Table 1. **Benchmark Results of Pre-trained LLMs.** * indicates that LLaDA 8B Base, LLaMA2 7B Base, and LLaMA3 8B Base are evaluated under the same protocol, detailed in Appendix B.5. Results indicated by † and ¶ are sourced from Chu et al. (2024); Yang et al. (2024) and Bi et al. (2024) respectively. The numbers in parentheses represent the number of shots used for evaluation. "-" indicates unknown data.

	LLaDA 8B*	LLaMA3 8B*	LLaMA2 7B*	Qwen2 7B†	Qwen2.5 7B†	Mistral 7B†	Deepseek 7B¶
Model	Diffusion	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR
Training tokens	2.3T	15T	2T	7T	18T	-	2T
General Tasks							
MMLU	**65.9** (5)	65.4 (5)	45.9 (5)	70.3 (5)	74.2 (5)	64.2 (5)	48.2 (5)
BBH	49.8 (3)	**57.6** (3)	37.3 (3)	62.3 (3)	70.4 (3)	56.1 (3)	39.5 (3)
ARC-C	47.9 (0)	**53.1** (0)	46.3 (0)	60.6 (25)	63.7 (25)	60.0 (25)	48.1 (0)
Hellaswag	72.5 (0)	**79.1** (0)	76.0 (0)	80.7 (10)	80.2 (10)	83.3 (10)	75.4 (0)
TruthfulQA	**46.4** (0)	44.0 (0)	39.0 (0)	54.2 (0)	56.4 (0)	42.2 (0)	-
WinoGrande	74.8 (5)	**77.3** (5)	72.5 (5)	77.0 (5)	75.9 (5)	78.4 (5)	70.5 (0)
PIQA	74.4 (0)	**80.6** (0)	79.1 (0)	-	-	-	79.2 (0)
Mathematics & Science							
GSM8K	**70.7** (4)	53.1 (4)	14.3 (4)	80.2 (4)	85.4 (4)	36.2 (4)	17.4 (8)
Math	**27.3** (4)	15.1 (4)	3.2 (4)	43.5 (4)	49.8 (4)	10.2 (4)	6.0 (4)
GPQA	**26.1** (5)	25.9 (5)	25.7 (5)	30.8 (5)	36.4 (5)	24.7 (5)	-
Code							
HumanEval	33.5 (0)	**34.2** (0)	12.8 (0)	51.2 (0)	57.9 (0)	29.3 (0)	26.2 (0)
HumanEval-FIM	**73.8** (2)	73.3 (2)	26.9 (2)	-	-	-	-
MBPP	38.2 (4)	**47.4** (4)	18.4 (4)	64.2 (0)	74.9 (0)	51.1 (0)	39.0 (3)
Chinese							
CMMLU	**69.9** (5)	50.7 (5)	32.5 (5)	83.9 (5)	-	-	47.2 (5)
C-Eval	**70.5** (5)	51.7 (5)	34.0 (5)	83.2 (5)	-	-	45.0 (5)

Table 2. **Benchmark Results of Post-trained LLMs.** LLaDA only employs an SFT procedure while other models have extra reinforcement learning (RL) alignment. * indicates that LLaDA 8B Instruct, LLaMA2 7B Instruct, and LLaMA3 8B Instruct are evaluated under the same protocol, detailed in Appendix B.5. Results indicated by † and ¶ are sourced from Yang et al. (2024) and Bi et al. (2024) respectively. The numbers in parentheses represent the number of shots used for in-context learning. "-" indicates unknown data.

	LLaDA 8B*	LLaMA3 8B*	LLaMA2 7B*	Qwen2 7B†	Qwen2.5 7B†	Gemma2 9B†	Deepseek 7B¶
Model	Diffusion	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR
Training tokens	2.3T	15T	2T	7T	18T	8T	2T
Post-training	SFT	SFT+RL	SFT+RL	SFT+RL	SFT+RL	SFT+RL	SFT+RL
Alignment pairs	4.5M	-	-	0.5M + -	1M + 0.15M	-	1.5M + -
General Tasks							
MMLU	65.5 (5)	**68.4** (5)	44.1 (5)	-	-	-	49.4 (0)
MMLU-pro	37.0 (0)	**41.9** (0)	4.6 (0)	44.1 (5)	56.3 (5)	52.1 (5)	-
Hellaswag	74.6 (0)	**75.5** (0)	51.5 (0)	-	-	-	68.5 (-)
ARC-C	**88.5** (0)	82.4 (0)	57.3 (0)	-	-	-	49.4 (-)
Mathematics & Science							
GSM8K	**78.6** (4)	78.3 (4)	29.0 (4)	85.7 (0)	91.6 (0)	76.7 (0)	63.0 (0)
Math	26.6 (0)	**29.6** (0)	3.8 (0)	52.9 (0)	75.5 (0)	44.3 (0)	15.8 (0)
GPQA	31.8 (5)	**31.9** (5)	28.4 (5)	34.3 (0)	36.4 (0)	32.8 (0)	-
Code							
HumanEval	47.6 (0)	**59.8** (0)	16.5 (0)	79.9 (0)	84.8 (0)	68.9 (0)	48.2 (-)
MBPP	34.2 (4)	**57.6** (4)	20.6 (4)	67.2 (0)	79.2 (0)	74.9 (0)	35.2 (-)