



The `<!DOCTYPE html>` declaration is a directive found in HTML documents, serving to specify the document type and version in use. Placed at the outset of an HTML file, it aids browsers in accurately understanding the document. It is not considered an HTML tag; rather, it serves as an instruction for the browser regarding the HTML version adhered to by the document.

HTML, which stands for HyperText Markup Language, is the standard markup language used to create and design documents on the World Wide Web

the `<head>` element is used to contain metadata about an HTML document. This metadata provides information about the document, such as its title, character set, linked stylesheets, scripts, and other essential details. However, the content inside the `<head>` element is not directly displayed on the webpage. Instead, it is utilized by the browser and search engines to understand and present the document correctly.

the `<body>` element is used to define the main content of an HTML document. It encapsulates all the content that is meant to be displayed on a web page, excluding the metadata and structural information defined in the `<head>` section.