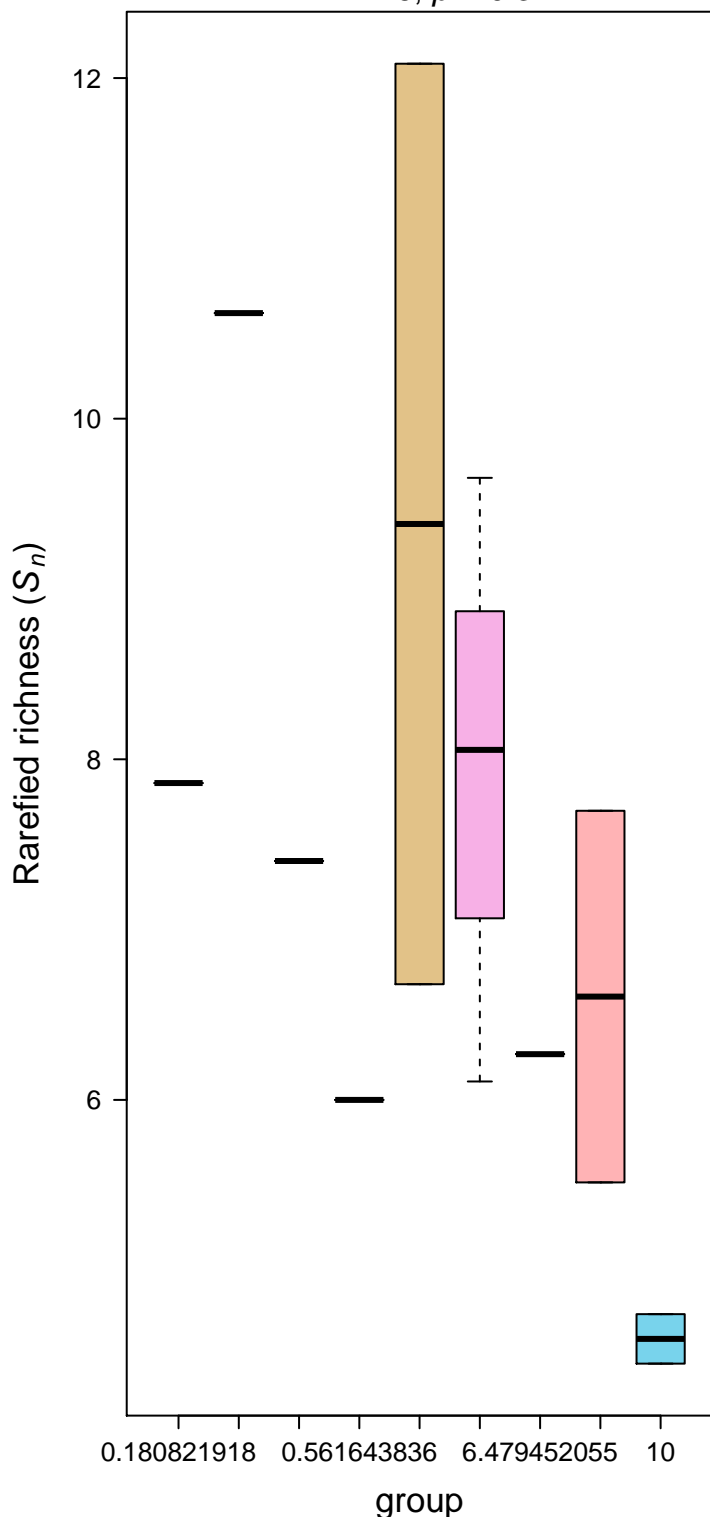


α -scale, $n = 90$
 $\bar{D} = 2.16, p = 0.34$



β -diversity ($=\gamma/\alpha$), $n = 90$
 $\bar{D} = 0.17, p = 0.915$

