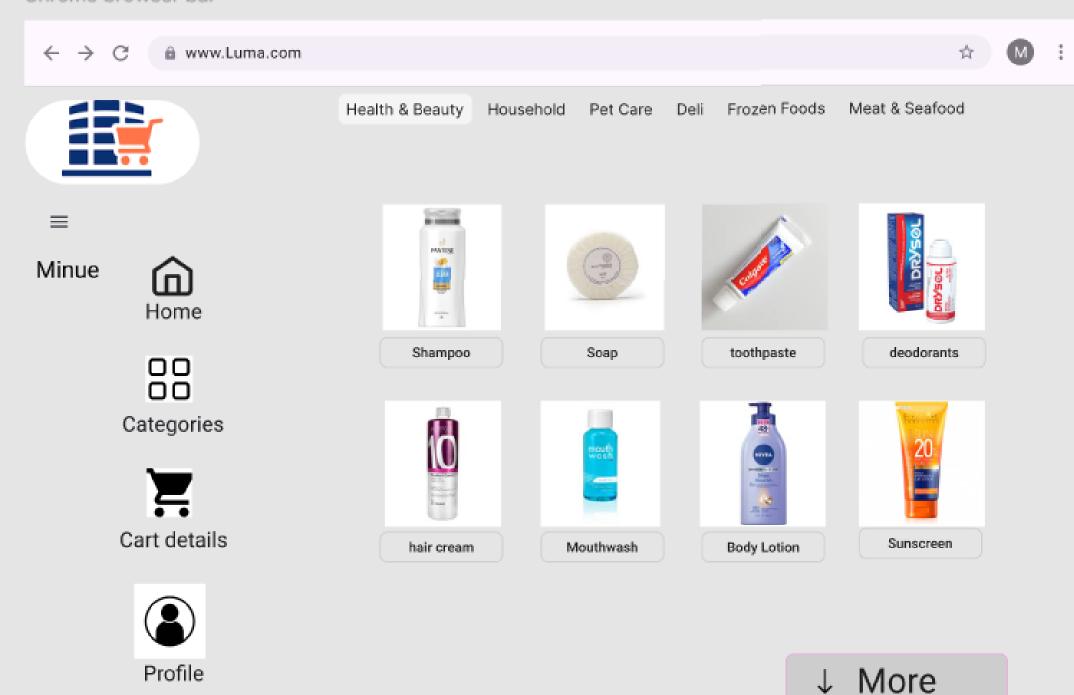
Mockup

Chrome browser bar



Login Registration