

Program to Implement Playfair Cipher.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#define SIZE 30

void toLowerCase(char plain[], int ps)
{
    int i;
    for (i = 0; i < ps; i++)
    {
        if (plain[i] > 64 && plain[i] < 91)
            plain[i] += 32;
    }
}

int removeSpace(char * plain, int ps)
{
    int i, count = 0;
    for (i = 0; i < ps; i++)
        if (plain[i] != ' ')
            plain[count++] = plain[i];
    plain[count] = '\0';
    return count;
}

void generateKeyTable(char key[], int ks, char keyT[5][5])
{
    int i, j, k, flag = 0; // dicty;
    dicty = (int *) calloc(26, sizeof(int));
    for (i = 0; i < ks; i++)
    {
        if (key[i] != 'j')
            dicty[key[i] - 97] = 1;
    }
    dicty['j' - 97] = 1;
    i = 0;
    j = 0;
```

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for (k=0; k<26; k++) {
    if (dicty[key[k]-97] == 2) {
        dicty[key[k]-97] -= 1;
        keyT[i][j] = key[k];
        j++;
    }
    if (j == 5) {
        i++;
        j = 0;
    }
}

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for (k=0; k<26; k++) {
    if (dicty[k] == 0) {
        keyT[i][j] = (char)(k+97);
        j++;
    }
    if (j == 5) {
        i++;
        j = 0;
    }
}

```

```

void search (char keyT[5][5], char a, char b, int arr[])

```

```

{
    int i, j;
    if (a == 'i')
        a = 'j';
    else if (b == 'j')
        b = 'i';
    for (i=0; i<5; i++) {
        for (j=0; j<5; j++) {
            if (keyT[i][j] == a) {
                arr[0] = i;
                arr[1] = j;
            }
            else if (keyT[i][j] == b)

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arr[2] = i;

arr[3] = j;

}

}

}

Int mode5(Int a)

{

return (a % 5);

}

Int prepare(Char str[], Int pbs)

{

if (pbs % 2 != 0) {

str[pbs++] = 'z';

str[pbs] = '\0';

}

{

void encryption(Char str[], Char keyT[5][5], Int ps)

{

Int i, a[4];

for (i = 0; i &lt; ps; i += 2) {

Search(keyT, str[i], str[i+1], a);

if (a[0] == a[2]) {

str[i] = keyT[a[0]][mod5

str[i+1] = keyT[a[0]][mod5(a[3]+1)];

} else if (a[1] == a[3]) {

str[i] = keyT[mod5(a[0]+1)][a[1]];

str[i+1] = keyT[mod5(a[2]+1)][a[1]];

}

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else { str[i] = keyT[a[0]][a[3]];
      str[i+1] = keyT[a[2]][a[1]];
    } }
```

```
void encryptByPlayfairCipher(char str[], char key[])
```

```
{ char ps, ks, keyT[5][5];
  ks = strlen(key);
  ks = removeSpaces(key, ks);
  toLowerCase(key, ks);
  ps = strlen(str);
  toLowerCase(str, ps);
  ps = removeSpaces(str, ps);
  ps = prepare(str, ps);
  generateKeyTable(key, ks, keyT);
  encrypt(str, keyT, ps);
}
```

```
int main()
{ char str[SIZE], key[SIZE];
  strcpy(key, "playfair");
  printf("key text: %s\n", key);
  strcpy(str, "Message");
  printf("Plain text: %s\n", str);
  encryptByPlayfairCipher(str, key);
  printf("Cipher text: %s\n", str);
  return 0;
}
```

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C:\Users\hp\Documents\play.cpp - [Executing] - Dev-C++ 5.11

File Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help

C:\Users\hp\Documents\play.exe

Key text: playfair

Plain text: message

Cipher text: egnklhmu

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Process exited after 0.671 seconds with return value 0

Press any key to continue . . .

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