           men_bachelors_degree = c(wages$men_bachelors_degree),
                           men_advanced_degree = c(wages$men_advanced_degree),

                           women_less_than_hs = c(wages$women_less_than_hs),
                           women_high_school = c(wages$women_high_school),
                           women_some_college = c(wages$women_some_college),
                           women_bachelors_degree = c(wages$women_bachelors_degree),
                           women_advanced_degree = c(wages$women_advanced_degree))
```

#Y is left of ~, X is right of ~, wage_data is the DF and auto.key is legend.

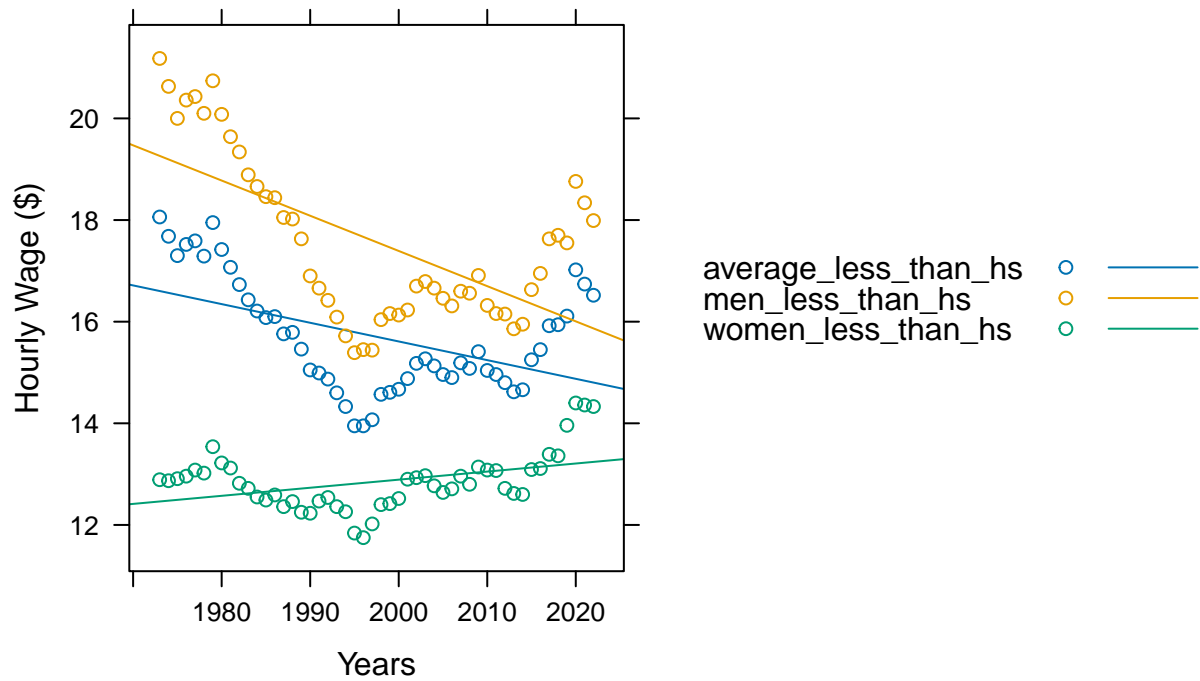
```
xyplot(average_less_than_hs + average_high_school + average_some_college +
        average_bachelors_degree + average_advanced_degree ~
        years, wage_data, auto.key = TRUE,
        xlab = "Years",
        ylab = "Hourly Wage ($)",
        main = "Average Hourly Wage from 1973 to 2022",
        #points, regression line
        type = c("p", "r"))
```

Average Hourly Wage from 1973 to 2022



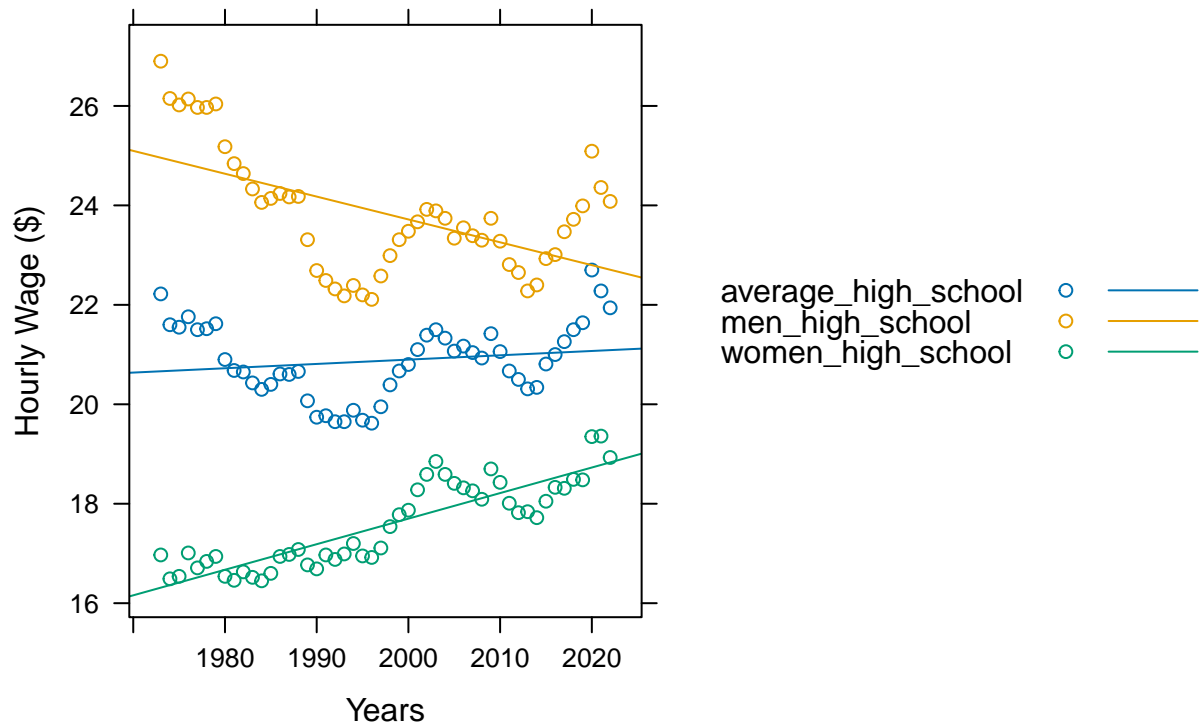
```
xyplot(average_less_than_hs + men_less_than_hs + women_less_than_hs ~
  years, wage_data, auto.key = TRUE,
  xlab = "Years",
  ylab = "Hourly Wage ($)",
  main = "Average, Male, Female, Less Than High School Hourly Wage
  from 1973 to 2022",
  #points, regression line
  type = c("p", "r"))
```

Average, Male, Female, Less Than High School Hourly Wage from 1973 to 2022



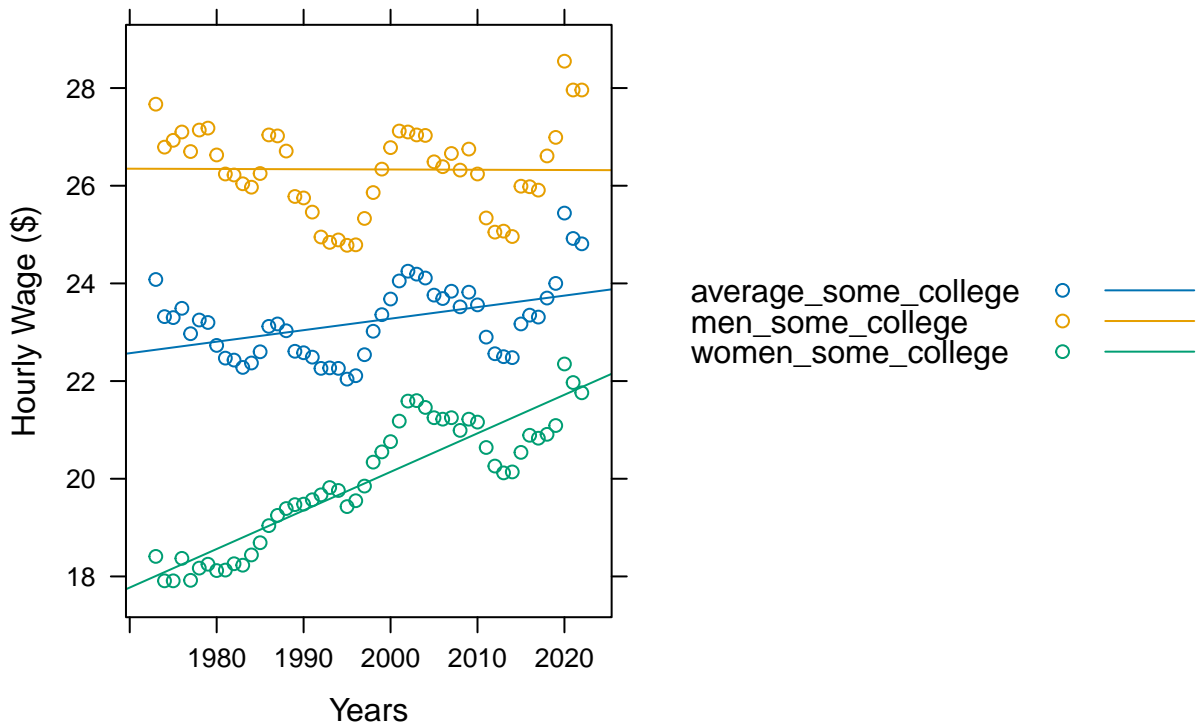
```
xyplot(average_high_school + men_high_school + women_high_school ~
  years, wage_data, auto.key = TRUE,
  xlab = "Years",
  ylab = "Hourly Wage ($)",
  main = "Average, Male, Female, High School Hourly Wage from 1973 to 2022",
  #points, regression line
  type = c("p", "r"))
```

Average, Male, Female, High School Hourly Wage from 1973 to 2022



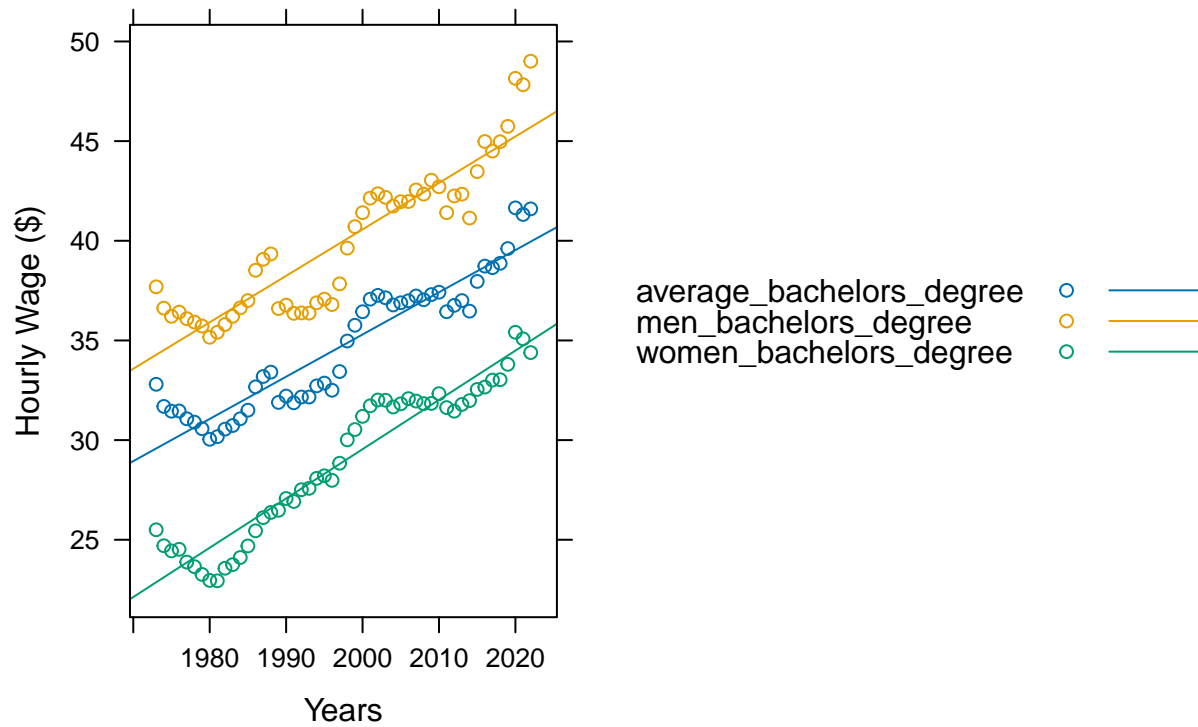
```
xyplot(average_some_college + men_some_college + women_some_college ~ years,
       wage_data, auto.key = TRUE,
       xlab = "Years",
       ylab = "Hourly Wage ($)",
       main = "Average, Male, Female, Some College Hourly Wage from 1973 to 2022",
       #points, regression line
       type = c("p", "r"))
```

Average, Male, Female, Some College Hourly Wage from 1973 to 2022



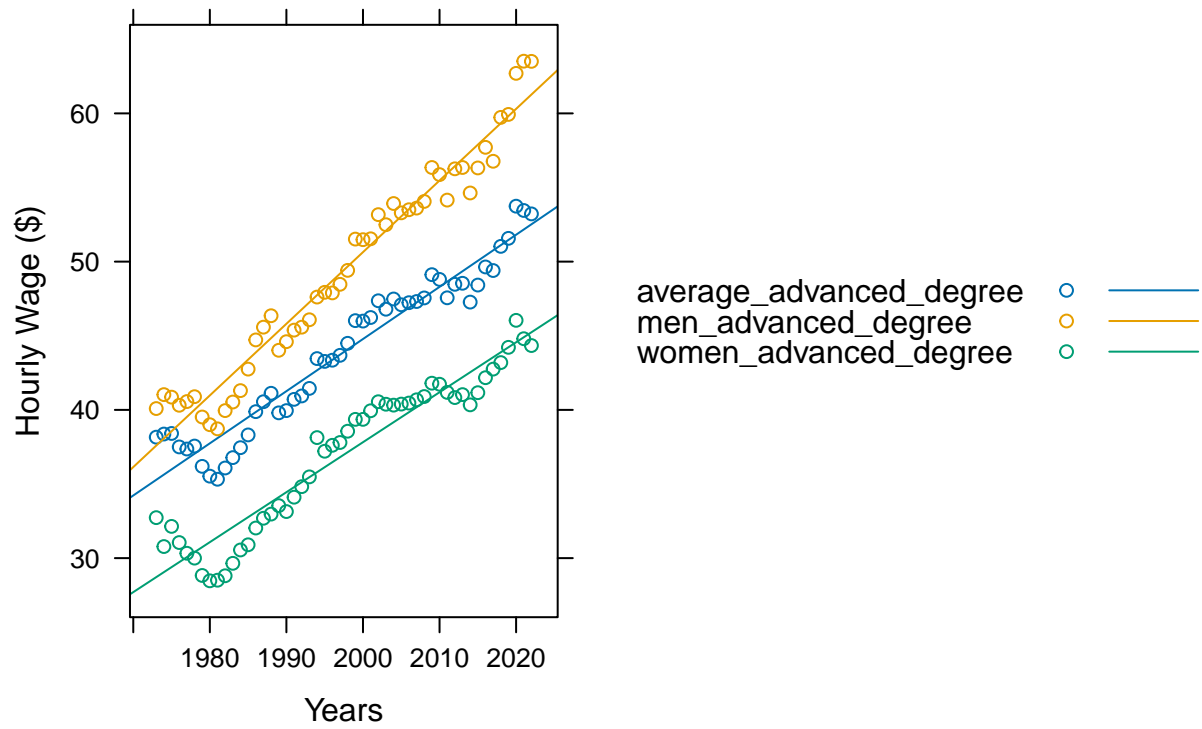
```
xyplot(average_bachelors_degree + men_bachelors_degree + women_bachelors_degree  
  ~ years, wage_data, auto.key = TRUE,  
  xlab = "Years",  
  ylab = "Hourly Wage ($)",  
  main = "Average, Male, Female, Bachelors Degree Hourly Wage from 1973 to 2022",  
  #points, regression line  
  type = c("p", "r"))
```

verage, Male, Female, Bachelors Degree Hourly Wage from 1973 to 202



```
xyplot(average_advanced_degree + men_advanced_degree + women_advanced_degree ~
  years, wage_data, auto.key = TRUE,
  xlab = "Years",
  ylab = "Hourly Wage ($)",
  main="Average, Male, Female, Advanced Degree Hourly Wage from 1973 to 2022",
  #points, regression line
  type = c("p", "r"))
```

verage, Male, Female, Advanced Degree Hourly Wage from 1973 to 202



`#?xyplot`