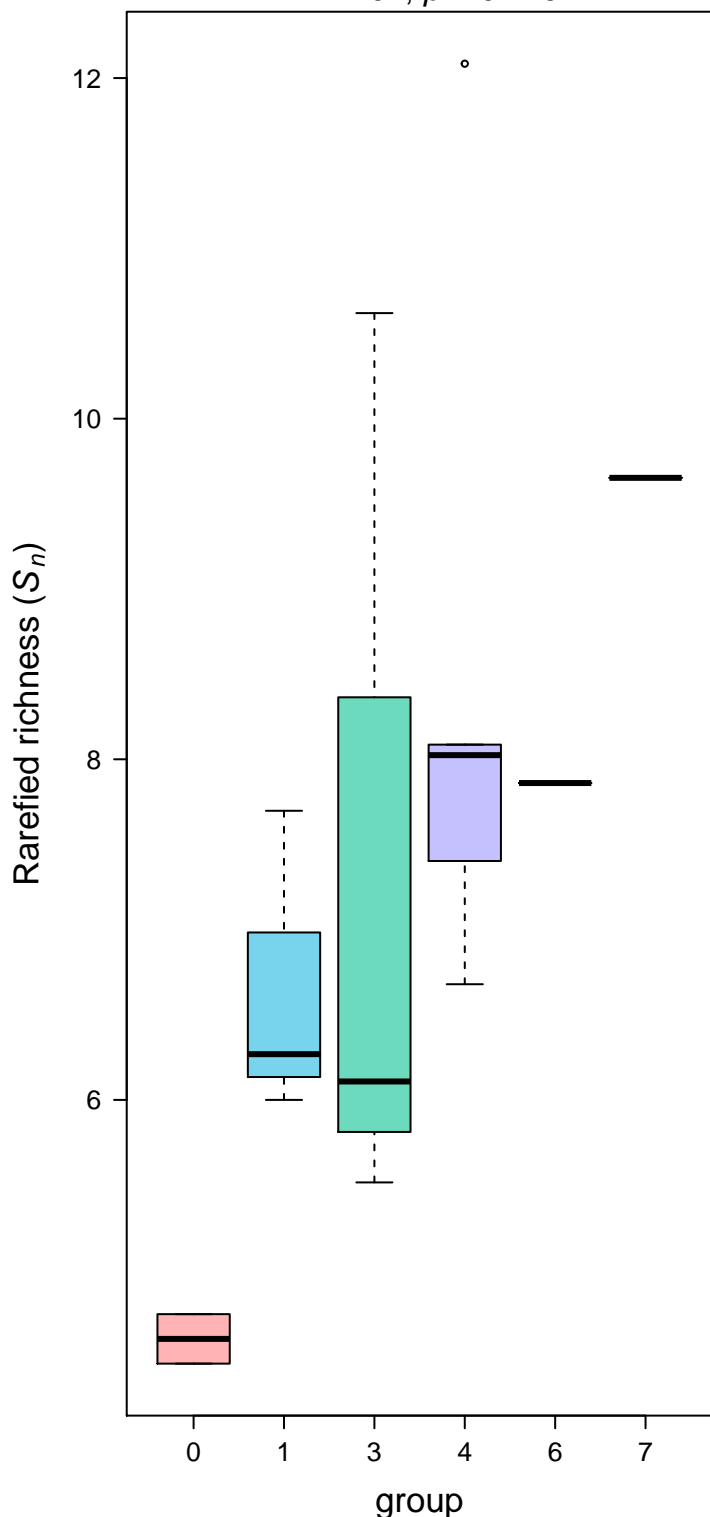


$\alpha$ -scale,  $n = 90$   
 $\bar{D} = 2.07, p = 0.275$



$\beta$ -diversity ( $=\gamma/\alpha$ ),  $n = 90$   
 $\bar{D} = 0.24, p = 0.5$

