

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SINGAPORE IS5006 – INTELLIGENT SYSTEMS DEPLOYMENT (Semester 2 – AY2020/2021)

Group 3

How To Guide

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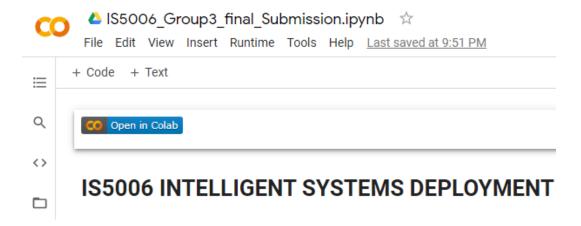
How to setup the environment for your model

To setup the environment, you will need the following:

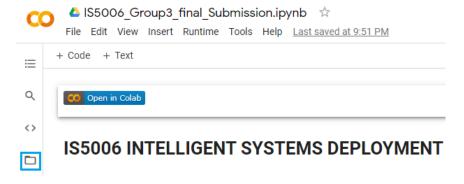
- Access to Google Colab
 (https://colab.research.google.com/notebooks/intro.ipynb#recent=true)
- Ensure that this Google spreadsheet link
 (https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1uJKZmnutuXwjMWl3sZ0GjJWprb x9Cpf8kM 2XdRIPUQ/edit#gid=1825553735)
 is active (See Appendix 1)
- Ensure that you have the following files ("IS5006_Group3_final_Submission.ipynb",
 "client_secret.json", "client_secret_2.json", "decision_tree_regressor_EOS.pkl",
 "decision_tree_regressor_ETH.pkl", "Group3_database_secretkeye.json")

How to re-create your model

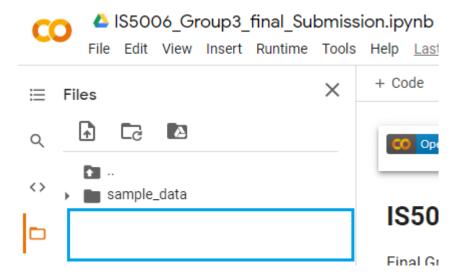
Step 1) Log in to Google Colab and upload the file "IS5006_Group3_final_Submission.ipynb", you should see this screen below



Step 2) To insert the necessary dependency files, click the blue rectangular box



Step 3) Select the five files ("client_secret.json", "client_secret_2.json", "decision_tree_regressor_EOS.pkl", "decision_tree_regressor_ETH.pkl", "Group3_database_secretkeye.json") and drag them into the blue rectangular box

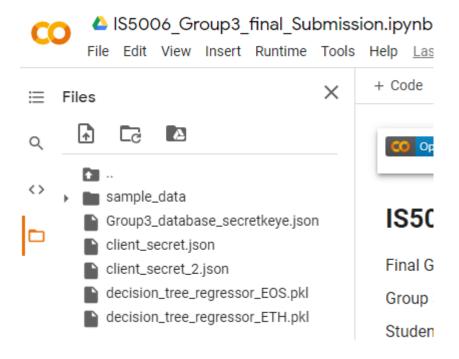


Step 4) A reminder will appear if this is your first time, click the blue rectangular box

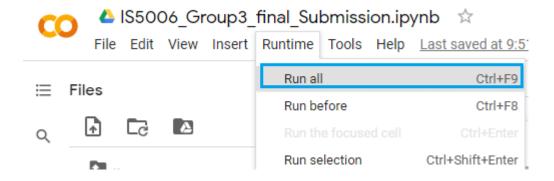
Reminder, uploaded files will get deleted when this runtime is recycled. More info



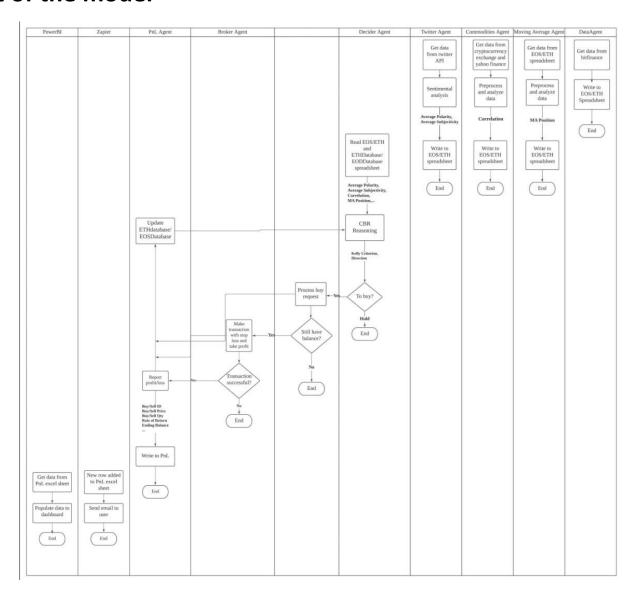
The files will appear in the directory as shown below if you have successfully dragged the files into the directory



Step 5) To run the model, click the blue rectangular box

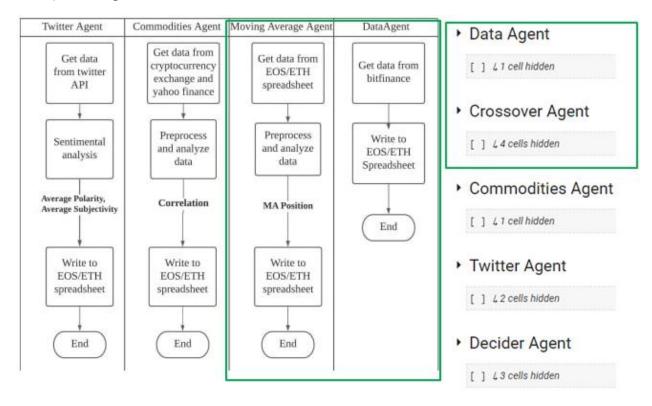


Flow chart of the model

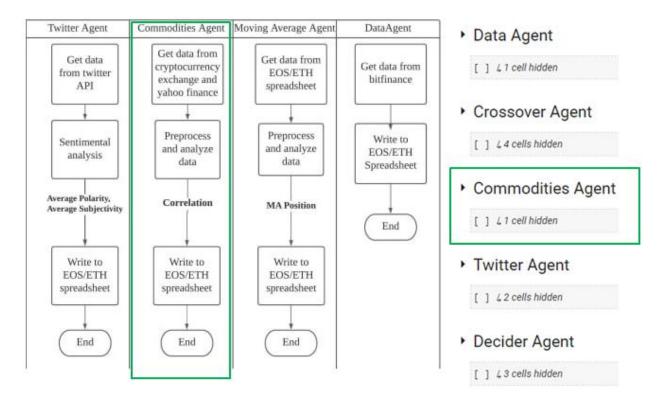


To understand the flow chart better, description of the flowchart will be provided with respect to the program "IS5006_Group3_final_Submission.ipynb".

Part 1) N Pull Agents



For the N pull agents, there are 3 pulling agents in our system. The first pulling agent consists of the data agent and moving average agent. Data for the desired cryptocurrencies are obtained from bitfinance using Data Agent and written into the Google spreadsheet. Then the cross over agent will obtain the moving average position from the close prices before inserting the values into Google spreadsheet. While cross over agent is being executed, commodities and twitter agents are also being executed concurrently using threading.

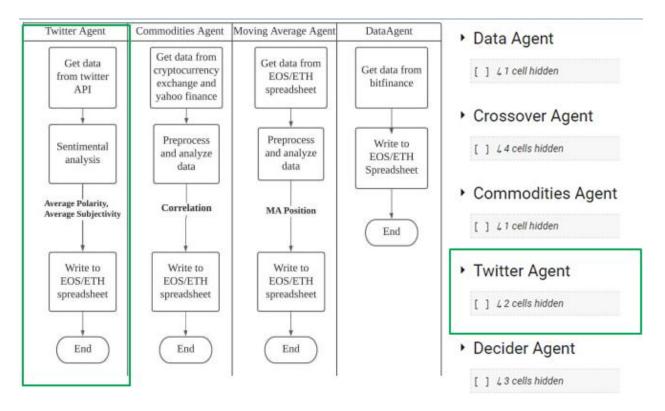


News and online articles on suggestions which commodities and stocks have good correlations with cryptocurrencies were researched.

The following commodities and stocks show good correlation:

- Soybean Futures
- Sugar
- S&P500
- QQQ ETF
- Vaneck Semiconductor ETF
- Dow Jones Industrial
- MicroStrategy Incorporated (bitcoin orientated company)
- Riot Blockchain Inc
- Paypal, Master
- TSLA
- Chicago Mercantile Exchange
- Square
- IBm
- Amazon

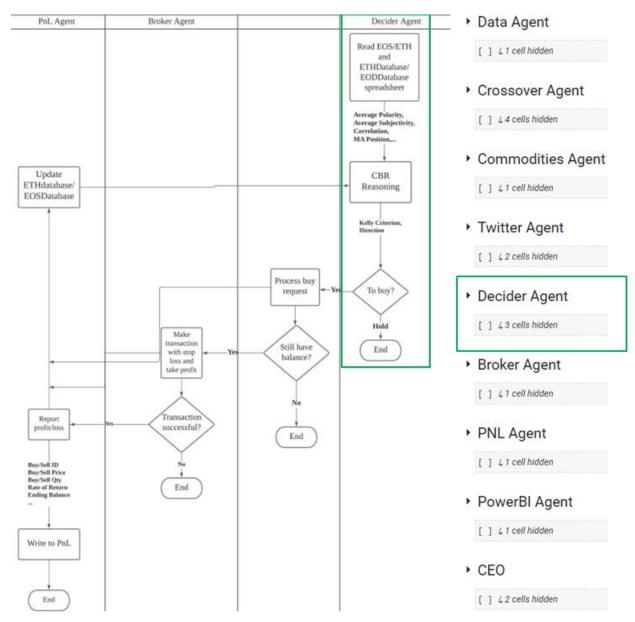
Using the direction of percentage price change of the above commodities and stocks in the past 5 minutes closed, we predict what is the direction of percentage price change of ETH and EOS in the next 5 minutes using a Machine Learning Decision Tree regressor.



For the twitter agent, it will search on twitter using tweepy API for specific words and words with hashtags relating to the cryptocurrency of interest. Once it find the recent 100 tweets, it will take the tweets within the last 30 seconds based on their timestamps and preprocess the tweets to clean unnecessary data. Then sentiment analysis is performed on the cleaned tweet texts to obtain the average polarity score and average subjectivity score.

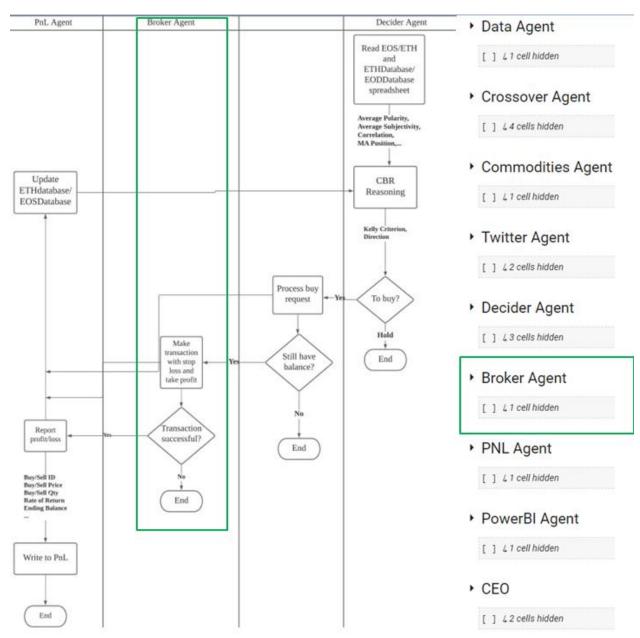
Once all twitter, commodities and moving average agent obtain their respective outputs, the outputs are being written to EOSDatabase and ETHDatabase spreadsheets.

Part 2) Decider Agent



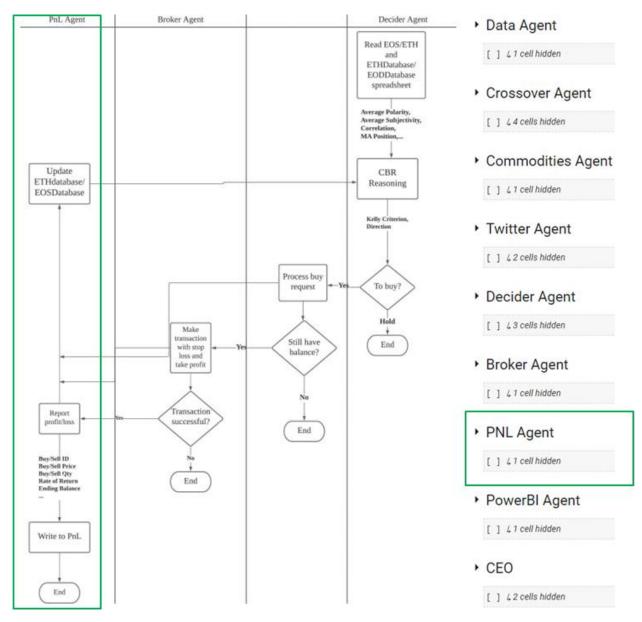
The decider agent then uses k-Nearest Neighbours (KNN) as our algorithm for Case-based reasoning to output Kelly Criterion and a buy or sell signal using the inputs from the N pull agents. The KNN is trained on the existing cases which are stored on the database and provide the direction. After we get the direction, we need to figure out how much fund to allocate and we use the Kelly Criterion. The Kelly Criterion is a mathematical formula that helps investors and gamblers calculate what percentage of their money they should allocate to each investment or bet.

Part 3) Broker Agent



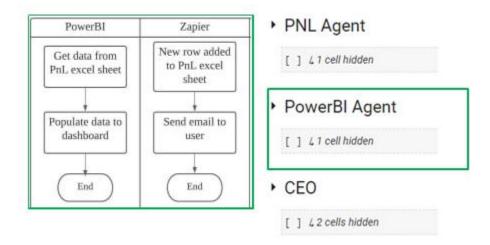
The broker agent will attempt to make a transaction based on the outputs from the decider agent. The broker agent will check for the remaining USD balance first. Then it will try to execute based on the decision of the decider agent. Any position will be monitored using risk management tactics with a stop loss/take profit. Any position at the end of the 5 minute time interval will be squared off to prevent risk of holding on to the cryptocurrency. The broker agent will then output all the buy/sell executions to the PNL agent for recording purposes.

Part 4) PNL Agent



If there are transactions observed by the broker agent, the profit and losses will be computed by the PNL agent which is then being written into the PnL Sheet.

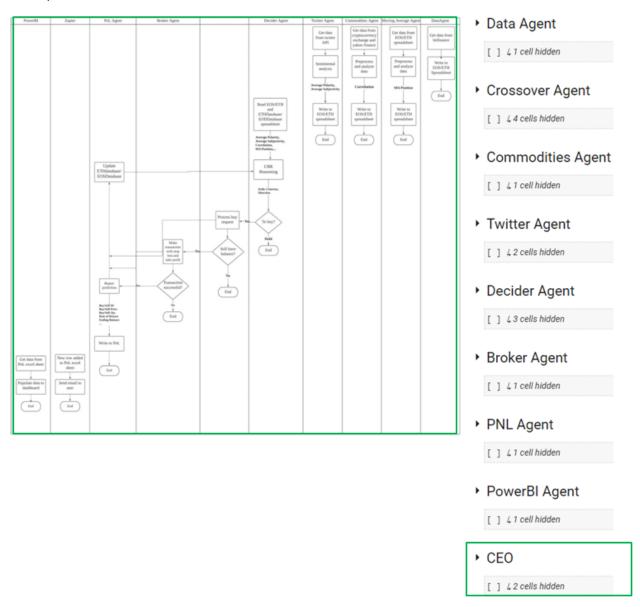
Part 5) PowerBI Agent



After the PNL agent, there is ZAPIER extracting data from the PnL spreadsheet and sending an email to CEO (See Appendix 2).

Data from PNL agent is also being fed to PowerBI agent for visualization, the CEO can request an email from the data visualization team to view the analysis of the data using PowerBI (See Appendix 3).

Part 6) CEO



The CEO portion is where all the other agents run within. The information obtained about the buy or sell of each cryptocurrency after the end of each 5 minutes interval will also be updated into the ETHDatabase and EOSDatabase Google spreadsheet.

How Kelly Criterion affects the writing of data to the PnL spreadsheet.

If Kelly Criterion is negative, no data will be written to the PnL spreadsheet as no transaction is being made as it is negative weightage on the CBR decision. PNL agent will update PnL spreadsheet only if there are transactions.

If Kelly Criterion is positive and it is a buy signal, the highlighted portion below is what will be printed out In the program. As the broker agent starts, it will receive a message noting that we should trust the Decider model and it will begin to allocate funds based on how much USD is remaining. After a buy order is placed, one of three following situations can happen:

- 1. Take profit
- 2. Stop loss
- 3. Sell off at the end (Sell off will occur if no take profit or stop loss)

```
####### Decider Agent Start ########
####### Decider Agent Start #######
EOS model Accruacy score is: 0.45544554455445546
EOS model Precision score is: 0.363636363636363636
EOS model Kellys Criterion score is: 0.2125939183582248
EOS is recommended to sell
ETH model Accruacy score is: 0.4936614466815809
ETH model Precision score is: 0.4921917070543888
ETH model Kellys Criterion score is: -0.024806023814420486
ETH is recommended to sell
####### Broker Agent Start ########
buying ETHUSDT based on agent signal for a maximum recommended USD exposure of 98.33792732466131
######## Broker Agent Start ########
buying EOSUSD based on agent signal for a maximum recommended USD exposure of 98.33792732466131
A buy order with id6830224036 has been placed for a quantity of 0.0453 ETHUSDT at price of 2166.700
A buy order with id6830224037 has been placed for a quantity of 15.45 EOSUSD at price of 6.36310
You may view your active orders here on the first row here: <a href="https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/">https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/</a>
You may view your active orders here on the first row here: <a href="https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1">https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1</a>
monitoring the bet signal within the time interval for stop loss and take profit for ... ETHUSDT
monitoring the bet signal within the time interval for stop loss and take profit for ... EOSUSD
monitoring the bet signal within the time interval for stop loss and take profit for ... ETHUSDT
monitoring the bet signal within the time interval for stop loss and take profit for ... EOSUSD
monitoring the bet signal within the time interval for stop loss and take profit for ... ETHUSDT
```

In all the three situations mentioned, the order can be unsuccessful as shown in the highlighted portion below as it can be due to either of the following reasons

- Not enough funds
- Quantity order to place based on Kelly criterion or funds is too small to be accepted by the market

In the event, there is a 20% take profit or 20% stop loss, this message will appear.

```
######## Broker Agent Start ########
buying EOSUSD based on agent signal for a maximum recommended USD exposure of 98.18913127478496
######## Broker Agent Start ########
buying ETHUSDT based on agent signal for a maximum recommended USD exposure of 98.18913127478496
A buy order with id6830282790 has been placed for a quantity of 15.41 EOSUSD at price of 6.37160
You may view your active orders here on the first row here: https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1uJKZmnutuXwjMWl3sZ0GjJWprb x9Cpf8kM2XdRIPUO/edit#gid=0
A buy order with id6830282799 has been placed for a quantity of 0.0452 ETHUSDT at price of 2172.200
You may view your active orders here on the first row here: <a href="https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1u]KZmnutuXwjMwl3sZ8GjJWprb_x9Cpf8kM2XdRIPUQ/edit#gid=0">https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1u]KZmnutuXwjMwl3sZ8GjJWprb_x9Cpf8kM2XdRIPUQ/edit#gid=0</a>
monitoring the bet signal within the time interval for stop loss and take profit for ... ETHUSDT
20% take profit reached, initiating sell signal for ETHUSDT
monitoring the bet signal within the time interval for stop loss and take profit for ... EOSUSD
20% take profit reached, initiating sell signal for EOSUSD
order was not successful due to lack of funds or quantity placed too small ETHUSDT
######## PNL Agent Start ########
####### PNL Agent Start ########
There were no PNL updates for ETHUSDT as no orders were placed
Getting trade details for EOSUSDT and uploading to <a href="https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/luJKZmnutuXwjMwl3sZ86jJWprb_x9Cpf8kM2XdRIPU0/edit#gid=614512911">https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/luJKZmnutuXwjMwl3sZ86jJWprb_x9Cpf8kM2XdRIPU0/edit#gid=614512911</a>
['2021-04-10T05:55:36.188Z', '2021-04-10T05:55:41.554Z', 'EOSUSD', 6830282790, 6.36295, 15.41, 6830283099, 6.35884, 15.41, -0.00010215387516786606, -0.001574
##### A bet interval has been completed #####
You may view the latest transactions and gain/loss at <a href="https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1uJKZmnutuXwjMwl3sZ0GjJWprb.x9Cpf8kM2XdRIPUQ/edit#gid=614512911">https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1uJKZmnutuXwjMwl3sZ0GjJWprb.x9Cpf8kM2XdRIPUQ/edit#gid=614512911</a>
cleaning up instance....
```

The buy ID in the red box for EOSUSDT that was immediately market sold due to the take profit with the sell ID in green box was updated in the PnL excel sheet, the PnL will then compute the relevant profit or loss percentages.

Buy Order Start	Sell Order End	Symbol	Buy Trade ID	Buy Price	Buy Quantity	Sell Trade ID	Sell Price	Sell Quantity	Theoretical PNL (%)	Theoretical PNL (USD)	Actual PNL (%)	Actual PNL (USD)	Ending Balance (USD)	Rate of Return %	P.A Return %
-04-10T05:54:14	-04-10T05:54:19	EOSUSD	6830277243	6.36718	14.66	6830277366	6.35873	30.11	-0.00101771899	-0.0149197604	-0.001327118128	-0.03995952682	1869.507401	-0.06524629939	-1
2021-04-10T05	2021-04-10T05:	EOSUSD	6830282790	6.36295	15.41	6830283099	6.35884	15.41	-0.00010215387	-0.00157419121	-0.00064592681	-0.00995373215	1862.793368	-0.06860331612	-1

However, the 20% take profit or 20% stop loss can also fail due to lack of liquidity and will eventually be cancelled as shown in the highlighted portion in the "Orders" sheet below. All orders that are unfulfilled will be cancelled at the end of each interval to prevent unnecessary risk of holding onto assets as shown in the highlighted row below.

	E	D	С	В	Α
t	status	side	symbol	clientOrderId	id
li	new	buy	EOSUSD	07879bf6a62a1e	6830314651
li	new	buy	ETHUSDT	925d7bc6c0039l	6830314621
li	filled	buy	ETHUSDT	9d4b4f234ba5fe	6830301968
r	filled	sell	EOSUSD	12e152cc753c6	6830302294
li	filled	buy	EOSUSD	4075621a6e588	6830301958
li	canceled	buy	ETHUSDT	ad6d7801700f72	6830288292
r	filled	sell	EOSUSD	76663e8178cab	6830288827
li	filled	buy	EOSUSD	2151d1f0141b4c	6830288293
li	canceled	buy	ETHUSDT	e293c8eb60447	6830282799

As mentioned earlier, the broker agent will conclude the trade by squaring off with a market order to prevent unnecessary risk of holding onto the asset if both take profit and stop loss are not triggered within the time interval. This messaged displayed shows the ETH buy in red box and EOS buy ID in green box.

```
####### Broker Agent Start #######
buying ETHUSDT based on agent signal for a maximum recommended USD exposure of 97.85741568064431
####### Broker Agent Start #######
buying EOSUSD based on agent signal for a maximum recommended USD exposure of 97.85741568064431
A buy order with id6830370597 has been placed for a quantity of 0.0449 ETHUSDT at price of 2179.200
You may view your active orders here on the first row here: <a href="https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1u]KZmnutuXwjMwl3sZ0GjJWprb x9Cpf8kM2XdRIPUO/edit#gid=0">https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1uJKZmnutuXwjMwl3sZ0GjJWprb x9Cpf8kM2XdRIPUO/edit#gid=0</a>
A buy order with id6830370723 has been placed for a quantity of 15.33 EOSUSD at price of 6.38010
You may view your active orders here on the first row here: https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1uJKZmnutuXwfMwl3sZ0GjJWprb x9Cpf8kM2XdRIPUO/edit#gid=0
monitoring the bet signal within the time interval for stop loss and take profit for ... ETHUSDI
monitoring the bet signal within the time interval for stop loss and take profit for ... EOSUSD
monitoring the bet signal within the time interval for stop loss and take profit for ... ETHUSDI
monitoring the bet signal within the time interval for stop loss and take profit for ... ETHUSDI
monitoring the bet signal within the time interval for stop loss and take profit for ... EOSUSD
monitoring the bet signal within the time interval for stop loss and take profit for ... ETHUSDI
a market sale order has been put to square off the bet for EOSUSD
a market sale order has been put to square off the bet for ETHUSDT
 HARRANAM DNI Agont Stant HARRANAM
```

The PnL sheet will also be updated with the buy IDs and the respective squaring off sell IDs, the relevant profit and loss will be computed by the PNL agent.



Data that is used, whether you brought in external data such as actual social media etc.

Data are collected from 1st Mar 2021 to 31st Mar 2021 for training the model. In addition to the prices pulled from bitfinance, we also pulled data from twitter, online and news articles for Commodities and Twitter Agents.

For Commodities Agent, we research on news and online articles on suggestions which commodities and stocks that have good correlations with Cryptocurrencies and found out that the following is good:

- Soybean Futures
- Sugar
- S&P500
- QQQ ETF
- Vaneck Semiconductor ETF
- Dow Jones Industrial
- MicroStrategy Incorporated (bitcoin orientated company)
- Riot Blockchain Inc
- Paypal
- Master
- TSLA
- Chicago Mercantile Exchange
- Square
- IBm
- Amazon

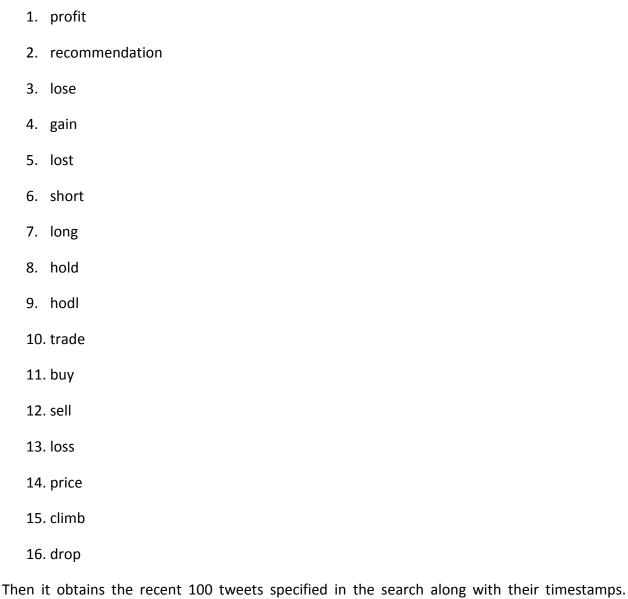
```
'ETH-USD', 'EOS-USD', 'ZS=F', 'SB=F', 'SPY', 'QQQ', 'SMH', '^DJI', 'MSTR', 'RIOT', 'PYPL', 'MA', 'TSLA', 'CME', 'SQ', 'IBM', 'AMZN'
```

To train the model, data have been collected at 5 minutes interval for 31 days resulting in 44,640 datasets for ETH and EOS each.

Based on their direction of percentage price change in the past 5 minutes closed, we predict what is the direction of percentage price change of ETH and EOS in the next 5 minutes. We use Machine Learning Decision Tree Classifier to get an output of a BUY/SELL signal for ETH/EOS. The output is a one-hot state of 1 mapping to a positive direction and -1 mapping to a negative direction. However this presents inaccuracy. So we changed the classifier to a regressor to get values between -1 and 1. This allows the KNN CBR to obtain a range of inputs from Commodity

Agent for training. We managed to achieve more than 50% accuracy using such a Machine Learning Model.

For Twitter Agent, sentiment analysis of tweet texts is performed based on targeted search using Twitter API and Natural Language Processing. It searches on Twitter for text that contains the name of cryptocurrency with hashtag (e.g. #ETH/USDT) and any of these 16 words below:



Then it obtains the recent 100 tweets specified in the search along with their timestamps. Below are samples used to search in Twitter for EOS and ETH cryptocurrencies.

(#eosusdt OR #eos) (profit OR recommendation OR lose OR gain OR lost OR short OR long OR hold OR hod! OR trade OR buy OR sell OR loss OR price OR climb OR drop)

(#ethusdt OR #eth OR #ethereum) (profit OR recommendation OR lose OR gain OR lost OR short OR long OR hold OR hodl OR trade OR buy OR sell OR loss OR price OR climb OR drop)

For the training of the model, 2098 tweet texts were collected for EOS while 71,370 tweet texts were collected for ETH. Selenium was used to collect the data instead of the Twitter API due to the limitation of the Twitter API not being able to return more than 3200 tweet texts for a search.

It was found that sentiment analysis performed on preprocessed tweet texts yield different results from the ones without pre-processing. Therefore, it is necessary to preprocess the tweet text by cleaning up the unnecessary data so that we can have cleaner and standardized data for sentiment analysis.

The data is cleaned up by:

- Convert characters in tweet text to lower case
- Remove any strings starting with a "@"
- Remove any strings starting with a "#"
- Remove any strings starting with a "\$"
- Remove the "\n" string
- Remove any hyperlinks
- Remove url/website that didn't use http, is only checking for .com websites, so words that are seperated by a . are not removed
- Remove {link}
- Remove &text; html chars
- Remove [video]
- Remove all remaining characters that aren't letters, white space, or the following
 #:)(/\='] that are used in emojis or hashtags

After cleaning up the data, sentiment analysis is performed on the cleaned tweet text. Sentiment analysis is the process of determining the attitude or the emotion of the writer, i.e., whether it is neutral or positive or negative. The sentiment function of textblob returns two properties which are polarity, and subjectivity. Polarity value is a float which lies in the range of [-1,1] where 1 means positive statement and -1 means a negative statement. Subjectivity is also a float value which lies in the range of [0,1]. Subjective sentences generally refer to personal opinion, emotion or judgment whereas objective refers to factual information.

With the polarity and subjectivity scores for each of the tweets, the TwitterAgent select the tweets based on a specific timeframe (e.g. 30 seconds before the TwitterAgent is called) to find the average polarity and subjectivity scores. The average polarity and subjectivity scores are then provided as input to the KNN CBR as shown below.

At time 2021-04-07 09:45:56.751444

For ETH/USDT

Number of tweets 11 Average Polarity Score 0.047727272727273 Average Subjectivity Score 0.06742424242424243

For EOS/USDT

Number of tweets 0 Average Polarity Score 0 Average Subjectivity Score 0

At time 2021-04-07 09:51:03.011591

For ETH/USDT

Number of tweets 7 Average Polarity Score -0.008387445887445886 Average Subjectivity Score 0.1982142857142857 For EOS/USDT

Number of tweets 0 Average Polarity Score 0 Average Subjectivity Score 0

At time 2021-04-07 09:56:08.855796

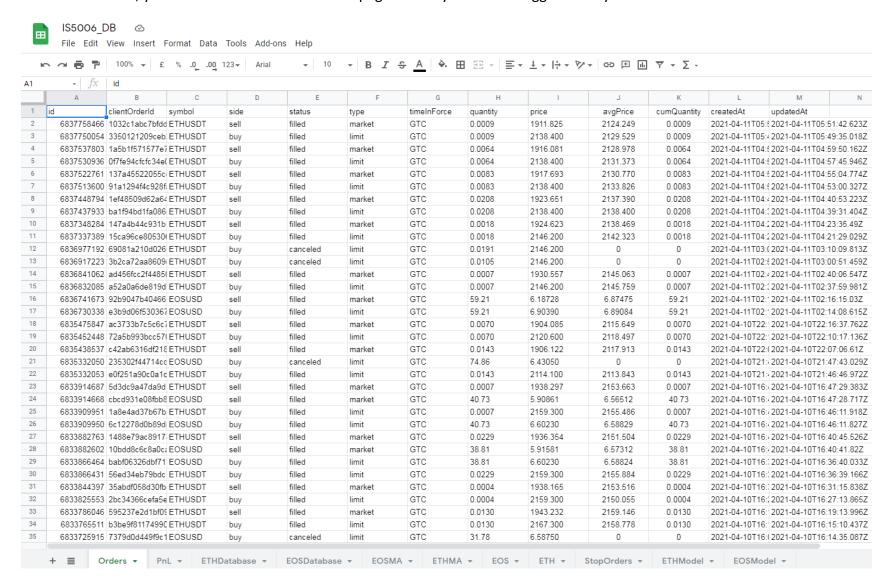
For ETH/USDT

For EOS/USDT

Number of tweets 0 Average Polarity Score 0 Average Subjectivity Score 0

Appendix 1

If the link is active, you will be redirected to see this page even if you are not logged in on your Gmail account.



Appendix 2

Automated email sent by ZAPIER to CEO.

Dear Sir/Mdm, Thank you for choosing Fintogic **Cryptocurrency Strategic Decisions** Fintogic by Group3 IS5006 Hello, Our company's Multi-Agent System uses Weighted Moving Averages, Twitter Sentiment Analysis and Commodities Correlations as indicators to make decisions. We use K-Nearest Neighbour as our Case Base Reasoning to predict a buy/sell/hold This is the most recent report for the portfolio profit and loss for cryptocurrency trading. **Profit and Loss Report** Buy **Buy Trade** Sell Trade Sell Sell Symbol **Buy Order Start** Sell Order End ID Price Quantity ID Price Quantity 2021-04-0.0007 ETHUSDT 6836832085 2145.76 6836841062 2145.06 0.0007 11T02:37:59.981Z 11T02:40:06.547Z Theoretical PNL Actual PNL P.A Theoretical **Ending Balance** Actual Rate of Symbol Return % PnL (%) (USD) PNL (%) (USD) (USD) Return % ETHUSDT 0 1974.28 -0.01 Contact Us We're bringing more flexibility to enhance our recommendations for cryptocurrency trading. We welcome you to provide feedbacks on our product. Contact us at e0674589@gmail.com for more information. © 2021 GitHub, Inc. Terms Privacy Security Status Docs Contact GitHub Pricing API Training Blog About Loading Best regards, Group3 IS5006 complete

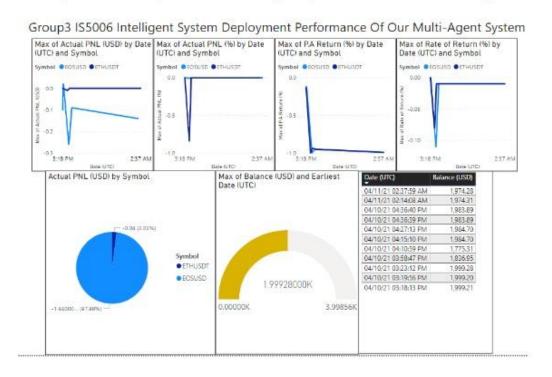
Fintogic

Appendix 3

PowerBI email sent by data visualization team to CEO by request.

Dear Sir/Mdm,

Please get the latest report for our Multi-Agent System Portfolio Performance generated using PowerBI:



Thank you.

Best regards, Data Visualization Team Group3 IS5006