UE19CS332- AIW and IR

Assignment 3

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Team 4, D Section

Team Members –

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Dataset used –

Financial Sentiment Analysis

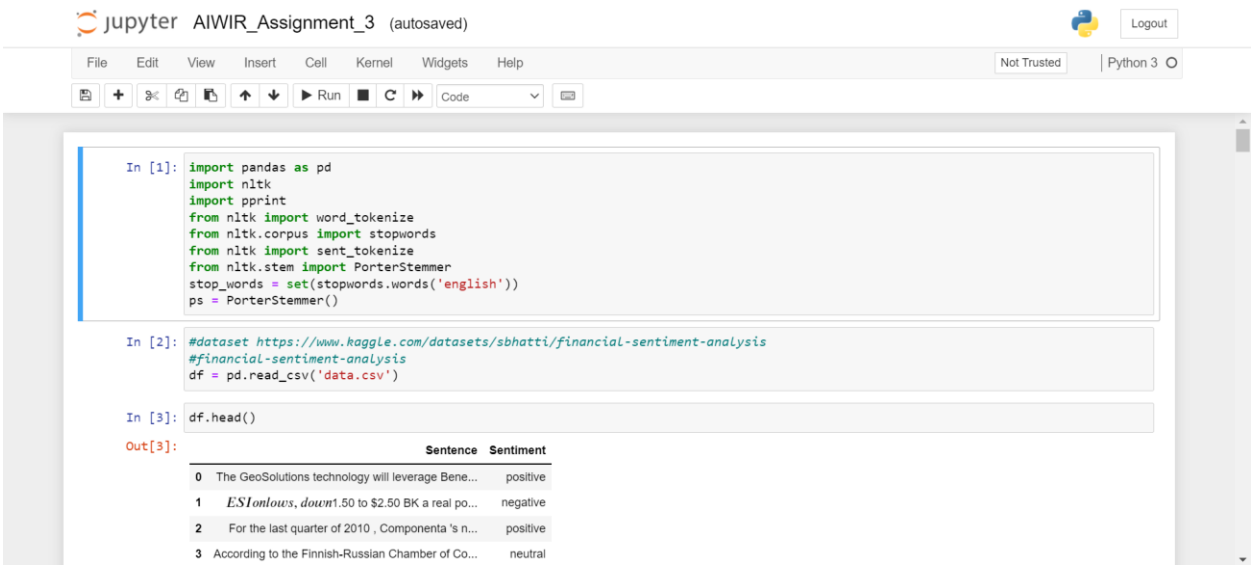
https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/sbhatti/financial-sentiment-analysis

Link to Colab Notebook with results-

https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1G3mwEilukVOGEO4wYIFmqks8PsZSSv4e?usp=sharing

Importing Libraries and checking the Dataset

```
import pandas as pd
import nltk
import pprint
from nltk import word_tokenize
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
from nltk import sent_tokenize
from nltk.stem import PorterStemmer
stop_words = set(stopwords.words('english'))
ps = PorterStemmer()
```



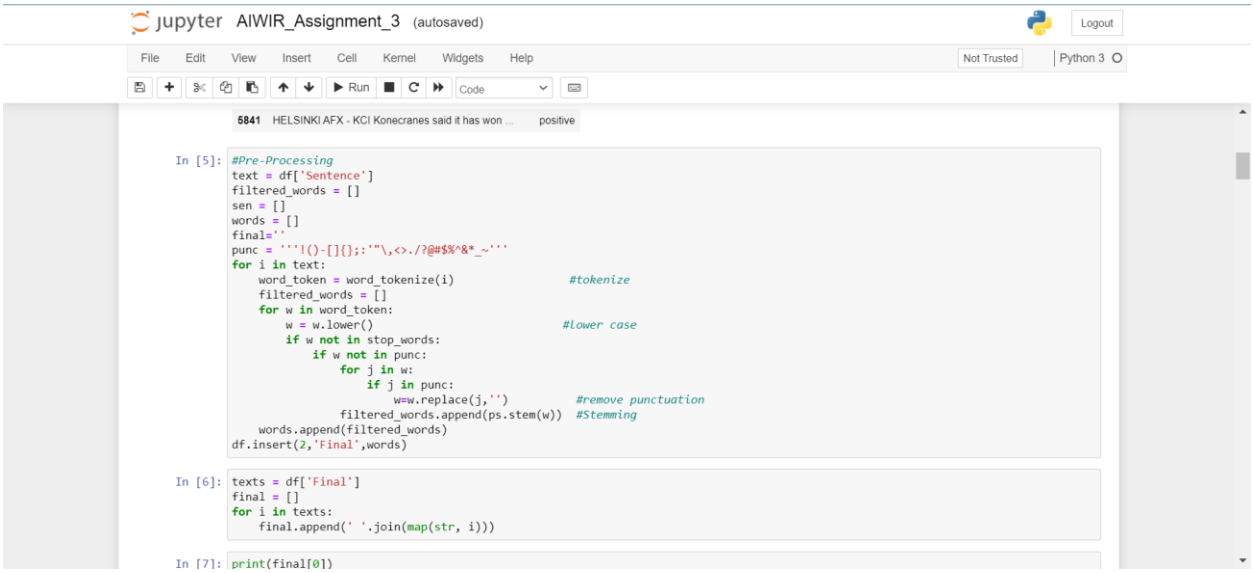
Pre-Processing the “Sentence” column in the Dataset

```
df = pd.read_csv('data.csv')

#Pre-Processing

text = df['Sentence']

filtered_words = []

sen = []

words = []

final=''

punc = '''!()-[]{};:'"\,<>./?@#$%^&*_~'''

for i in text:
    word_token = word_tokenize(i)              #tokenize
    filtered_words = []
    for w in word_token:
        w = w.lower()                          #lower case
        if w not in stop_words:
            if w not in punc:
                for j in w:
                    if j in punc:
                        w=w.replace(j,'')      #remove punctuation
```

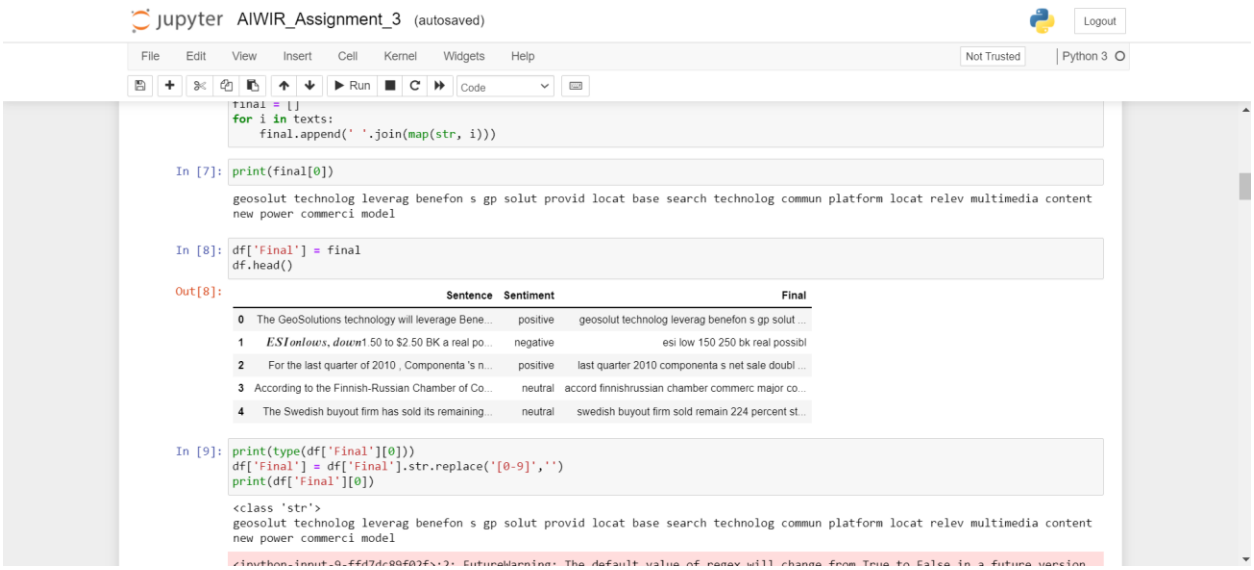
filtered_words.append(ps.stem(w)) #Stemming

words.append(filtered_words)

df.insert(2,'Final',words)



The column “Final” contains the Pre-Processed sentences.



Generating the Inverted Index

#inverted index

def generate_inverted_index(data: list):

```
    inv_idx_dict = {}
    for index, doc_text in enumerate(data):
        for word in doc_text.split():
            if word not in inv_idx_dict.keys():
                inv_idx_dict[word] = [index]
            elif index not in inv_idx_dict[word]:
                inv_idx_dict[word].append(index)
    return inv_idx_dict
inverted_index = generate_inverted_index(df['Final'])
print(len(inverted_index))
```

```
In [10]: #inverted index
def generate_inverted_index(data: list):
    inv_idx_dict = {}

    for index, doc_text in enumerate(data):
        for word in doc_text.split():
            if word not in inv_idx_dict.keys():
                inv_idx_dict[word] = [index]
            elif index not in inv_idx_dict[word]:
                inv_idx_dict[word].append(index)
    return inv_idx_dict
inverted_index = generate_inverted_index(df['Final'])
print(len(inverted_index))

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```
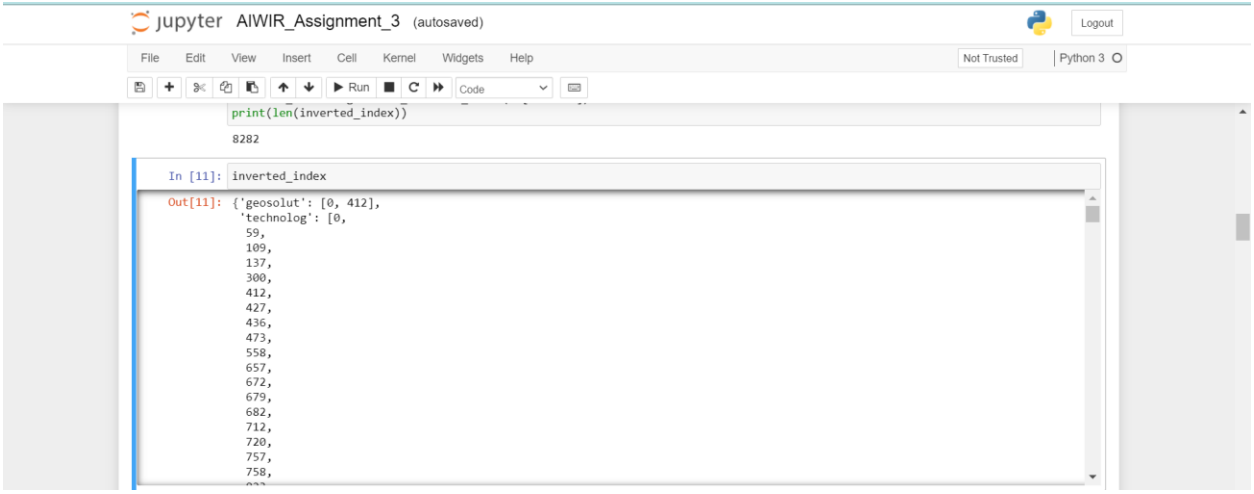
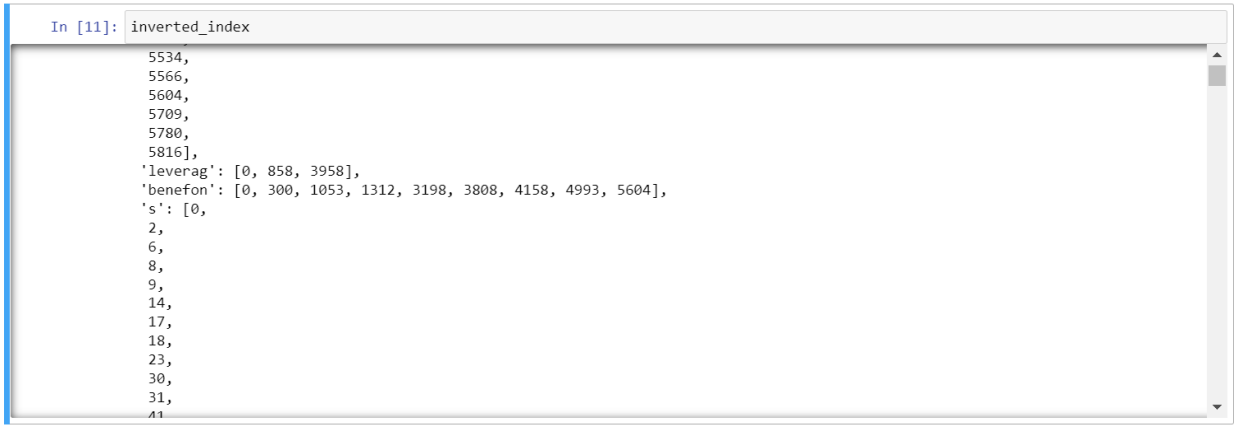
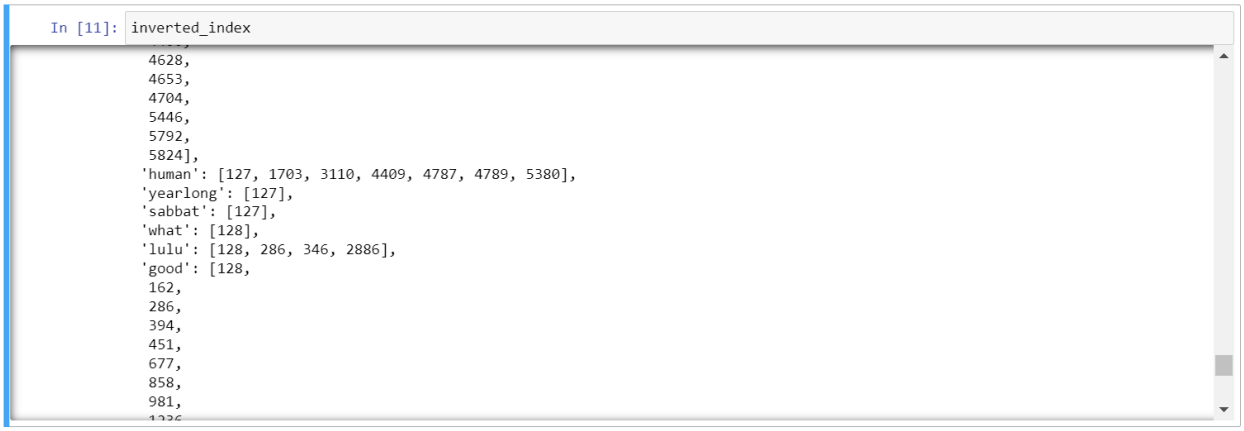

Inverted Index



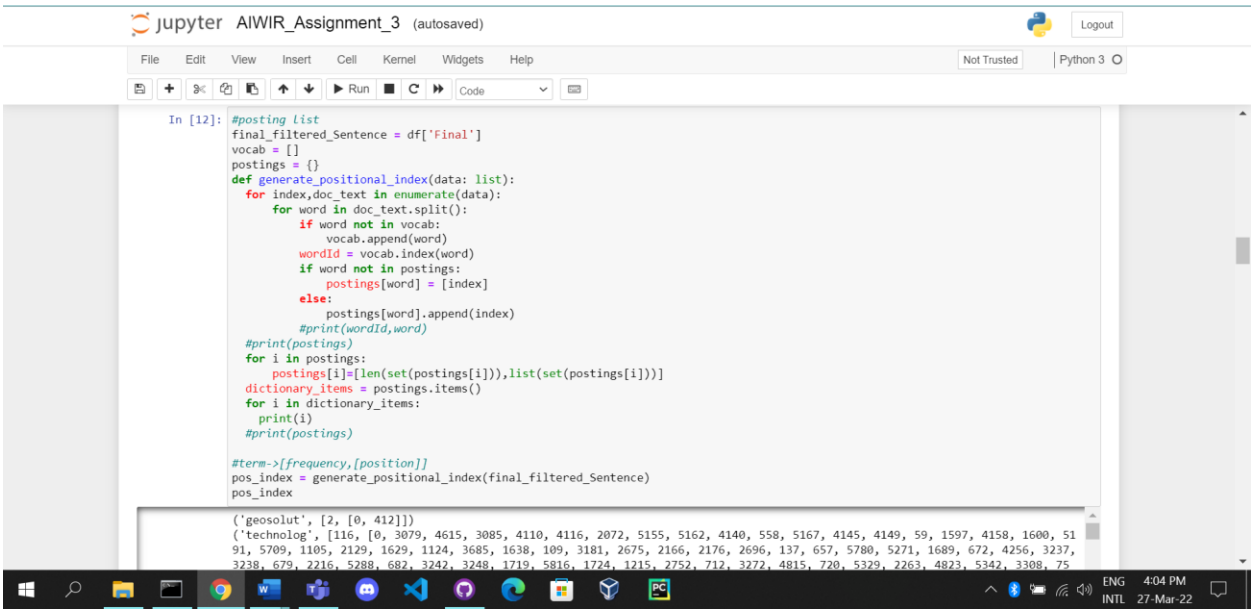




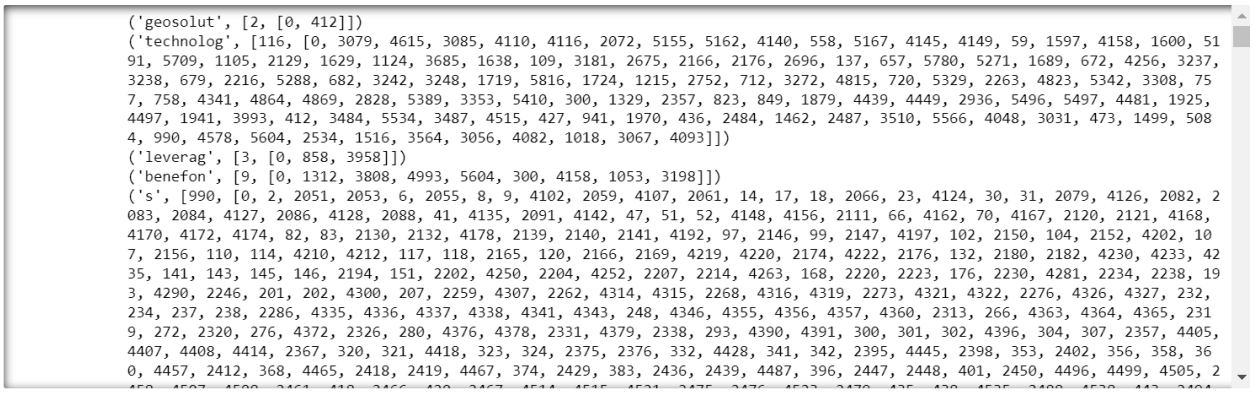
Generating the Posting List

```
#posting list

final_filtered_Sentence = df['Final']

vocab = []

postings = {}

def generate_positional_index(data: list):

  for index,doc_text in enumerate(data):

     for word in doc_text.split():

        if word not in vocab:

           vocab.append(word)

        wordId = vocab.index(word)

        if word not in postings:
```

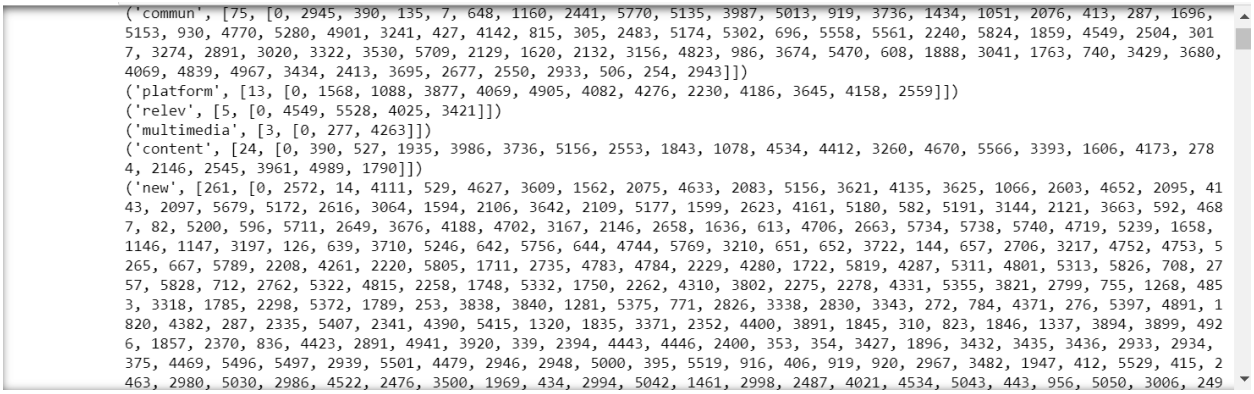
```
            postings[word] = [index]
        else:
            postings[word].append(index)
        #print(wordId,word)
 #print(postings)
 for i in postings:
    postings[i]=[len(set(postings[i])),list(set(postings[i]))]
 dictionary_items = postings.items()
 for i in dictionary_items:
   print(i)
 #print(postings)
#term->[frequency,[position]]
pos_index = generate_positional_index(final_filtered_Sentence)
pos_index
```



Posting List



```
('geosolut', [2, [0, 412]])
('technolog', [116, [0, 3079, 4615, 3085, 4110, 4116, 2072, 5155, 5162, 4140, 558, 5167, 4145, 4149, 59, 1597, 4158, 1600, 51
91, 5709, 1105, 2129, 1629, 1124, 3685, 1638, 109, 3181, 2675, 2166, 2176, 2696, 137, 657, 5780, 5271, 1689, 672, 4256, 3237,
3238, 679, 2216, 5288, 682, 3242, 3248, 1719, 5816, 1724, 1215, 2752, 712, 3272, 4815, 720, 5329, 2263, 4823, 5342, 3308, 75
7, 758, 4341, 4864, 4869, 2828, 5389, 3353, 5410, 300, 1329, 2357, 823, 849, 1879, 4439, 4449, 2936, 5496, 5497, 4481, 1925,
4497, 1941, 3993, 412, 3484, 5534, 3487, 4515, 427, 941, 1970, 436, 2484, 1462, 2487, 3510, 5566, 4048, 3031, 473, 1499, 508
4, 990, 4578, 5604, 2534, 1516, 3564, 3056, 4082, 1018, 3067, 4093]])
('leverag', [3, [0, 858, 3958]])
('benefon', [9, [0, 1312, 3808, 4993, 5604, 300, 4158, 1053, 3198]])
('s', [990, [0, 2, 2051, 2053, 6, 2055, 8, 9, 4102, 2059, 4107, 2061, 14, 17, 18, 2066, 23, 4124, 30, 31, 2079, 4126, 2082, 2
083, 2084, 4127, 2086, 4128, 2088, 41, 4135, 2091, 4142, 47, 51, 52, 4148, 4156, 2111, 66, 4162, 70, 4167, 2120, 2121, 4168,
4170, 4172, 4174, 82, 83, 2130, 2132, 4178, 2139, 2140, 2141, 4192, 97, 2146, 99, 2147, 4197, 102, 2150, 104, 2152, 4202, 10
7, 2156, 110, 114, 4210, 4212, 117, 118, 2165, 120, 2166, 2169, 4219, 4220, 2174, 4222, 2176, 132, 2180, 2182, 4230, 4233, 42
35, 141, 143, 145, 146, 2194, 151, 2202, 4250, 2204, 4252, 2207, 2214, 4263, 168, 2220, 2223, 176, 2230, 4281, 2234, 2238, 19
3, 4290, 2246, 201, 202, 4300, 207, 2259, 4307, 2262, 4314, 4315, 2268, 4316, 4319, 2273, 4321, 4322, 2276, 4326, 4327, 232,
234, 237, 238, 2286, 4335, 4336, 4337, 4338, 4341, 4343, 248, 4346, 4355, 4356, 4357, 4360, 2313, 266, 4363, 4364, 4365, 231
9, 272, 2320, 276, 4372, 2326, 280, 4376, 4378, 2331, 4379, 2338, 293, 4390, 4391, 300, 301, 302, 4396, 304, 307, 2357, 4405,
4407, 4408, 4414, 2367, 320, 321, 4418, 323, 324, 2375, 2376, 332, 4428, 341, 342, 2395, 4445, 2398, 353, 2402, 356, 358, 36
0, 4457, 2412, 368, 4465, 2418, 2419, 4467, 374, 2429, 383, 2436, 2439, 4487, 396, 2447, 2448, 401, 2450, 4496, 4499, 4505, 2
```



```
('commun', [75, [0, 2945, 390, 135, 7, 648, 1160, 2441, 5770, 5135, 3987, 5013, 919, 3736, 1434, 1051, 2076, 413, 287, 1696,
5153, 930, 4770, 5280, 4901, 3241, 427, 4142, 815, 305, 2483, 5174, 5302, 696, 5558, 5561, 2240, 5824, 1859, 4549, 2504, 301
7, 3274, 2891, 3020, 3322, 3530, 5709, 2129, 1620, 2132, 3156, 4823, 986, 3674, 5470, 608, 1888, 3041, 1763, 740, 3429, 3680,
4069, 4839, 4967, 3434, 2413, 3695, 2677, 2550, 2933, 506, 254, 2943]])
('platform', [13, [0, 1568, 1088, 3877, 4069, 4905, 4082, 4276, 2230, 4186, 3645, 4158, 2559]])
('relev', [5, [0, 4549, 5528, 4025, 3421]])
('multimedia', [3, [0, 277, 4263]])
('content', [24, [0, 390, 527, 1935, 3986, 3736, 5156, 2553, 1843, 1078, 4534, 4412, 3260, 4670, 5566, 3393, 1606, 4173, 278
4, 2146, 2545, 3961, 4989, 1790]])
('new', [261, [0, 2572, 14, 4111, 529, 4627, 3609, 1562, 2075, 4633, 2083, 5156, 3621, 4135, 3625, 1066, 2603, 4652, 2095, 41
43, 2097, 5679, 5172, 2616, 3064, 1594, 2106, 3642, 2109, 5177, 1599, 2623, 4161, 5180, 582, 5191, 3144, 2121, 3663, 592, 468
7, 82, 5200, 596, 5711, 2649, 3676, 4188, 4702, 3167, 2146, 2658, 1636, 613, 4706, 2663, 5734, 5738, 5740, 4719, 5239, 1658,
1146, 1147, 3197, 126, 639, 3710, 5246, 642, 5756, 644, 4744, 5769, 3210, 651, 652, 3722, 144, 657, 2706, 3217, 4752, 4753, 5
265, 667, 5789, 2208, 4261, 2220, 5805, 1711, 2735, 4783, 4784, 2229, 4280, 1722, 5819, 4287, 5311, 4801, 5313, 5826, 708, 27
57, 5828, 712, 2762, 5322, 4815, 2258, 1748, 5332, 1750, 2262, 4310, 3802, 2275, 2278, 4331, 5355, 3821, 2799, 755, 1268, 485
3, 3318, 1785, 2298, 5372, 1789, 253, 3838, 3840, 1281, 5375, 771, 2826, 3338, 2830, 3343, 272, 784, 4371, 276, 5397, 4891, 1
820, 4382, 287, 2335, 5407, 2341, 4390, 5415, 1320, 1835, 3371, 2352, 4400, 3891, 1845, 310, 823, 1846, 1337, 3894, 3899, 492
6, 1857, 2370, 836, 4423, 2891, 4941, 3920, 339, 2394, 4443, 4446, 2400, 353, 354, 3427, 1896, 3432, 3435, 3436, 2933, 2934,
375, 4469, 5496, 5497, 2939, 5501, 4479, 2946, 2948, 5000, 395, 5519, 916, 406, 919, 920, 2967, 3482, 1947, 412, 5529, 415, 2
463, 2980, 5030, 2986, 4522, 2476, 3500, 1969, 434, 2994, 5042, 1461, 2998, 2487, 4021, 4534, 5043, 443, 956, 5050, 3006, 249
```

Generating the Positional Index

```
text = df['Sentence'].head(100)

distinct_words = []

#Positional Posting List

for words in text:
    distinct_words.extend(words.split(' '))

tokens = list(set(distinct_words))

len(tokens)

#Positional Index

positional_posting_list = {}

for word in tokens:
    lst = []
    positional_posting_list[word] = [distinct_words.count(word)]
    for i in range(0, len(text)):
```

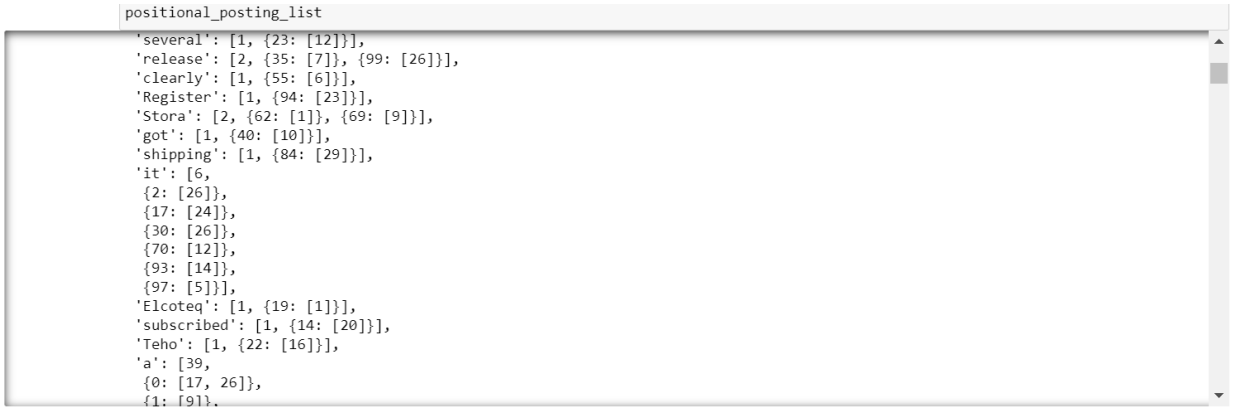
```
    j = text[i].split()
    dic = {}
    dic[i] = []
    if (word in j):
        list_words = j
        dic[i].extend([word_pos+1 for word_pos in range(len(list_words)) if list_words[word_pos]==word
])
        lst.append(dic)
  positional_posting_list[word].extend(lst)
positional_posting_list
```

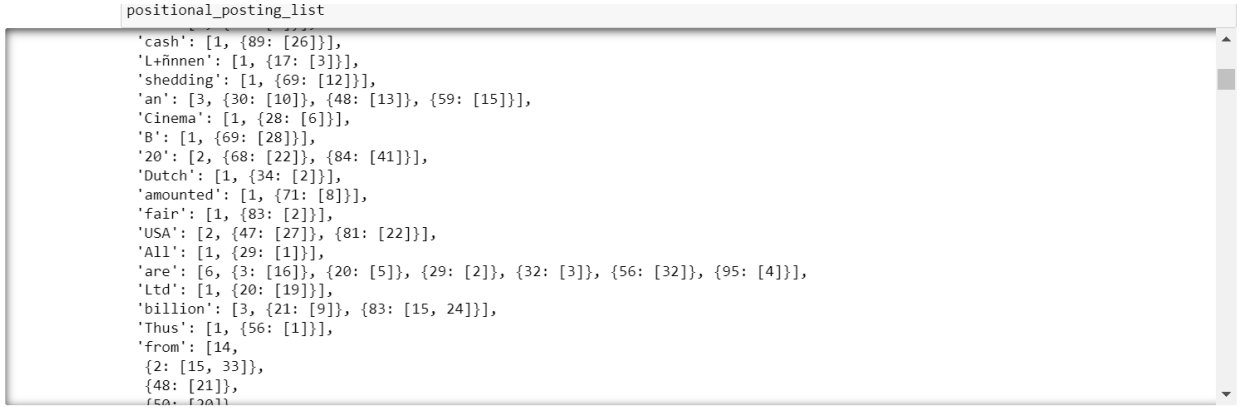
In [17]:
```
text = df['Sentence'].head(100)
distinct_words = []
#Positional Posting List
for words in text:
    distinct_words.extend(words.split(' '))

tokens = list(set(distinct_words))
len(tokens)

#Positional Index
positional_posting_list = {}
for word in tokens:
    lst = []
    positional_posting_list[word] = [distinct_words.count(word)]
    for i in range(0, len(text)):
        j = text[i].split()
        dic = {}
        dic[i] = []
        if (word in j):
            list_words = j
            dic[i].extend([word_pos+1 for word_pos in range(len(list_words)) if list_words[word_pos]==word ])
            lst.append(dic)
    positional_posting_list[word].extend(lst)

positional_posting_list
```

Positional Index

```
positional_posting_list
```

```
 'm': [3, {37: [9]}, {71: [12]}, {89: [21]}],
 '1,500': [1, {82: [12]}],
 'margin': [1, {84: [14]}],
 '13.32': [1, {31: [9]}],
 'more:': [1, {65: [19]}],
 'earlier': [5, {2: [23]}, {17: [22]}, {37: [14]}, {73: [41]}, {83: [27]}],
 'talking': [1, {25: [10]}],
 'GS': [1, {93: [1]}],
 'topical': [1, {96: [6]}],
 'USD': [3, {46: [15]}, {47: [19]}, {73: [21]}],
 '0.50': [1, {99: [19]}],
 'Kauko-Telko': [1, {70: [1]}],
 'profits': [1, {12: [20]}],
 'Dealers': [1, {84: [1]}],
 '9': [1, {47: [4]}],
 '$SBUX': [1, {65: [17]}],
 '29.9.1978': [1, {56: [19]}],
 'Companies': [1, {56: [17]}],
 'restructuring': [1, {37: [4]}],
```





Simple phrase/word query

```
#simple phrase/word query

import time

def get_word_postings(word):
    flag = False
    start=time.time()
    dictionary_items = postings.items()
    for i in dictionary_items:
        if(i[0] == word):
            flag = True
            print(i)
            break
```

```
    else:
        time.sleep(0.0000000001)
        continue
end=time.time()
time_taken=end-start      #Time
if flag:
    print("Time taken to fetch (simple phrase/word query): ",time_taken,"seconds")
else:
    print("Could not find the word:",word)
```

In [13]:
```
#simple phrase/word query
import time
def get_word_postings(word):
    flag = False
    start=time.time()
    dictionary_items = postings.items()
    for i in dictionary_items:
        if(i[0] == word):
            flag = True
            print(i)
            break
        else:
            time.sleep(0.0000000001)
            continue
    end=time.time()
    time_taken=end-start       #Time
    if flag:
        print("Time taken to fetch (simple phrase/word query): ",time_taken,"seconds")
    else:
        print("Could not find the word:",word)
```

An Example by searching the word “low”

In [14]:
```
get_word_postings("low")
```

```
('low', [39, [3200, 1, 769, 1029, 1552, 2449, 2066, 5138, 3863, 3737, 416, 4897, 5667, 5797, 550, 1961, 173, 1843, 2357, 310, 1
462, 2614, 1465, 1602, 1107, 3414, 600, 3289, 4572, 2398, 5093, 3303, 3946, 5227, 4079, 757, 2425, 382, 383]])
Time taken to fetch (simple phrase/word query):  0.34474611282348633 seconds
```

The posting list as well as the Query Response Time is displayed as seen above.

Boolean Query for Intersection

In [16]:
```
#boolean query (Intersection)
def get_intersection_postings(word1, word2):
    flag = False
    start=time.time()
    #locating words in postings dictionary
    required = []
    answer = {}
    dictionary_items = postings.items()
    for i in dictionary_items:
        if(i[0] == word1):
            required.append(i)
        if(i[0] == word2):
            required.append(i)
        else:
            continue

    #print(required)

    indexes = []
    list1 = []
    list2 = []

    #Finding the intersection
    for i in required:
        #print(i)
        word, posting2 = i
        #print(posting2)
        frequency, index = posting2[0], posting2[1]
        #print(index)
        indexes.append(index)
        #print(indexes)
```

```
    #print(indexes)

list1, list2 = indexes[0], indexes[1]

#print(list1)
#print(list2)
list3 = [value for value in list1 if value in list2]
#print(list3)
#answer[word1+ " AND " + word2]=[len(set(list3)),list(set(list3))]
answer[word1+ " AND " + word2]= list(set(list3))

end=time.time()
time_taken=end-start       #Time

if len(list3):
    print(answer)
    print('\n\n')
    print("Time taken to fetch (boolean query Intersection): ",time_taken,"seconds")
    print('\n\n')
else:
    print('\n\n')
    print("No intersection possible")
    print('\n\n')
```

Examples for Boolean Query (Intersection) and Query Response Time

1. esi AND low

2. Helsinki and afx

```
In [17]: get_intersection_postings("esi","low")
```

```
{'esi AND low': [1]}


Time taken to fetch (boolean query Intersection):  0.0 seconds
```

```
In [18]: get_intersection_postings("helsinki","afx")
```

```
{'helsinki AND afx': [4515, 3653, 3238, 2757, 1773, 494, 208, 5841, 4790, 1718, 4891, 1052]}


Time taken to fetch (boolean query Intersection):  0.007993459701538086 seconds
```

Search by user Entering a Query String “esi low Helsinki afx”

```
In [*]: print("Enter query")
        query = input()
        for i in query.split():
            get_word_postings(i)
```

```
Enter query

esi low helsinki afx
```

Output for the Simple search of Query String “esi low Helsinki afx” showing the posting list as well as the Query Response Time for each word and overall time at the end.

```
In [20]: print("Enter query")
         query = input()
         for i in query.split():
             get_word_postings(i)
```

```
Enter query
esi low helsinki afx
('esi', [1, [1]])
Time taken to fetch (simple phrase/word query):  0.3159968852996826 seconds
('low', [39, [3200, 1, 769, 1029, 1552, 2449, 2066, 5138, 3863, 3737, 416, 4897, 5667, 5797, 550, 1961, 173, 1843, 2357, 310, 1
462, 2614, 1465, 1602, 1107, 3414, 600, 3289, 4572, 2398, 5093, 3303, 3946, 5227, 4079, 757, 2425, 382, 383]])
Time taken to fetch (simple phrase/word query):  0.32529664039611816 seconds
('helsinki', [153, [1536, 1026, 2050, 5125, 4614, 2059, 18, 19, 531, 2578, 4630, 2072, 5658, 3611, 1052, 3104, 1057, 3626, 414
1, 1586, 3638, 1600, 1089, 2117, 3141, 3653, 2120, 5701, 4686, 593, 1105, 3155, 2134, 5206, 3162, 5723, 609, 610, 612, 101, 61
6, 5736, 4714, 3583, 2672, 3185, 5236, 1655, 4736, 1665, 2690, 4605, 132, 3205, 5761, 5766, 137, 5770, 5792, 3237, 3238, 2227,
3253, 1718, 183, 1719, 1209, 2234, 4790, 5313, 4291, 2757, 4805, 5318, 5831, 4297, 208, 721, 1233, 5841, 1238, 3297, 1772, 177
3, 254, 4872, 3850, 2318, 3854, 2327, 3864, 4891, 796, 4386, 2342, 808, 1320, 3368, 2347, 1324, 815, 2871, 3895, 3390, 1344, 18
59, 3907, 1864, 335, 4435, 3929, 4967, 2418, 2934, 3960, 892, 1405, 1920, 904, 5006, 4497, 5009, 2452, 5525, 3479, 409, 1434, 1
947, 415, 4515, 1444, 3496, 427, 1965, 2482, 2488, 4538, 2500, 3018, 3020, 3022, 3033, 1499, 997, 4070, 5095, 494, 1010, 5108,
502, 509, 4094, 2047]])
Time taken to fetch (simple phrase/word query):  2.8002991676330566 seconds
('afx', [20, [3224, 4891, 1052, 4515, 3238, 1704, 1718, 4790, 4795, 2757, 1606, 3653, 330, 208, 5841, 3552, 1773, 494, 249, 179
0]])
Time taken to fetch (simple phrase/word query):  20.730388641357422 seconds
```

```
Time taken to fetch (simple phrase/word query):  20.730388641357422 seconds
```

The query response time has been made to have a time delay of 1 nanosecond between each iteration.

Taking User inputs, performing Boolean Query Search (Intersection)

In [21]:
```
print("Enter 2 words for boolean query processing (Intersection)")
word1 = input()
word2 = input()
get_intersection_postings(word1,word2)
```

```
Enter 2 words for boolean query processing (Intersection)
helsinki
afx
{'helsinki AND afx': [4515, 3653, 3238, 2757, 1773, 494, 208, 5841, 4790, 1718, 4891, 1052]}


Time taken to fetch (boolean query Intersection):  0.006004810333251953 seconds
```

Boolean Query for Union

In [22]:
```
#boolean query (Union)
def get_union_postings(word1, word2):
    flag = False
    start=time.time()
    #Locating words in postings dictionary
    required = []
    answer = {}
    dictionary_items = postings.items()
    for i in dictionary_items:
      if(i[0] == word1):
          required.append(i)
      if(i[0] == word2):
          required.append(i)
      else:
        continue
    #print(required)

    indexes = []
    list1 = []
    list2 = []
    #Finding the union
    for i in required:
      #print(i)
      word, posting2 = i
      #print(posting2)
      #print(posting2)
      frequency, index = posting2[0], posting2[1]
      #print(index)
      indexes.append(index)
    #print(indexes)

    list1, list2 = indexes[0], indexes[1]

    #print(list1)
    #print(list2)
    list3 = list1 + list2
    #print(list3)
    #answer[word1+ " OR " + word2]=[len(set(list3)),list(set(list3))]
    answer[word1+ " OR " + word2]= list(set(list3))
    end=time.time()
    time_taken=end-start       #Time
    if len(list3):
      print(answer)
      print("Time taken to fetch (boolean query Union): ",time_taken,"seconds")
    else:
      print("No Union possible")
```

Taking User inputs, performing Boolean Query Search (Union)

1. **Esi OR Helsinki**

and returning the union and the Query Response Time

In [23]:
```
print("Enter 2 words for boolean query processing (Union)")
word1 = input()
word2 = input()
get_union_postings(word1,word2)
```

```
Enter 2 words for boolean query processing (Union)
esi
helsinki
{'esi OR helsinki': [1536, 1, 1026, 2050, 509, 5125, 4614, 2059, 18, 19, 531, 2578, 4630, 2072, 5658, 3611, 1052, 3104, 1057, 3
626, 4141, 1586, 3638, 2047, 1600, 1089, 2117, 3141, 3653, 2120, 5701, 4686, 593, 1105, 3155, 2134, 5206, 3162, 5723, 609, 610,
612, 101, 616, 5736, 4714, 2672, 3185, 5236, 1655, 4736, 1665, 2690, 5761, 132, 3205, 5766, 137, 5770, 5792, 3237, 3238, 2227,
3253, 1718, 183, 1719, 1209, 2234, 4790, 5313, 4291, 2757, 4805, 5318, 5831, 4297, 208, 721, 1233, 5841, 1238, 3297, 1772, 177
3, 254, 4872, 3850, 2318, 3854, 2327, 3864, 4891, 796, 4386, 2342, 808, 1320, 3368, 2347, 1324, 815, 2871, 3895, 3390, 1344, 18
59, 3907, 1864, 335, 4435, 3929, 4967, 2418, 2934, 3960, 892, 1405, 1920, 904, 5006, 4497, 5009, 2452, 5525, 3479, 409, 1434, 1
947, 415, 4515, 1444, 3496, 427, 1965, 2482, 2488, 4538, 2500, 3018, 3020, 3022, 3033, 1499, 997, 4070, 5095, 494, 1010, 5108,
502, 4605, 4094, 3583]}
Time taken to fetch (boolean query Union):  0.0030341148376464844 seconds
```

Implementing Phrase Query

In [24]:
```
#For finding if two words occur together and in which document.
filtered_Sentence = df['Final']
def get_phrase_query(phrase):

    start=time.time()
    str_to_process = phrase.split()

    i=0
    j=0

    lim1=0
    lim2=0

    ans=[]
    if (str_to_process[0] in postings) and (str_to_process[1] in postings):
        while (lim1<len(postings[str_to_process[0]][1]) and lim2<len(postings[str_to_process[1]][1]) ):
            if(postings[str_to_process[0]][1][i] == postings[str_to_process[1]][1][j]):
                ans.append(postings[str_to_process[1]][1][j])
                i+=1
                j+=1

            elif (postings[str_to_process[0]][1][i] < postings[str_to_process[1]][1][j]):
                i+=1

            else:
                j+=1

            lim1+=1
            lim2+=1

    else:
        print("Not found in any tweet")

    final_tweets_id=[]
    pos_idx = []
    for p in ans:
        held_for_now=filtered_Sentence[p].split()

        if( held_for_now.index(str_to_process[0]) == (held_for_now.index(str_to_process[1])-1) ):
            final_tweets_id.append(p)
            pos_idx.append(len(final_tweets_id))
            pos_idx.append(final_tweets_id)

    end=time.time()
    time_taken=end-start

    print("The phrase is present in tweet ids:",pos_idx)
    print("Time taken to fetch the phrase query: ",time_taken,"seconds")
```

Taking an example to demonstrate Phrase Query

```
In [25]: get_phrase_query("geosolut technolog")

         The phrase is present in tweet ids: [1, [0]]
         Time taken to fetch the phrase query:  0.0 seconds
```

Dataset link –

Financial Sentiment Analysis

https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/sbhatti/financial-sentiment-analysis

Github Link to the Assignment-
https://github.com/NikhilAdyapak/AIWIR_Assignment_Team4