

UE19CS332- AIW and IR

Assignment 3

Nikhil Adyapak PES2UG19CS257

Team 4, D Section

Team Members –

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------|
| 1. Manoj Kumar | PES2UG19CS222 |
| 2. Nidhi Gupta | PES2UG19CS256 |
| 3. Nikhil Adyapak | PES2UG19CS257 |

Dataset used –

Financial Sentiment Analysis

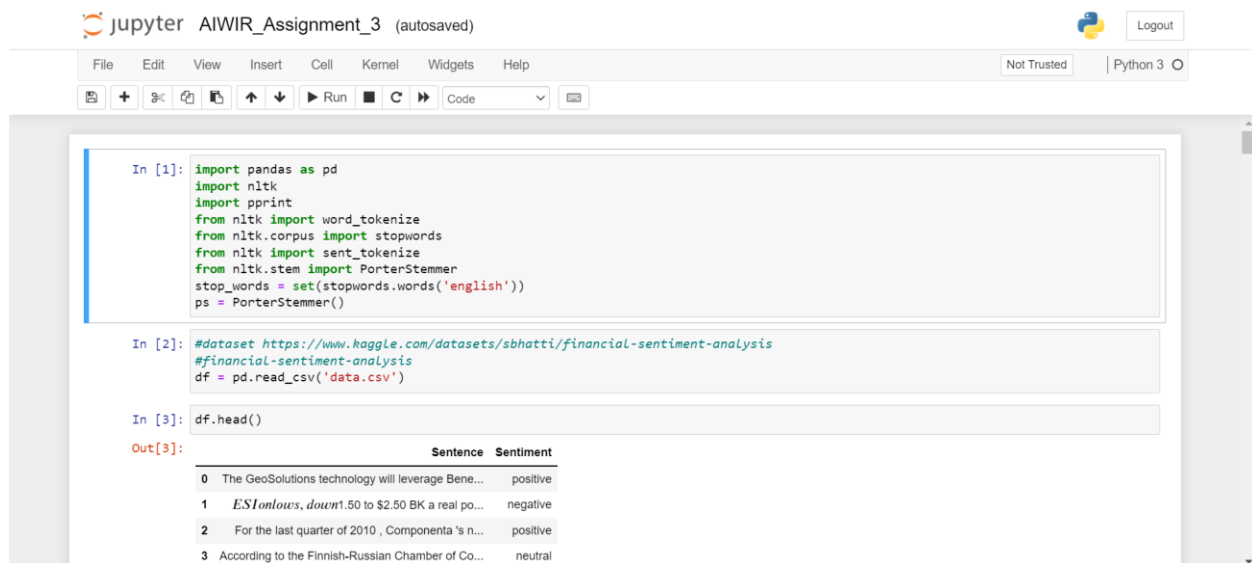
<https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/sbhatti/financial-sentiment-analysis>

Link to Colab Notebook with results-

<https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1G3mwEilukVOGEO4wYIFmqks8PsZSSv4e?usp=sharing>

Importing Libraries and checking the Dataset

```
import pandas as pd
import nltk
import pprint
from nltk import word_tokenize
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
from nltk import sent_tokenize
from nltk.stem import PorterStemmer
stop_words = set(stopwords.words('english'))
ps = PorterStemmer()
```



The image shows a Jupyter Notebook interface with the title "AIWIR_Assignment_3 (autosaved)". The notebook contains three input cells. The first cell imports various libraries: pandas, nltk, pprint, word_tokenize, stopwords, sent_tokenize, and PorterStemmer. It also defines a set of stop words and a PorterStemmer object. The second cell loads a dataset from a Kaggle link and reads it as a CSV file. The third cell displays the first few rows of the dataset using df.head(). The output of the third cell is a table with two columns: "Sentence" and "Sentiment".

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import nltk
import pprint
from nltk import word_tokenize
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
from nltk import sent_tokenize
from nltk.stem import PorterStemmer
stop_words = set(stopwords.words('english'))
ps = PorterStemmer()

In [2]: #dataset https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/sbhatti/financial-sentiment-analysis
#financial-sentiment-analysis
df = pd.read_csv('data.csv')

In [3]: df.head()

Out[3]:
```

	Sentence	Sentiment
0	The GeoSolutions technology will leverage Bene...	positive
1	ESI on lows, down 1.50 to \$2.50 BK a real po...	negative
2	For the last quarter of 2010 , Componenta 's n...	positive
3	According to the Finnish-Russian Chamber of Co...	neutral

Pre-Processing the “Sentence” column in the Dataset

```
df = pd.read_csv('data.csv')
```

```
#Pre-Processing
```

```
text = df['Sentence']
```

```
filtered_words = []
```

```
sen = []
```

```
words = []
```

```
final=""
```

```
punc = ""!()-[]{};:'"\<>./?@#%&*_~""
```

```
for i in text:
```

```
    word_token = word_tokenize(i)          #tokenize
```

```
    filtered_words = []
```

```
    for w in word_token:
```

```
        w = w.lower()                      #lower case
```

```
        if w not in stop_words:
```

```
            if w not in punc:
```

```
                for j in w:
```

```
                    if j in punc:
```

```
                        w=w.replace(j,"")    #remove punctuation
```

```

        filtered_words.append(ps.stem(w)) #Stemming
    words.append(filtered_words)

df.insert(2,'Final',words)

```

A Jupyter Notebook interface titled "AIWIR_Assignment_3 (autosaved)". The code in the first cell (In [5]) performs pre-processing on a DataFrame. It iterates through sentences, tokenizes them, converts to lowercase, removes punctuation, and applies stemming. The results are stored in a 'Final' column. The second cell (In [6]) prints the first row of the 'Final' column. The third cell (In [7]) prints the first row of the 'Final' column.

```

In [5]: #Pre-Processing
text = df['Sentence']
filtered_words = []
sen = []
words = []
final = ''
punc = '''!()-[]{};:'"\,.<>./?@#%*&*_~'''
for i in text:
    word_token = word_tokenize(i) #tokenize
    filtered_words = []
    for w in word_token:
        w = w.lower() #Lower case
        if w not in stop_words:
            if w not in punc:
                for j in w:
                    if j in punc:
                        w = w.replace(j, '') #remove punctuation
                    filtered_words.append(ps.stem(w)) #Stemming
    words.append(filtered_words)
df.insert(2,'Final',words)

In [6]: texts = df['Final']
final = []
for i in texts:
    final.append(' '.join(map(str, i)))

In [7]: print(final[0])

```

The column “Final” contains the Pre-Processed sentences.

A Jupyter Notebook interface showing the output of the pre-processing code. The first cell (In [7]) prints the first row of the 'Final' column. The second cell (In [8]) prints the first row of the 'Final' column. The third cell (Out [8]) displays a table with 4 rows and 4 columns: Sentence, Sentiment, and Final. The fourth cell (In [9]) prints the type of the 'Final' column and the first row of the 'Final' column.

```

In [7]: print(final[0])

geosolut technolog leverag benefon s gp solut provid locat base search technolog comun platform locat relev multimedia content
new power commerci model

In [8]: df['Final'] = final
df.head()

Out[8]:

```

	Sentence	Sentiment	Final
0	The GeoSolutions technology will leverage Bene...	positive	geosolut technolog leverag benefon s gp solut ...
1	ESL onlows, down 150 to \$2.50 BK a real po...	negative	esi low 150 250 bk real possibl
2	For the last quarter of 2010 , Componenta 's n...	positive	last quarter 2010 componenta s net sale doubl ...
3	According to the Finnish-Russian Chamber of Co...	neutral	accord finnissrussian chamber commerc major co ...
4	The Swedish buyout firm has sold its remaining...	neutral	swedish buyout firm sold remain 224 percent st...

```

In [9]: print(type(df['Final'][0]))
df['Final'] = df['Final'].str.replace('[0-9]', '')
print(df['Final'][0])

<class 'str'>
geosolut technolog leverag benefon s gp solut provid locat base search technolog comun platform locat relev multimedia content
new power commerci model

```

Generating the Inverted Index

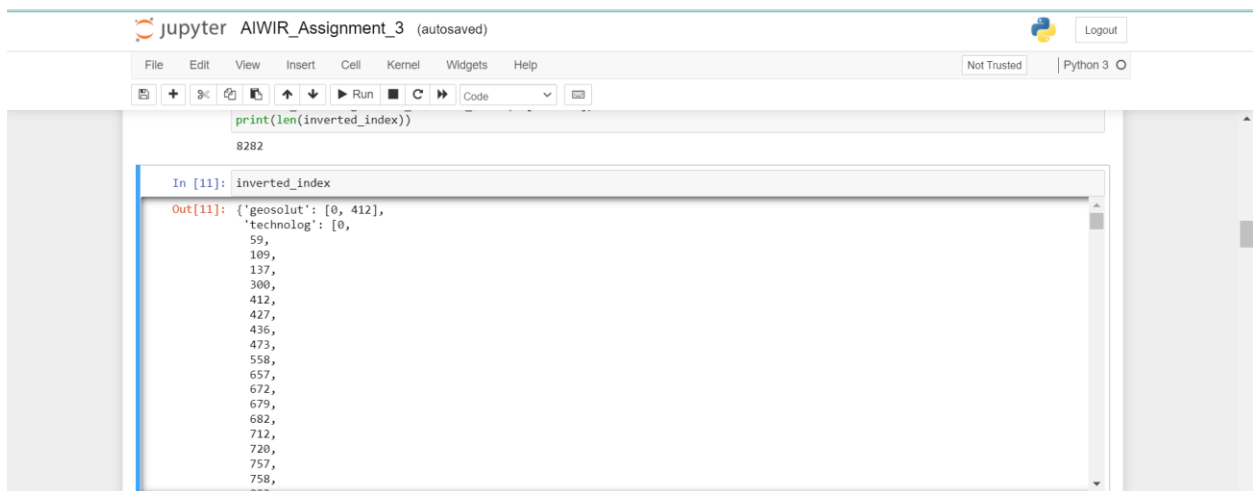
#inverted index

```
def generate_inverted_index(data: list):
```

```
In [10]: #inverted index
def generate_inverted_index(data: list):
    inv_idx_dict = {}

    for index, doc_text in enumerate(data):
        for word in doc_text.split():
            if word not in inv_idx_dict.keys():
                inv_idx_dict[word] = [index]
            elif index not in inv_idx_dict[word]:
                inv_idx_dict[word].append(index)
    return inv_idx_dict

inverted_index = generate_inverted_index(df['Final'])
print(len(inverted_index))
```



```
In [11]: inverted_index
```

```
5534,  
5566,  
5604,  
5709,  
5780,  
5816],  
'leverag': [0, 858, 3958],  
'benefon': [0, 300, 1053, 1312, 3198, 3808, 4158, 4993, 5604],  
's': [0,  
2,  
6,  
8,  
9,  
14,  
17,  
18,  
23,  
30,  
31,  
41
```

```
In [11]: inverted_index
```

```
4628,  
4653,  
4704,  
5446,  
5792,  
5824],  
'human': [127, 1703, 3110, 4409, 4787, 4789, 5380],  
'yearlong': [127],  
'sabbat': [127],  
'what': [128],  
'lulu': [128, 286, 346, 2886],  
'good': [128,  
162,  
286,  
394,  
451,  
677,  
858,  
981,  
1226
```

Generating the Posting List

#posting list

```
final_filtered_Sentence = df['Final']
```

```
vocab = []
```

```
postings = {}
```

```
def generate_positional_index(data: list):
```

```
    for index,doc_text in enumerate(data):
```

```
        for word in doc_text.split():
```

```
            if word not in vocab:
```

```
                vocab.append(word)
```

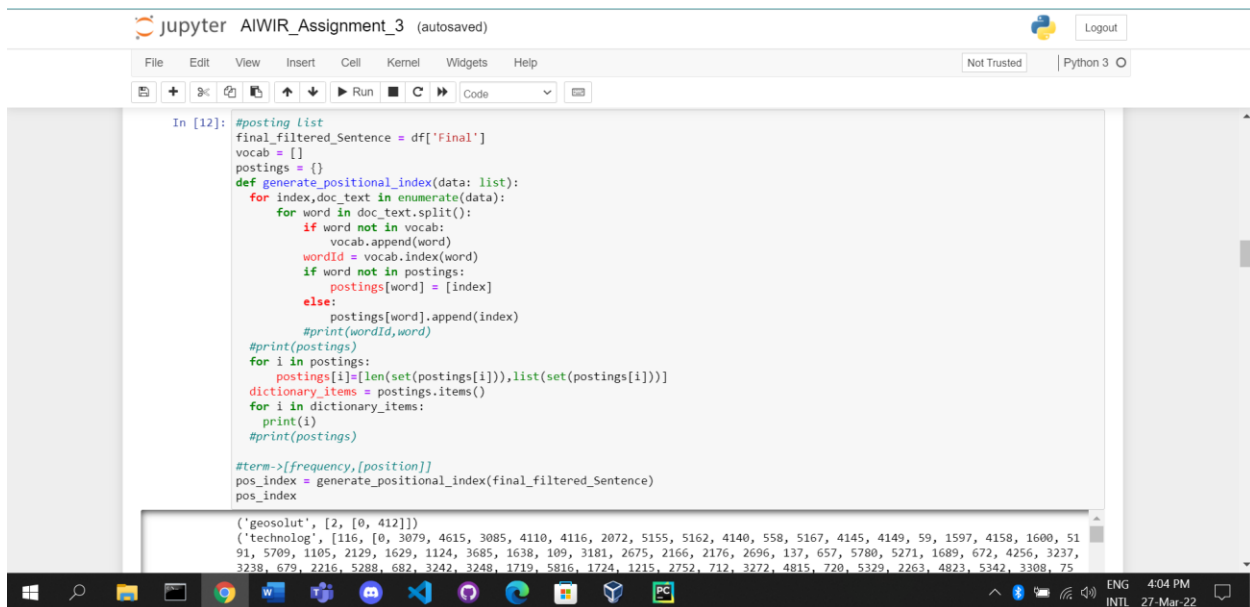
```
            wordId = vocab.index(word)
```

```
            if word not in postings:
```

```

        postings[word] = [index]
    else:
        postings[word].append(index)
    #print(wordId,word)
#print(postings)
for i in postings:
    postings[i]=[len(set(postings[i])),list(set(postings[i]))]
dictionary_items = postings.items()
for i in dictionary_items:
    print(i)
#print(postings)
#term->[frequency,[position]]
pos_index = generate_positional_index(final_filtered_Sentence)
pos_index

```



The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook titled "AIWIR_Assignment_3 (autosaved)". The code in the cell is as follows:

```

In [12]: #posting list
final_filtered_Sentence = df['Final']
vocab = []
postings = {}
def generate_positional_index(data: list):
    for index,doc_text in enumerate(data):
        for word in doc_text.split():
            if word not in vocab:
                vocab.append(word)
            wordId = vocab.index(word)
            if word not in postings:
                postings[word] = [index]
            else:
                postings[word].append(index)
            #print(wordId,word)
        #print(postings)
    for i in postings:
        postings[i]=[len(set(postings[i])),list(set(postings[i]))]
    dictionary_items = postings.items()
    for i in dictionary_items:
        print(i)
    #print(postings)

#term->[frequency,[position]]
pos_index = generate_positional_index(final_filtered_Sentence)
pos_index

```

The output of the code is:

```

('geosolut', [2, [0, 412]])
('technolog', [116, [0, 3079, 4615, 3085, 4110, 4116, 2072, 5155, 5162, 4140, 558, 5167, 4145, 4149, 59, 1597, 4158, 1600, 51
91, 5709, 1105, 2129, 1629, 1124, 3685, 1638, 109, 3181, 2675, 2166, 2176, 2696, 137, 657, 5780, 5271, 1689, 672, 4256, 3237,
3238, 679, 2216, 5288, 682, 3242, 3248, 1719, 5816, 1724, 1215, 2752, 712, 3272, 4815, 720, 5329, 2263, 4823, 5342, 3308, 75

```

Posting List

```
('geosolut', [2, [0, 412]])
('technolog', [116, [0, 3079, 4615, 3085, 4110, 4116, 2072, 5155, 5162, 4140, 558, 5167, 4145, 4149, 59, 1597, 4158, 1600, 51
91, 5709, 1105, 2129, 1629, 1124, 3685, 1638, 109, 3181, 2675, 2166, 2176, 2696, 137, 657, 5780, 5271, 1689, 672, 4256, 3237,
3238, 679, 2216, 5288, 682, 3242, 3248, 1719, 5816, 1724, 1215, 2752, 712, 3272, 4815, 720, 5329, 2263, 4823, 5342, 3308, 75
7, 758, 4341, 4864, 4869, 2828, 5389, 3353, 5410, 300, 1329, 2357, 823, 849, 1879, 4439, 4449, 2936, 5496, 5497, 4481, 1925,
4497, 1941, 3993, 412, 3484, 5534, 3487, 4515, 427, 941, 1970, 436, 2484, 1462, 2487, 3510, 5566, 4048, 3031, 473, 1499, 508
4, 990, 4578, 5604, 2534, 1516, 3564, 3056, 4082, 1018, 3067, 4093]])
('leverag', [3, [0, 858, 3958]])
('benefon', [9, [0, 1312, 3808, 4993, 5604, 300, 4158, 1053, 3198]])
('s', [990, [0, 2, 2051, 2053, 6, 2055, 8, 9, 4102, 2059, 4107, 2061, 14, 17, 18, 2066, 23, 4124, 30, 31, 2079, 4126, 2082, 2
083, 2084, 4127, 2086, 4128, 2088, 41, 4135, 2091, 4142, 47, 51, 52, 4148, 4156, 2111, 66, 4162, 70, 4167, 2120, 2121, 4168,
4170, 4172, 4174, 82, 83, 2130, 2132, 4178, 2139, 2140, 2141, 4192, 97, 2146, 99, 2147, 4197, 102, 2150, 104, 2152, 4202, 10
7, 2156, 110, 114, 4210, 4212, 117, 118, 2165, 120, 2166, 2169, 4219, 4220, 2174, 4222, 2176, 132, 2180, 2182, 4230, 4233, 42
35, 141, 143, 145, 146, 2194, 151, 2202, 4250, 2204, 4252, 2207, 2214, 4263, 168, 2220, 2223, 176, 2230, 4281, 2234, 2238, 19
3, 4290, 2246, 201, 202, 4300, 207, 2259, 4307, 2262, 4314, 4315, 2268, 4316, 4319, 2273, 4321, 4322, 2276, 4326, 4327, 232
234, 237, 238, 2286, 4335, 4336, 4337, 4338, 4341, 4343, 248, 4346, 4355, 4356, 4357, 4360, 2313, 266, 4363, 4364, 4365, 231
9, 272, 2320, 276, 4372, 2326, 280, 4376, 4378, 2331, 4379, 2338, 293, 4390, 4391, 300, 301, 302, 4396, 304, 307, 2357, 4405,
4407, 4408, 4414, 2367, 320, 321, 4418, 323, 324, 2375, 2376, 332, 4428, 341, 342, 2395, 4445, 2398, 353, 2402, 356, 358, 36
0, 4457, 2412, 368, 4465, 2418, 2419, 4467, 374, 2429, 383, 2436, 2439, 4487, 396, 2447, 2448, 401, 2450, 4496, 4499, 4505, 2
456, 4567, 4568, 2461, 410, 2466, 450, 2467, 4514, 4515, 4516, 2475, 2476, 4518, 2479, 452, 4520, 4521, 2480, 4522, 413, 2484
```

```
('commun', [75, [0, 2945, 390, 135, 7, 648, 1160, 2441, 5770, 5135, 3987, 5013, 919, 3736, 1434, 1051, 2076, 413, 287, 1696,
5153, 930, 4770, 5280, 4901, 3241, 427, 4142, 815, 305, 2483, 5174, 5302, 696, 5558, 5561, 2240, 5824, 1859, 4549, 2504, 301
7, 3274, 2891, 3020, 3322, 3530, 5709, 2129, 1620, 2132, 3156, 4823, 986, 3674, 5470, 608, 1888, 3041, 1763, 740, 3429, 3680,
4069, 4839, 4967, 3434, 2413, 3695, 2677, 2550, 2933, 506, 254, 2943]])
('platform', [13, [0, 1568, 1088, 3877, 4069, 4905, 4082, 4276, 2230, 4186, 3645, 4158, 2559]])
('relev', [5, [0, 4549, 5528, 4025, 3421]])
('multimedia', [3, [0, 277, 4263]])
('content', [24, [0, 390, 527, 1935, 3986, 3736, 5156, 2553, 1843, 1078, 4534, 4412, 3260, 4670, 5566, 3393, 1606, 4173, 278
4, 2146, 2545, 3961, 4989, 1790]])
('new', [261, [0, 2572, 14, 4111, 529, 4627, 3609, 1562, 2075, 4633, 2083, 5156, 3621, 4135, 3625, 1066, 2603, 4652, 2095, 41
43, 2097, 5679, 5172, 2616, 3064, 1594, 2106, 3642, 2109, 5177, 1599, 2623, 4161, 5180, 582, 5191, 3144, 2121, 3663, 592, 468
7, 82, 5200, 596, 5711, 2649, 3676, 4188, 4702, 3167, 2146, 2658, 1636, 613, 4706, 2663, 5734, 5738, 5740, 4719, 5239, 1658,
1146, 1147, 3197, 126, 639, 3710, 5246, 642, 5756, 644, 4744, 5769, 3210, 651, 652, 3722, 144, 657, 2706, 3217, 4752, 4753, 5
265, 667, 5789, 2208, 4261, 2220, 5805, 1711, 2735, 4783, 4784, 2229, 4280, 1722, 5819, 4287, 5311, 4801, 5313, 5826, 708, 27
57, 5828, 712, 2762, 5322, 4815, 2258, 1748, 5332, 1750, 2262, 4310, 3802, 2275, 2278, 4331, 5355, 3821, 2799, 755, 1268, 485
3, 3318, 1785, 2298, 5372, 1789, 253, 3838, 3840, 1281, 5375, 771, 2826, 3338, 2830, 3343, 272, 784, 4371, 276, 5397, 4891, 1
820, 4382, 287, 2335, 5407, 2341, 4390, 5415, 1320, 1835, 3371, 2352, 4400, 3891, 1845, 310, 823, 1846, 1337, 3894, 3899, 492
6, 1857, 2370, 836, 4423, 2891, 4941, 3920, 339, 2394, 4443, 4446, 2400, 353, 354, 3427, 1896, 3432, 3435, 3436, 2933, 2934,
375, 4469, 5496, 5497, 2939, 5501, 4479, 2946, 2948, 5000, 395, 5519, 916, 406, 919, 920, 2967, 3482, 1947, 412, 5529, 415, 2
463, 2980, 5030, 2986, 4522, 2476, 3500, 1969, 434, 2994, 5042, 1461, 2998, 2487, 4021, 4534, 5043, 443, 956, 5050, 3006, 249
```

Generating the Positional Index

```
text = df['Sentence'].head(100)
```

```
distinct_words = []
```

```
#Positional Posting List
```

```
for words in text:
```

```
    distinct_words.extend(words.split(' '))
```

```
tokens = list(set(distinct_words))
```

```
len(tokens)
```

```
#Positional Index
```

```
positional_posting_list = {}
```

```
for word in tokens:
```

```
    lst = []
```

```
    positional_posting_list[word] = [distinct_words.count(word)]
```

```
    for i in range(0, len(text)):
```

```

j = text[i].split()

dic = {}

dic[i] = []

if (word in j):

    list_words = j

    dic[i].extend([word_pos+1 for word_pos in range(len(list_words)) if list_words[word_pos]==word
])

lst.append(dic)

positional_posting_list[word].extend(lst)

positional_posting_list

```

```

In [17]: text = df['Sentence'].head(100)
distinct_words = []
#Positional Posting List
for words in text:
    distinct_words.extend(words.split(' '))

tokens = list(set(distinct_words))
len(tokens)

#Positional Index
positional_posting_list = {}
for word in tokens:
    lst = []
    positional_posting_list[word] = [distinct_words.count(word)]
    for i in range(0, len(text)):
        j = text[i].split()
        dic = {}
        dic[i] = []
        if (word in j):
            list_words = j
            dic[i].extend([word_pos+1 for word_pos in range(len(list_words)) if list_words[word_pos]==word ])
            lst.append(dic)
    positional_posting_list[word].extend(lst)

positional_posting_list

```

Positional Index

```

positional_posting_list
{
  'm': [3, {37: [9]}, {71: [12]}, {89: [21]}],
  '1,500': [1, {82: [12]}],
  'margin': [1, {84: [14]}],
  '13.32': [1, {31: [9]}],
  'more': [1, {65: [19]}],
  'earlier': [5, {2: [23]}, {17: [22]}, {37: [14]}, {73: [41]}, {83: [27]}],
  'talking': [1, {25: [10]}],
  'GS': [1, {93: [1]}],
  'topical': [1, {96: [6]}],
  'USD': [3, {46: [15]}, {47: [19]}, {73: [21]}],
  '0.50': [1, {99: [19]}],
  'Kauko-Telko': [1, {70: [1]}],
  'profits': [1, {12: [20]}],
  'Dealers': [1, {84: [1]}],
  '9': [1, {47: [4]}],
  '$SBUX': [1, {65: [17]}],
  '29.9.1978': [1, {56: [19]}],
  'Companies': [1, {56: [17]}],
  'restructuring': [1, {37: [4]}],
  'second': [1, {73: [41]}, {77: [14]}]
}

```


positional_posting_list

```
'several': [1, {23: [12]}],
'release': [2, {35: [7]}, {99: [26]}],
'clearly': [1, {55: [6]}],
'Register': [1, {94: [23]}],
'Stora': [2, {62: [1]}, {69: [9]}],
'got': [1, {40: [10]}],
'shipping': [1, {84: [29]}],
'it': [6,
      {2: [26]},
      {17: [24]},
      {30: [26]},
      {70: [12]},
      {93: [14]},
      {97: [5]}],
'Elcoteq': [1, {19: [1]}],
'subscribed': [1, {14: [20]}],
'Teho': [1, {22: [16]}],
'a': [39,
      {0: [17, 26]},
      {1: [9]}],
```

positional_posting_list

```
'cash': [1, {89: [26]}],
'L+ñnnen': [1, {17: [3]}],
'shedding': [1, {69: [12]}],
'an': [3, {30: [10]}, {48: [13]}, {59: [15]}],
'Cinema': [1, {28: [6]}],
'B': [1, {69: [28]}],
'20': [2, {68: [22]}, {84: [41]}],
'Dutch': [1, {34: [2]}],
'amounted': [1, {71: [8]}],
'fair': [1, {83: [2]}],
'USA': [2, {47: [27]}, {81: [22]}],
'All': [1, {29: [1]}],
'are': [6, {3: [16]}, {20: [5]}, {29: [2]}, {32: [3]}, {56: [32]}, {95: [4]}],
'Ltd': [1, {20: [19]}],
'billion': [3, {21: [9]}, {83: [15, 24]}],
'Thus': [1, {56: [1]}],
'from': [14,
         {2: [15, 33]},
         {48: [21]},
         {50: [20]}],
```

Simple phrase/word query

#simple phrase/word query

import time

def get_word_postings(word):

flag = False

start=time.time()

dictionary_items = postings.items()

for i in dictionary_items:

if(i[0] == word):

flag = True

print(i)

break

```

else:

    time.sleep(0.0000000001)

    continue

end=time.time()

time_taken=end-start    #Time

if flag:

    print("Time taken to fetch (simple phrase/word query): ",time_taken,"seconds")

else:

    print("Could not find the word:",word)

```

```

In [13]: #simple phrase/word query
import time
def get_word_postings(word):
    flag = False
    start=time.time()
    dictionary_items = postings.items()
    for i in dictionary_items:
        if(i[0] == word):
            flag = True
            print(i)
            break
        else:
            time.sleep(0.0000000001)
            continue
    end=time.time()
    time_taken=end-start    #Time
    if flag:
        print("Time taken to fetch (simple phrase/word query): ",time_taken,"seconds")
    else:
        print("Could not find the word:",word)

```

An Example by searching the word “low”

```

In [14]: get_word_postings("low")

('low', [39, [3200, 1, 769, 1029, 1552, 2449, 2066, 5138, 3863, 3737, 416, 4897, 5667, 5797, 550, 1961, 173, 1843, 2357, 310, 1
462, 2614, 1465, 1602, 1107, 3414, 600, 3289, 4572, 2398, 5093, 3303, 3946, 5227, 4079, 757, 2425, 382, 383]])
Time taken to fetch (simple phrase/word query):  0.34474611282348633 seconds

```

The posting list as well as the Query Response Time is displayed as seen above.

Boolean Query for Intersection

```
In [16]: #boolean query (Intersection)
def get_intersection_postings(word1, word2):
    flag = False
    start=time.time()
    #Locating words in postings dictionary
    required = []
    answer = {}
    dictionary_items = postings.items()
    for i in dictionary_items:
        if(i[0] == word1):
            required.append(i)
        if(i[0] == word2):
            required.append(i)
        else:
            continue

    #print(required)

    indexes = []
    list1 = []
    list2 = []

    #Finding the intersection
    for i in required:
        #print(i)
        word, posting2 = i
        #print(posting2)
        frequency, index = posting2[0], posting2[1]
        #print(index)
        indexes.append(index)
        #print(indexes)

    #print(indexes)

    list1, list2 = indexes[0], indexes[1]

    #print(list1)
    #print(list2)
    list3 = [value for value in list1 if value in list2]
    #print(list3)
    #answer[word1+ " AND " + word2]=[len(set(list3)),list(set(list3))]
    answer[word1+ " AND " + word2]= list(set(list3))

    end=time.time()
    time_taken=end-start    #Time

    if len(list3):
        print(answer)
        print('\n\n')
        print("Time taken to fetch (boolean query Intersection): ",time_taken,"seconds")
        print('\n\n')
    else:
        print('\n\n')
        print("No intersection possible")
        print('\n\n')
```

Examples for Boolean Query (Intersection) and Query Response Time

1. esi AND low

2. Helsinki and afx

```
In [17]: get_intersection_postings("esi","low")
```

```
{'esi AND low': [1]}
```

Time taken to fetch (boolean query Intersection): 0.0 seconds

```
In [18]: get_intersection_postings("helsinki","afx")
```

```
{'helsinki AND afx': [4515, 3653, 3238, 2757, 1773, 494, 208, 5841, 4790, 1718, 4891, 1052]}
```

Time taken to fetch (boolean query Intersection): 0.007993459701538086 seconds

Search by user Entering a Query String “esi low Helsinki afx”

```
In [*]: print("Enter query")
query = input()
for i in query.split():
    get_word_postings(i)
```

Enter query

Output for the Simple search of Query String “esi low Helsinki afx” showing the posting list as well as the Query Response Time for each word and overall time at the end.

```
In [20]: print("Enter query")
query = input()
for i in query.split():
    get_word_postings(i)
```

Enter query

esi low helsinki afx

```
('esi', [1, [1]])
```

Time taken to fetch (simple phrase/word query): 0.3159968852996826 seconds

```
('low', [39, [3200, 1, 769, 1029, 1552, 2449, 2066, 5138, 3863, 3737, 416, 4897, 5667, 5797, 550, 1961, 173, 1843, 2357, 310, 1462, 2614, 1465, 1602, 1107, 3414, 600, 3289, 4572, 2398, 5093, 3303, 3946, 5227, 4079, 757, 2425, 382, 383]])
```

Time taken to fetch (simple phrase/word query): 0.32529664039611816 seconds

```
('helsinki', [153, [1536, 1026, 2050, 5125, 4614, 2059, 18, 19, 531, 2578, 4630, 2072, 5658, 3611, 1052, 3104, 1057, 3626, 4141, 1586, 3638, 1600, 1089, 2117, 3141, 3653, 2120, 5701, 4686, 593, 1105, 3155, 2134, 5206, 3162, 5723, 609, 610, 612, 101, 616, 5736, 4714, 3583, 2672, 3185, 5236, 1655, 4736, 1665, 2690, 4605, 132, 3205, 5761, 5766, 137, 5770, 5792, 3237, 3238, 2227, 3253, 1718, 183, 1719, 1209, 2234, 4790, 5313, 4291, 2757, 4805, 5318, 5831, 4297, 208, 721, 1233, 5841, 1238, 3297, 1772, 1773, 254, 4872, 3850, 2318, 3854, 2327, 3864, 4891, 796, 4386, 2342, 808, 1320, 3368, 2347, 1324, 815, 2871, 3895, 3390, 1344, 1859, 3907, 1864, 335, 4435, 3929, 4967, 2418, 2934, 3960, 892, 1405, 1920, 904, 5006, 4497, 5009, 2452, 5525, 3479, 409, 1434, 1947, 415, 4515, 1444, 3496, 427, 1965, 2482, 2488, 4538, 2500, 3018, 3020, 3022, 3033, 1499, 997, 4070, 5095, 494, 1010, 5108, 502, 509, 4094, 2047]])
```

Time taken to fetch (simple phrase/word query): 2.8002991676330566 seconds

```
('afx', [20, [3224, 4891, 1052, 4515, 3238, 1704, 1718, 4790, 4795, 2757, 1606, 3653, 330, 208, 5841, 3552, 1773, 494, 249, 1790]])
```

Time taken to fetch (simple phrase/word query): 20.730388641357422 seconds

Time taken to fetch (simple phrase/word query): 20.730388641357422 seconds

The query response time has been made to have a time delay of 1 nanosecond between each iteration.

Taking User inputs, performing Boolean Query Search (Intersection)

```
In [21]: print("Enter 2 words for boolean query processing (Intersection)")
word1 = input()
word2 = input()
get_intersection_postings(word1,word2)

Enter 2 words for boolean query processing (Intersection)
helsinki
afx
{'helsinki AND afx': [4515, 3653, 3238, 2757, 1773, 494, 208, 5841, 4790, 1718, 4891, 1052]}

Time taken to fetch (boolean query Intersection): 0.00600481033251953 seconds
```

Boolean Query for Union

```
In [22]: #boolean query (Union)
def get_union_postings(word1, word2):
    flag = False
    start=time.time()
    #Locating words in postings dictionary
    required = []
    answer = {}
    dictionary_items = postings.items()
    for i in dictionary_items:
        if(i[0] == word1):
            required.append(i)
        if(i[0] == word2):
            required.append(i)
        else:
            continue
    #print(required)

    indexes = []
    list1 = []
    list2 = []
    #Finding the union
    for i in required:
        #print(i)
        word, posting2 = i
        #print(posting2)

        #print(posting2)
        frequency, index = posting2[0], posting2[1]
        #print(index)
        indexes.append(index)
    #print(indexes)

    list1, list2 = indexes[0], indexes[1]

    #print(list1)
    #print(list2)
    list3 = list1 + list2
    #print(list3)
    #answer[word1+ " OR " + word2]=[len(set(list3)),list(set(list3))]
    answer[word1+ " OR " + word2]= list(set(list3))
    end=time.time()
    time_taken=end-start    #Time
    if len(list3):
        print(answer)
        print("Time taken to fetch (boolean query Union): ",time_taken,"seconds")
    else:
        print("No Union possible")
```

Taking User inputs, performing Boolean Query Search (Union)

1. Esi OR Helsinki

and returning the union and the Query Response Time

```
In [23]: print("Enter 2 words for boolean query processing (Union)")
word1 = input()
word2 = input()
get_union_postings(word1,word2)

Enter 2 words for boolean query processing (Union)
esi
helsinki
{'esi OR helsinki': [1536, 1, 1026, 2050, 509, 5125, 4614, 2059, 18, 19, 531, 2578, 4630, 2072, 5658, 3611, 1052, 3104, 1057, 3
626, 4141, 1586, 3638, 2047, 1600, 1089, 2117, 3141, 3653, 2120, 5701, 4686, 593, 1105, 3155, 2134, 5206, 3162, 5723, 609, 610,
612, 101, 616, 5736, 4714, 2672, 3185, 5236, 1655, 4736, 1665, 2690, 5761, 132, 3205, 5766, 137, 5770, 5792, 3237, 3238, 2227,
3253, 1718, 183, 1719, 1209, 2234, 4790, 5313, 4291, 2757, 4805, 5318, 5831, 4297, 208, 721, 1233, 5841, 1238, 3297, 1772, 177
3, 254, 4872, 3850, 2318, 3854, 2327, 3864, 4891, 796, 4386, 2342, 808, 1320, 3368, 2347, 1324, 815, 2871, 3895, 3390, 1344, 18
59, 3907, 1864, 335, 4435, 3929, 4967, 2418, 2934, 3960, 892, 1405, 1920, 904, 5006, 4497, 5009, 2452, 5525, 3479, 409, 1434, 1
947, 415, 4515, 1444, 3496, 427, 1965, 2482, 2488, 4538, 2500, 3018, 3020, 3022, 3033, 1499, 997, 4070, 5095, 494, 1010, 5108,
502, 4605, 4094, 3583]}
Time taken to fetch (boolean query Union): 0.0030341148376464844 seconds
```

Implementing Phrase Query

```
In [24]: #For finding if two words occur together and in which document.
filtered_sentence = df['Final']
def get_phrase_query(phrase):

    start=time.time()
    str_to_process = phrase.split()

    i=0
    j=0

    lim1=0
    lim2=0

    ans=[]
    if (str_to_process[0] in postings) and (str_to_process[1] in postings):
        while (lim1<len(postings[str_to_process[0]][1]) and lim2<len(postings[str_to_process[1]][1])):
            if (postings[str_to_process[0]][1][i] == postings[str_to_process[1]][1][j]):
                ans.append(postings[str_to_process[1]][1][j])
                i+=1
                j+=1

            elif (postings[str_to_process[0]][1][i] < postings[str_to_process[1]][1][j]):
                i+=1

            else:
                j+=1

        lim1+=1
        lim2+=1

    else:
        print("Not found in any tweet")

    final_tweets_id=[]
    pos_idx = []
    for p in ans:
        held_for_now=filtered_sentence[p].split()

        if (held_for_now.index(str_to_process[0]) == (held_for_now.index(str_to_process[1])-1)):
            final_tweets_id.append(p)
            pos_idx.append(len(final_tweets_id))
            pos_idx.append(final_tweets_id)

    end=time.time()
    time_taken=end-start

    print("The phrase is present in tweet ids:",pos_idx)
    print("Time taken to fetch the phrase query: ",time_taken,"seconds")
```

Taking an example to demonstrate Phrase Query

```
In [25]: get_phrase_query("geosolut technolog")
```

```
The phrase is present in tweet ids: [1, [0]]
```

```
Time taken to fetch the phrase query: 0.0 seconds
```

Dataset link –

Financial Sentiment Analysis

<https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/sbhatti/financial-sentiment-analysis>

Github Link to the Assignment-

https://github.com/NikhilAdyapak/AIWIR_Assignment_Team4