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提纲



y尖和y的相关系数、R方的关系



光和y的相关系数、R方的关系



- y尖和y的相关系数、R方的关系
 - 一元线性回归的解析解 (最小二乘法)

$$\hat{y} = ax +_b$$

$$a=rac{S_{xy}}{S_{xx}}$$

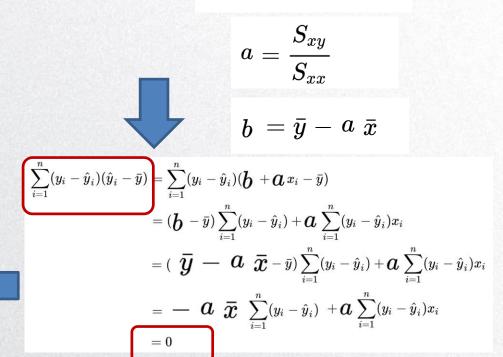
$$b = \bar{y} - a \; \bar{x}$$

就是RY尖和y的相关系数、R方的关系



y尖和y的相关系数、R方的关系

$$\begin{split} \rho(y_i, \hat{y}_i) &= \frac{cov(y_i, \hat{y}_i)}{\sqrt{var(y_i)var(\hat{y}_i)}} \\ &= \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \bar{y})(\hat{y}_i - \bar{y})}{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \bar{y})^2 \sum_{i=1}^n (\hat{y}_i - \bar{y})^2}} \\ &= \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i + \hat{y}_i - \bar{y})(\hat{y}_i - \bar{y})}{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \bar{y})^2 \sum_{i=1}^n (\hat{y}_i - \bar{y})^2}} \\ &= \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)(\hat{y}_i - \bar{y}) + \sum_{i=1}^n (\hat{y}_i - \bar{y})^2}{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \bar{y})^2 \sum_{i=1}^n (\hat{y}_i - \bar{y})^2}} \\ &= \frac{0}{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \bar{y})^2 \sum_{i=1}^n (\hat{y}_i - \bar{y})^2}} \\ &= \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (\hat{y}_i - \bar{y})^2}{\sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \bar{y})^2}}} \\ &= \sqrt{R^2} \end{split}$$



 $\hat{y} = ax + b$





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• y尖和y的相关系数、R方的关系 很多书本会提到 R^2 与相关系数 r^2 相等

$$egin{aligned} ar{y} &= rac{1}{n} \sum_i y_i \ ar{x} &= rac{1}{n} \sum_i x_i \ S_{xx} &= \sum_i (x_i - ar{x})^2 \ S_{yy} &= \sum_i (y_i - ar{y})^2 \ S_{xy} &= \sum_i (x_i - ar{x})(y_i - ar{y}) \end{aligned}$$

根据相关系数公式,得到
$$r=rac{S_{xy}}{\sqrt{S_{xx}}\sqrt{S_{yy}}}$$
,则有 $r^2=rac{S_{xy}^2}{S_{xx}S_{yy}}$

$$R^2 = rac{SSR}{SSE} = rac{\sum_i (\hat{y} - ar{y})^2}{\sum_i (y - ar{y})^2}$$

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代入
$$R^2$$
式子中, $R^2=rac{SSR}{SSE}=rac{\sum_i(\hat{y}-ar{y})^2}{\sum_i(y-ar{y})^2}=rac{\sum_i(ax-aar{x})^2}{S_{yy}}$ $=rac{\sum_i(ax-aar{x})^2}{S_{yy}}=rac{a^2\sum_i(x-ar{x})^2}{S_{yy}}=rac{a^2S_{xx}}{S_{yy}}$ $=rac{a^2S_{xx}}{S_{yy}}=r^2$



