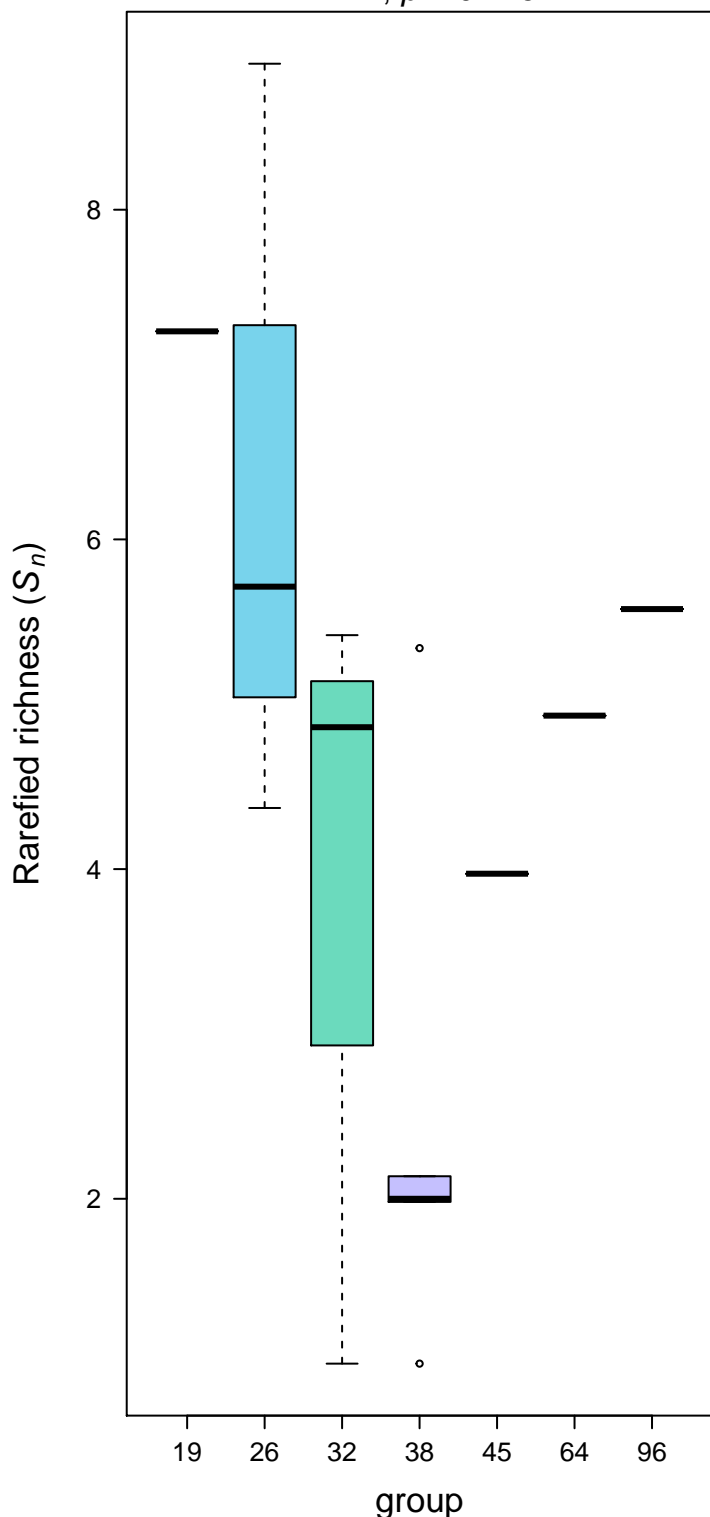


α -scale, $n = 104$
 $\bar{D} = 2, p = 0.275$



β -diversity ($=\gamma/\alpha$), $n = 104$
 $\bar{D} = 0.51, p = 0.805$

