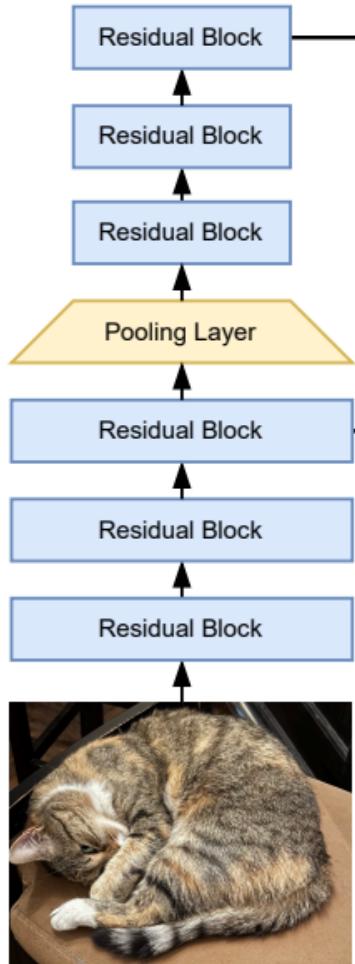


Bottom-up Path



Top-down Path

