



Day 5 — Image & Metadata Analysis (EXIF & Reverse Image)

Goal

- Extract metadata (EXIF) from images.
- Remove metadata to protect privacy.
- Reverse-search images to find duplicates online.
- Check for signs of editing using FotoForensics.

1 Tools Required

Tool / Service	Purpose	Download / Access
ExifTool	Extract and remove image metadata	ExifTool Windows
Google Images	Reverse image search	Google Images
TinEye	Reverse image search	TinEye
FotoForensics	Detect image editing (ELA)	FotoForensics

2 Folder Setup (ss folder)

Folder location:

C:\Users\Nidhi\Documents\ss folder

Contents of folder:

1. **Original images** you want to test (example: `myphoto.jpg`, `photo2.png`).

2. ExifTool executable + support files:

- `exiftool.exe`
- `exiftool_files` folder (contains DLLs required by ExifTool).

3. Both must be in the same folder for ExifTool to work.

4. Optional: **Cleaned images** (after metadata removal).

3 Commands for ExifTool

A. Check metadata

```
.\exiftool.exe myphoto.jpg
```

- Shows camera model, GPS, timestamp, software, etc.
- Output can be saved to a file:

```
.\exiftool.exe myphoto.jpg > myphoto_exif.txt
```

```
PS C:\Users\Nidhi> .\exiftool.exe myphoto.jpeg
ExifTool Version Number      : 13.37
File Name                    : myphoto.jpeg
Directory                   : .
File Size                    : 7.7 kB
Zone Identifier              : Exists
File Modification Date/Time   : 2025:09:30 12:40:27+05:30
File Access Date/Time        : 2025:09:30 12:40:58+05:30
File Creation Date/Time      : 2025:09:30 12:40:25+05:30
File Permissions             : -rw-rw-rw-
File Type                    : JPEG
File Type Extension          : jpg
MIME Type                    : image/jpeg
JFIF Version                 : 1.01
Resolution Unit              : None
X Resolution                  : 1
Y Resolution                  : 1
Image Width                  : 275
Image Height                  : 183
Encoding Process              : Baseline DCT, Huffman coding
Bits Per Sample              : 8
Color Components              : 3
Y Cb Cr Sub Sampling          : YCbCr4:2:0 (2 2)
Image Size                   : 275x183
Megapixels                   : 0.050
```

B. Remove all metadata (create cleaned version)

```
.\exiftool.exe -all= -o cleaned.jpg myphoto.jpg
```

- `-all=` → remove all EXIF metadata
- `-o cleaned.jpg` → save as a new file, original untouched
- Confirm metadata removal:

```
.\exiftool.exe cleaned.jpg
```

```
PS C:\Users\Nidhi> nshots> .\exiftool.exe -all= myphoto.jpeg -o cleaned.jpeg  
1 image files created
```

C. Optional: Remove metadata from multiple images

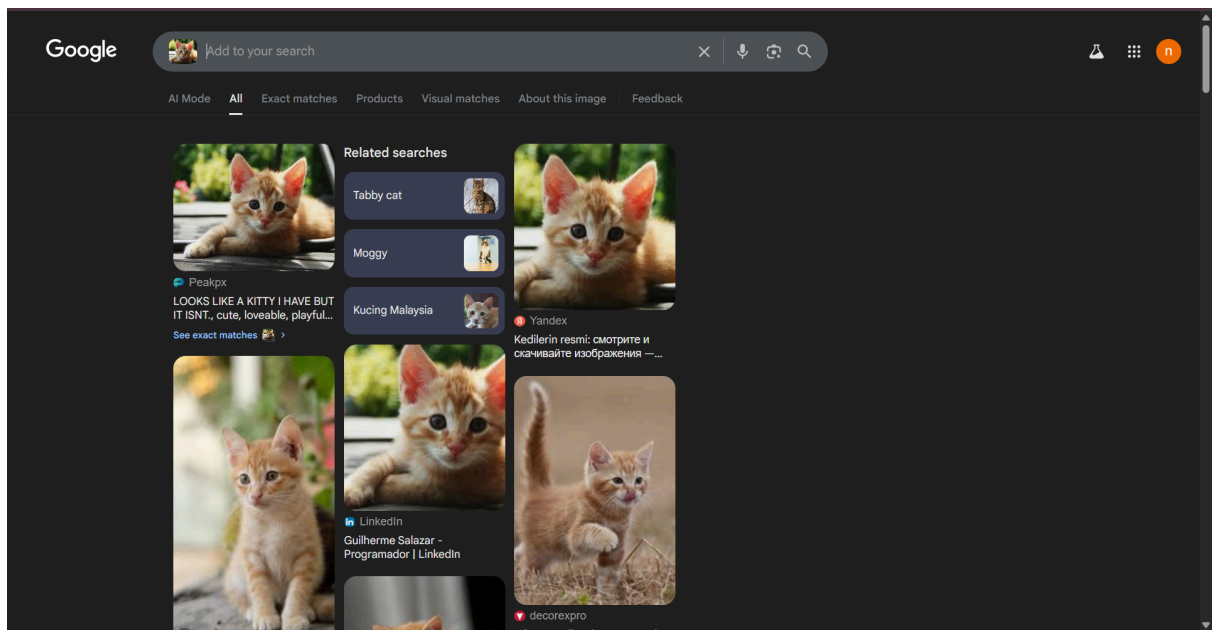
```
.\exiftool.exe -all= -overwrite_original *.jpg
```

- Removes EXIF from all JPG images in folder.
 - Use only if you don't need the originals.
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4 Reverse Image Search

A. Google Images

1. Go to Google Images.
2. Click **camera icon** → Upload image (`myphoto.jpg` or `cleaned.jpg`).
3. Check where the image appears online and note results.



B. TinEye

1. Go to TinEye.
2. Upload your image.
3. Record websites, duplicates, and reposts.

Tip: Reverse-search usually doesn't change with metadata removal.

5 FotoForensics (ELA — Error Level Analysis)

1. Go to FotoForensics.
2. Upload an image.
3. Observe the ELA map:
 - Uniform compression → likely unedited
 - High contrast in areas → possible editing
4. Save screenshots of ELA results.

