



S204

Exploitation d'une Base de Données

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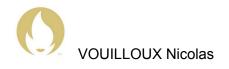
Partie 1 - Mise en place de la base de données



I - Attribution des droits sûr GestionJO et AnalyseJO:

grant select on ATHLETE to AnalyseJO;
grant select on COMPOSITION_EQUIPE to AnalyseJO;
grant select on DISCIPLINE to AnalyseJO;
grant select on EQUIPE to AnalyseJO;
grant select on EVENEMENT to AnalyseJO;
grant select on HOTE to AnalyseJO;
grant select on NOC to AnalyseJO;
grant select on PARTICIPATION_EQUIPE to AnalyseJO;
grant select on PARTICIPATION_INDIVIDUELLE to AnalyseJO;
grant select on SPORT to AnalyseJO;
revoke all on log from AnalyseJO;
Grant execute on biographie to AnalyseJO;
grant execute on resultats to AnalyseJO;

grant select, update, insert, delete on ATHLETE to Gestion JO; grant select, update, insert, delete on COMPOSITION EQUIPE to Gestion JO; grant select, update, insert, delete on DISCIPLINE to Gestion JO; grant select,update,insert,delete on EQUIPE to GestionJO; grant select, update, insert, delete on EVENEMENT to Gestion JO; grant select, update, insert, delete on HOTE to Gestion JO; grant select, update, insert, delete on NOC to Gestion JO; grant select.update.insert.delete on PARTICIPATION EQUIPE to GestionJO; grant select, update, insert, delete on PARTICIPATION_INDIVIDUELLE to GestionJO; grant select, update, insert, delete on SPORT to Gestion JO; grant select on log to GestionJO; grant execute on biographie to GestionJO; grant execute on resultats to GestionJO; grant select on log to GestionJO; grant execute on ajouter resultat individuelle to GestionJO; grant execute on ajouter_resultat_equipe to GesionJO;



II - Création des Vues :

```
MEDAILLES ATLHETES:
CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW MEDAILLES ATHLETES AS
WITH
Medailles Indiv AS (
       SELECT idathlete,
       SUM(CASE WHEN medaille = 'Gold' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS NB MEDAILLES OR INDIV,
       SUM(CASE WHEN medaille = 'Silver' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS NB_MEDAILLES_ARGENT_INDIV,
       SUM(CASE WHEN medaille = 'Bronze' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS NB_MEDAILLES_BRONZE_INDIV
       FROM participation individuelle
       GROUP BY idathlete
),
Medailles Equipe AS (
       SELECT ce.idathlete,
       SUM(CASE WHEN pe.medaille = 'Gold' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS NB MEDAILLES OR GROUP,
       SUM(CASE WHEN pe.medaille = 'Silver' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS
NB MEDAILLES ARGENT GROUP,
       SUM(CASE WHEN pe.medaille = 'Bronze' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS
NB MEDAILLES BRONZE GROUP
       FROM participation equipe pe
       INNER JOIN composition_equipe ce ON ce.idequipe = pe.idequipe
       GROUP BY ce.idathlete
SELECT a.idathlete, a.nomathlete, a.prenomathlete.
       NVL(mi.NB MEDAILLES OR INDIV, 0) + NVL(me.NB MEDAILLES OR GROUP, 0) AS NB OR,
       NVL(mi.NB MEDAILLES ARGENT INDIV, 0) + NVL(me.NB MEDAILLES ARGENT GROUP, 0) AS
NB ARGENT,
       NVL(mi.NB MEDAILLES BRONZE INDIV, 0) + NVL(me.NB MEDAILLES BRONZE GROUP, 0) AS
NB BRONZE,
       (NVL(mi.NB MEDAILLES OR INDIV, 0) + NVL(me.NB MEDAILLES OR GROUP, 0) +
       NVL(mi.NB_MEDAILLES_ARGENT_INDIV, 0) + NVL(me.NB_MEDAILLES_ARGENT_GROUP, 0) +
       NVL(mi.NB MEDAILLES BRONZE INDIV, 0) + NVL(me.NB MEDAILLES BRONZE GROUP, 0)) AS
NB TOTAL
FROM ATHLETE a
LEFT JOIN Medailles Indiv mi ON a.idathlete = mi.idathlete
LEFT JOIN Medailles Equipe me ON a.idathlete = me.idathlete
ORDER BY NB OR DESC, NB ARGENT DESC, NB BRONZE DESC, NB TOTAL DESC, a.nomathlete,
a.prenomathlete, a.idathlete;
```

MEDAILLES_NOC:

CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW MEDAILLES_NOC AS WITH Medailles_Indiv AS (

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```
SELECT noc,
       SUM(CASE WHEN medaille = 'Gold' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS NB MEDAILLES OR INDIV,
       SUM(CASE WHEN medaille = 'Silver' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS NB MEDAILLES ARGENT INDIV,
       SUM(CASE WHEN medaille = 'Bronze' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS NB MEDAILLES BRONZE INDIV
       FROM participation individuelle
       GROUP BY noc
Medailles Equipe AS (
       SELECT e.noc,
       SUM(CASE WHEN pe.medaille = 'Gold' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS NB MEDAILLES OR GROUP,
       SUM(CASE WHEN pe.medaille = 'Silver' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS
NB MEDAILLES ARGENT GROUP,
       SUM(CASE WHEN pe.medaille = 'Bronze' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS
NB MEDAILLES BRONZE GROUP
       FROM participation equipe pe
       INNER JOIN equipe e ON e.idequipe = pe.idequipe
       GROUP BY e.noc
SELECT n.codenoc,
       NVL(mi.NB MEDAILLES OR INDIV, 0) + NVL(me.NB MEDAILLES OR GROUP, 0) AS NB OR,
       NVL(mi.NB MEDAILLES ARGENT INDIV, 0) + NVL(me.NB MEDAILLES ARGENT GROUP, 0) AS
NB ARGENT,
       NVL(mi.NB MEDAILLES BRONZE INDIV, 0) + NVL(me.NB MEDAILLES BRONZE GROUP, 0) AS
NB BRONZE,
       (NVL(mi.NB_MEDAILLES_OR_INDIV, 0) + NVL(me.NB_MEDAILLES_OR_GROUP, 0) +
       NVL(mi.NB_MEDAILLES_ARGENT_INDIV, 0) + NVL(me.NB_MEDAILLES_ARGENT_GROUP, 0) +
       NVL(mi.NB MEDAILLES BRONZE INDIV, 0) + NVL(me.NB MEDAILLES BRONZE GROUP, 0)) AS
NB TOTAL
FROM noc n
LEFT JOIN Medailles Indiv mi ON n.codenoc = mi.noc
LEFT JOIN Medailles Equipe me ON n.codenoc = me.noc
ORDER BY NB OR DESC, NB ARGENT DESC, NB BRONZE DESC, NB TOTAL DESC, n.codenoc;
```

Je me suis servi de la fonction nvl pour éviter les erreurs de compilation car elle remplace les médailles 'null' par 0.

III - Création des Fonctions :

biographie(id_athlete NUMBER)

```
create or replace FUNCTION get_athlete_info(id_athlete NUMBER)

RETURN VARCHAR2 IS

athlete_info VARCHAR2(32767);

BEGIN

SELECT JSON_OBJECT('nom' IS a.nomAthlete,
    'prénom' IS a.prenomAthlete,
    'surnom' IS a.surnom,
    'genre' IS SUBSTR(a.genre,0,1),
    'dateNaissance' IS TO_CHAR(a.DateNaissance, 'yyyy-MM-dd'),
    'dateDécès' IS TO_CHAR(a.DateDeces, 'yyyy-MM-dd'),
    'taille' IS (CAST(a.taille AS VARCHAR(3))||' cm'),
    'poids' IS (CAST(a.poids AS VARCHAR(3))||' kg'),
    'médaillesOr' IS CAST(ma.nb_or AS VARCHAR(2)),
    'médaillesArgent' IS CAST(ma.nb_argent AS VARCHAR(2)),
```

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```
'médaillesBronze' IS CAST(ma.nb_bronze AS VARCHAR(2)),
               'médaillesTotal' IS CAST(ma.nb_total AS VARCHAR(2)))
       INTO athlete info
       FROM ATHLETE a
       LEFT JOIN MEDAILLES ATHLETES ma ON a.idathlete = ma.idathlete
       WHERE a.idathlete = id athlete;
       RETURN athlete info;
EXCEPTION
       WHEN NO DATA FOUND THEN
       RAISE APPLICATION ERROR(-20011, 'Athlète inconnu');
END;
create or replace FUNCTION biographie(id_athlete NUMBER)
RETURN VARCHAR2 IS
       athlete info VARCHAR2(2000);
BEGIN
       BEGIN
       athlete_info := get_athlete_info(id_athlete);
       RETURN athlete info;
       EXCEPTION
       WHEN NO DATA FOUND THEN
       RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20011, 'Athlète inconnu');
       END;
END;
```

De multiples modifications ont été apportées aux fonctions ci-dessus ce qui a mené à avoir une fonction get_athlete_infos, inutile en sachant que tout peut être mis dans biographie.

L'objet JSON permet de transformer un String en JSON ce qui permet de faire un code plus concis.

Resultats(id evenement NUMBER)

```
create or replace FUNCTION get_resultats_info(id_evenement NUMBER)
RETURN VARCHAR2 IS
        resultat info VARCHAR2(2000);
        cursor solocurseur IS
        SELECT*
        FROM participation_individuelle
        NATURAL JOIN athlete
        WHERE idevent = id evenement
        ORDER BY TO_NUMBER(REPLACE(resultat, '=', ")), nomathlete, prenomathlete;
BEGIN
        resultat info := '{"résultats":'||'[';
        for lignec in solocurseur LOOP
        resultat_info := resultat_info || '{"position": "' || lignec.resultat || '", "athlète(s)": "' || lignec.prenomathlete|| '
'|| lignec.nomathlete|| "", "noc": "' || lignec.noc || "", "médaille": ' || CASE WHEN lignec.medaille IS NOT NULL
THEN "" || lignec.medaille|| "" ELSE 'null' END ||'},';
        END LOOP;
        resultat_info := resultat_info ||']'||'}';
        RETURN resultat info;
EXCEPTION
```

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```
WHEN NO_DATA_FOUND THEN
RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20012, 'Événement inconnu');
END;

create or replace FUNCTION resultats(idevenement NUMBER)
RETURN VARCHAR2 IS
resultats_info VARCHAR2(32767);

BEGIN
begin
resultats_info := get_resultats_info(idevenement);
RETURN resultats_info;
EXCEPTION
WHEN NO_DATA_FOUND THEN
RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20012, 'Événement inconnu');
end;

END;
```

Il en est de même avec la fonction résultats ou une fonction seule était possible.

IV - Création des procedures :

Ajouter Resultat Individuel

create or replace procedure ajouter_resultat_individuel(id_evenement evenement.idevenement%type,id_athlete athlete.idathlete%type, code_noc noc.codenoc%type, resultat participation_individuelle.resultat%type) as BEGIN

```
dbms_output.put_line('TODO');
END ajouter_resultat_individuel;
```

Ajouter Resultat Equipe

create or replace procedure ajouter_resultat_equipe(id_evenement evenement.idevenement%type,id equipe equipe.equipe%type, resultat participation_equipe.resultat%type) as BEGIN

```
dbms_output.put_line('TODO');
END ajouter resultat equipe;
```

V - Création de la Table Log:

```
CREATE TABLE LOG (

IDLOG NUMBER(10) PRIMARY KEY,

IDAUTEUR VARCHAR(200) NOT NULL,

ACTION VARCHAR(6) NOT NULL CHECK (action IN('INSERT', 'UPDATE','DELETE')),

DATEACTION DATE NOT NULL,

LIGNEAVANT VARCHAR(1023),

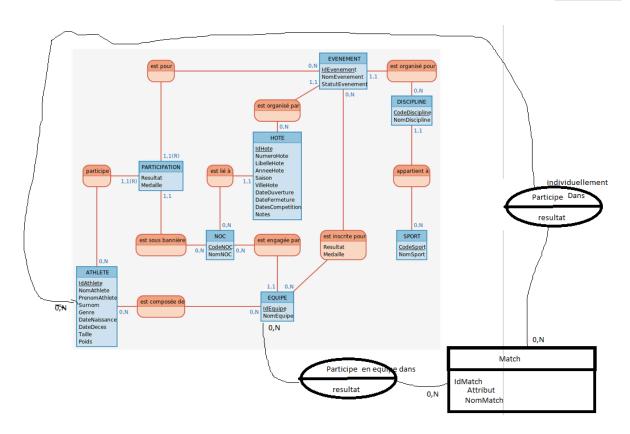
LIGNEAPRES VARCHAR(1023)
);
```

VI - Extension de la base :



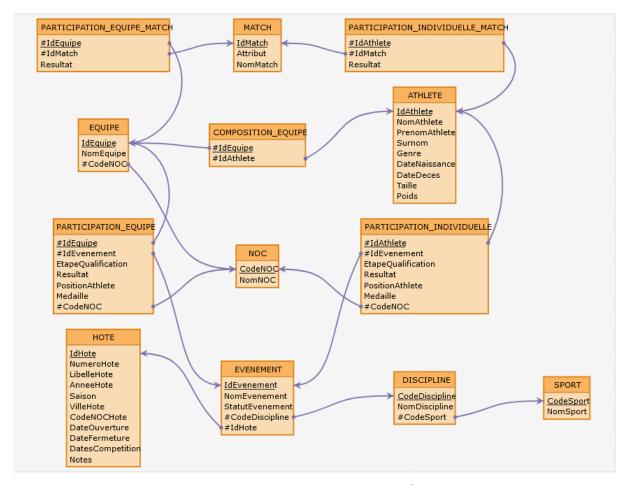
Faute de temps suite à l'organisation des projets et des partiels (tous concentrés sur deux semaines d'un semestre complet, le projet S204 n'est pas le seul merci de votre compréhension.

MCD Base Extended



Sr base extended





Script d'insertion de données

Pour le script d'insertion de données il aura juste a ce basée sur les données suivantes des JO de 1992:

4x7.5 kilometers relay, Men: https://www.olympedia.org/results/1552 Date - 16 February 1992 – 9:30

Super G, Women: https://www.olympedia.org/results/1396 Date 18 February 1992 – 12:15

1,000 Meters, Men: https://www.olympedia.org/results/481 Date 18–20 Ferbruary 1992