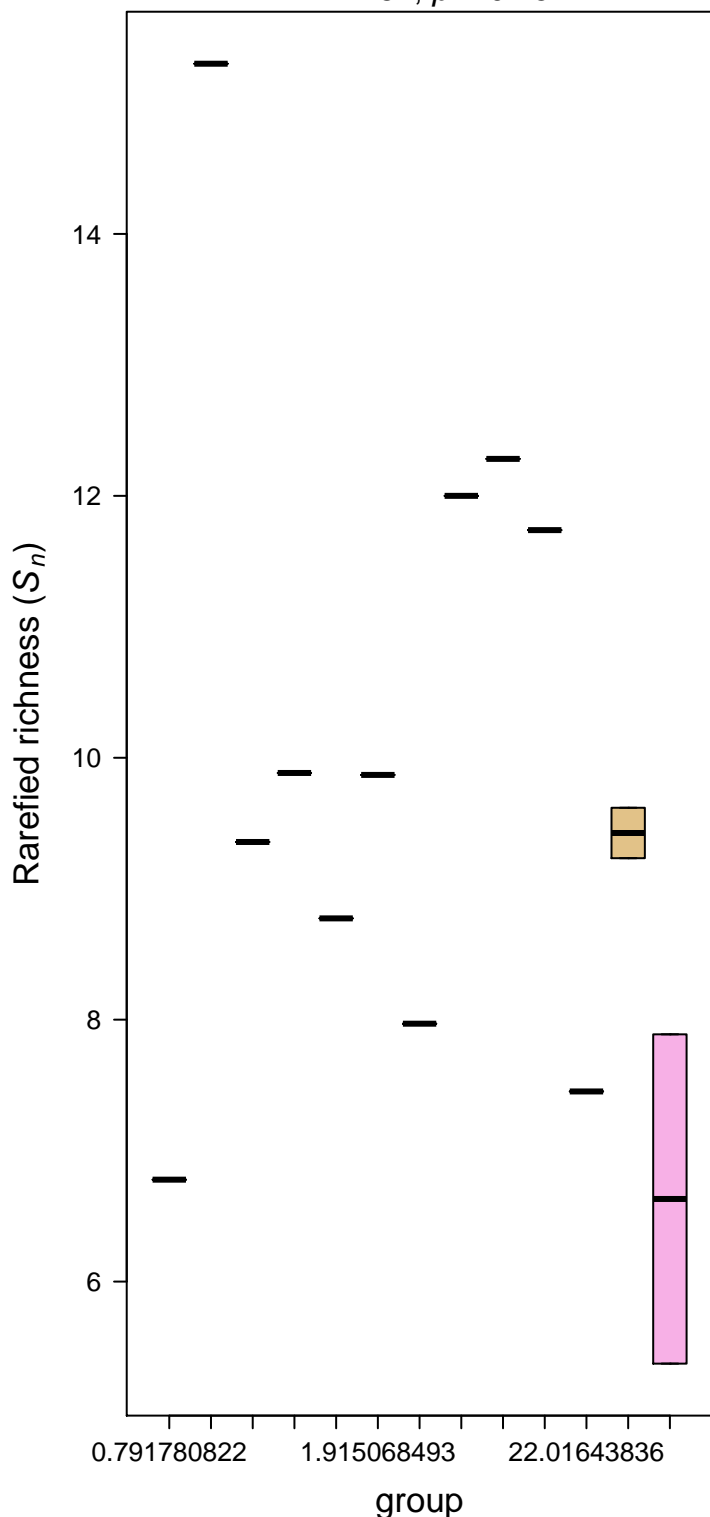


$\alpha$ -scale,  $n = 200$   
 $\bar{D} = 2.87, p = 0.15$



$\beta$ -diversity ( $=\gamma/\alpha$ ),  $n = 200$   
 $\bar{D} = 0.06, p = 0.725$

