

答案

李甘 2023202296

第一题

| | op | rd | rs | imm |
|----|------|-------|------|------|
| 位宽 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 8 |
| 描述 | 操作码 | 目的寄存器 | 源寄存器 | 立即数 |
| op | 0b00 | 0b01 | 0b10 | 0b11 |
| 描述 | addi | lw | sw | add |

第二题

伪代码:

```
(0) <- $0
$r1 <- (0)
$r2 <- (1)
$r1 <- $r1 + $r2
$r2 <- (2)
$r1 <- $r1 + $r2
$r2 <- (3)
$r1 <- $r1 + $r2
(0) <- $r1
```

机器码:

| op | rd | rs | imm | hex |
|----|-----|-----|----------|--------|
| 10 | 000 | 000 | 00000000 | 0x8000 |
| 01 | 001 | 000 | 00000000 | 0x4800 |
| 01 | 010 | 000 | 00000001 | 0x5001 |
| 11 | 001 | 010 | 00000000 | 0xca00 |
| 01 | 010 | 000 | 00000010 | 0x5002 |
| 11 | 001 | 010 | 00000000 | 0xca00 |
| 01 | 010 | 000 | 00000011 | 0x5003 |
| 11 | 001 | 010 | 00000000 | 0xca00 |
| 10 | 001 | 000 | 00000000 | 0x8800 |

第三题

addi

signals

| | |
|---|--|
| 0 | PC->AB, W/R=0, M/IO=1 |
| 1 | PC->AB, W/R=0, M/IO=1 |
| 2 | PC->AB, W/R=0, M/IO=1 |
| 3 | PC->AB, W/R=0, M/IO=1, CP&(DB->IR), CP&(PC+1) |
| 4 | rs->GR, imm->ALU, (rs)->ALU(10), +, CP&(ALU->GR), rd->GR |

lw

signals

| | |
|---|---|
| 0 | PC->AB, W/R=0, M/IO=1 |
| 1 | PC->AB, W/R=0, M/IO=1 |
| 2 | PC->AB, W/R=0, M/IO=1 |
| 3 | PC->AB, W/R=0, M/IO=1, CP&(DB->IR), CP&(PC+1) |
| 4 | rs->GR, imm->ALU, (rs)->ALU(10), +, CP&(ALU->AR), AR->AB, M/IO=1, W/R=0 |
| 5 | AR->AB, M/IO=1, W/R=0 |
| 6 | AR->AB, M/IO=1, W/R=0 |
| 7 | AR->AB, M/IO=1, W/R=0, CP&(DB->DR) |
| 8 | DR->ALU, rd->GR, CP&(ALU->GR) |

sw

signals

| | |
|---|---|
| 0 | PC->AB, W/R=0, M/IO=1 |
| 1 | PC->AB, W/R=0, M/IO=1 |
| 2 | PC->AB, W/R=0, M/IO=1 |
| 3 | PC->AB, W/R=0, M/IO=1, CP&(DB->IR), CP&(PC+1) |
| 4 | rd->GR, (rd)->ALU, CP&(ALU->DR) |
| 5 | rs->GR, imm->ALU, (rs)->ALU(10), +, CP&(ALU->AR), AR->AB, M/IO=1, W/R=1 |
| 6 | AR->AB, M/IO=1, W/R=1 |
| 7 | AR->AB, M/IO=1, W/R=1 |

signals

| | |
|---|-----------------------|
| 8 | AR->AB, M/IO=1, W/R=1 |
|---|-----------------------|

add

signals

| | |
|---|---|
| 0 | PC->AB, W/R=0, M/IO=1 |
| 1 | PC->AB, W/R=0, M/IO=1 |
| 2 | PC->AB, W/R=0, M/IO=1 |
| 3 | PC->AB, W/R=0, M/IO=1, CP&(DB->IR), CP&(PC+1) |
| 4 | rs->GR, rd->GR, (rs)->ALU, (rd)->ALU, +, CP&(ALU->GR), rd->GR |

第四题

各个控制信号都是 op 和阶段数的函数，按照第三题的表格机械地整理即可。