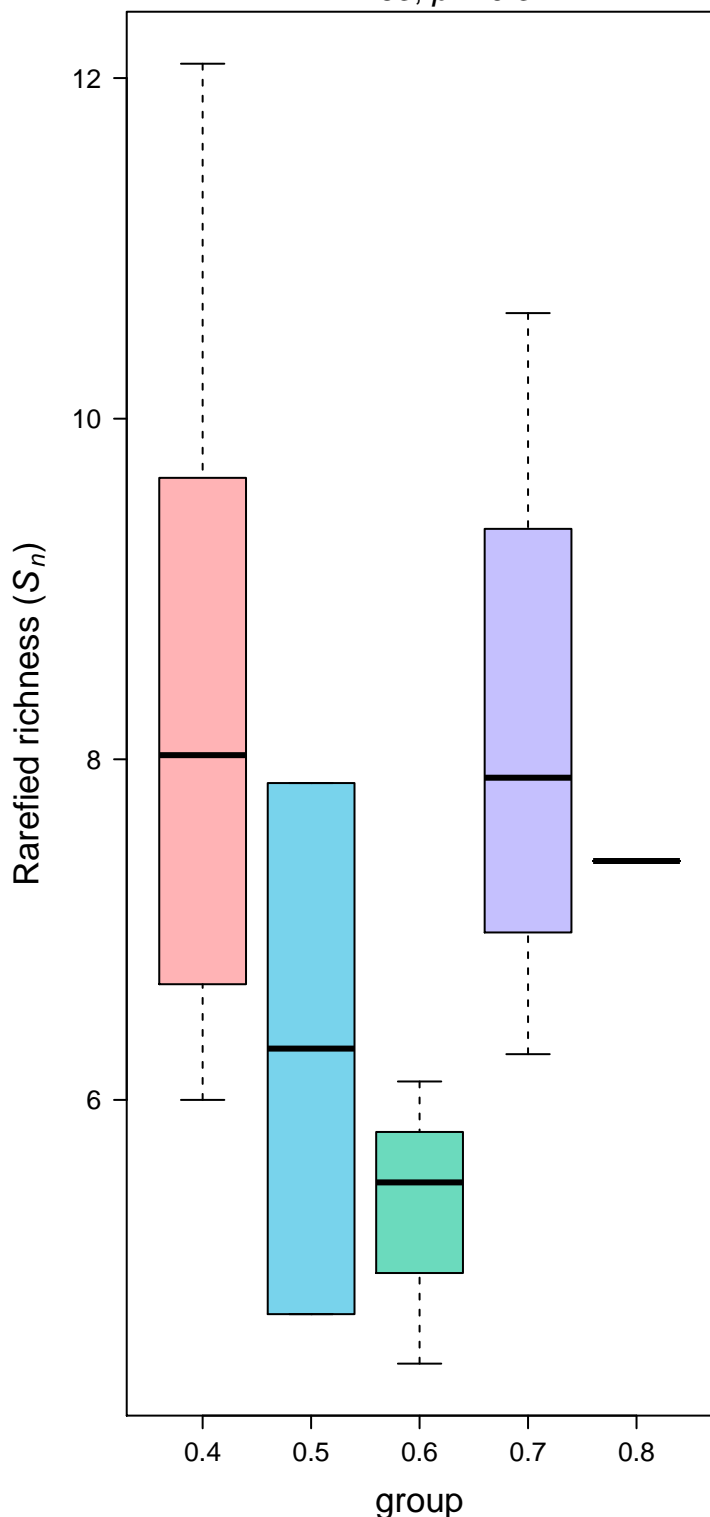


α -scale, $n = 90$
 $\bar{D} = 1.63, p = 0.32$



β -diversity ($=\gamma/\alpha$), $n = 90$
 $\bar{D} = 0.26, p = 0.525$

