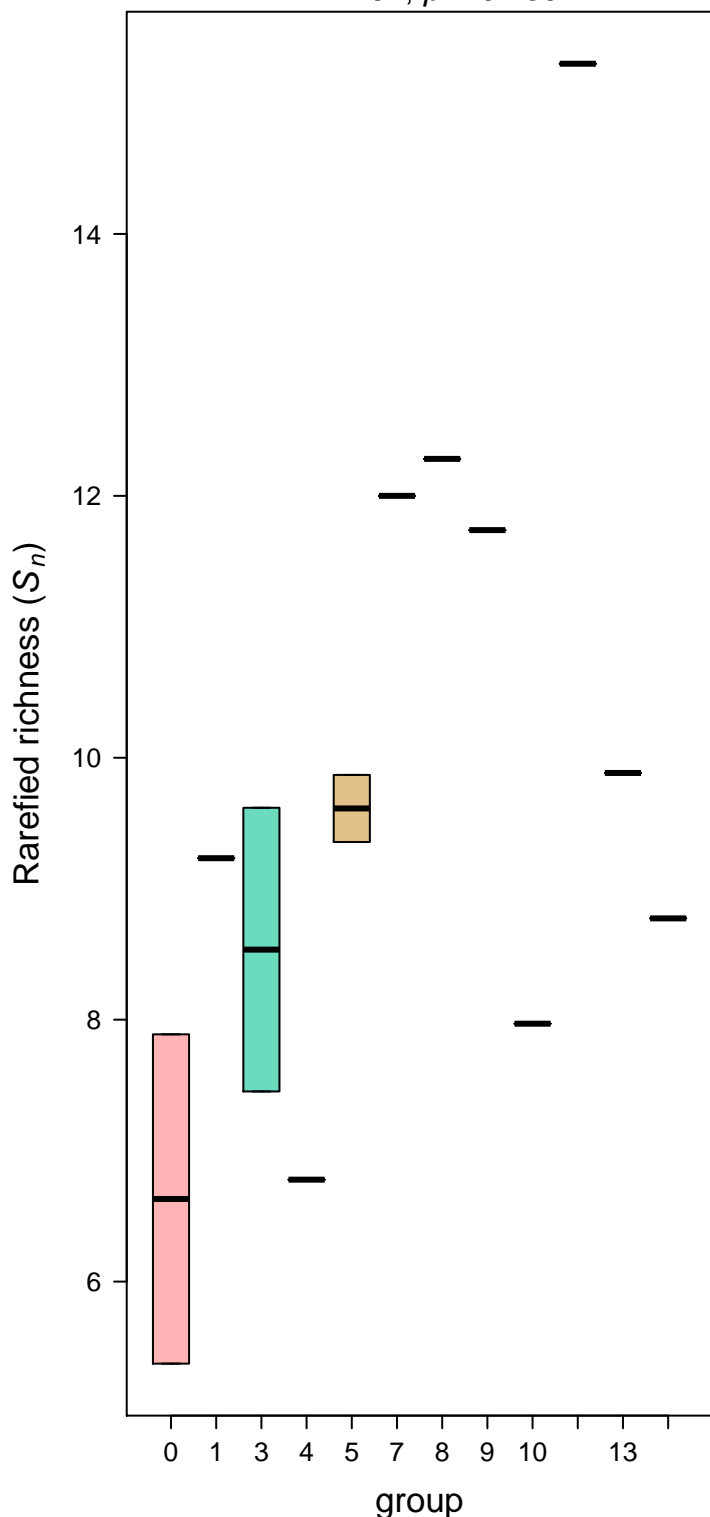


α -scale, $n = 200$
 $\bar{D} = 2.92$, $p = 0.135$



β -diversity ($=\gamma/\alpha$), $n = 200$
 $\bar{D} = 0.08$, $p = 0.92$

