## Advance Excel Assignment 2 Nidhi Shukla

#### 1. What does the dollar (\$) sign do?

Ans: The \$ is used in a cell reference to create an absolute reference. An absolute reference is one that will not change when the formula is copied like: \$A\$1 will always point to column A and row 1.

# 2. How to Change the Reference from Relative to Absolute (or Mixed)?

Ans: Click the formula box (shown below) or highlight the formula and press the F4 key to switch between an absolute and relative cell reference.

#### 3. Explain the order of operations in excel?

Ans: Excel follows PEMDAS (Parentheses, Exponents, Multiplication, Division, Addition, Subtraction).

# 4. What, according to you, are the top 5 functions in excel and write a basic syntax for any of two?

Ans: Sum (), Text (), Vlookup (), Average () and Concatenate () and the syntaxes are: Sum =SUM (number1, number2, etc.).
VLookup =VLOOKUP (lookup\_value, table\_array, col\_index\_num, \*range\_lookup\*).

### 5. When would you use the subtotal function?

Ans: The subtotal function is used to allows users to create groups and then perform various other excel functions such as SUM, COUNT, AVERAGE, PRODUCT, MAX, etc.

### 6. What is the syntax of the vlookup function? Explain the terms in it?

Ans: VLOOKUP is an Excel function to lookup and retrieve data from a specific column in table. The "V" stands for "vertical". Lookup values must appear in the first column of the table, with lookup columns to the right. Syntax:

VLOOKUP(value, table, index\_number, [approximate\_match] )