

# Git Cheat Sheet

<http://git.or.cz/>

Remember: `git command --help`

Global Git configuration is stored in `$HOME/.gitconfig` (`git config --help`)

## Create

From existing data

```
cd ~/projects/myproject
git init
git add .
```

From existing repo

```
git clone ~/existing/repo ~/new/repo
git clone git://host.org/project.git
git clone ssh://you@host.org/proj.git
```

## Show

Files changed in working directory

```
git status
```

Changes to tracked files

```
git diff
```

What changed between \$ID1 and \$ID2

```
git diff $id1 $id2
```

History of changes

```
git log
```

History of changes for file with diffs

```
git log -p $file $dir/ec/tory/
```

Who changed what and when in a file

```
git blame $file
```

A commit identified by \$ID

```
git show $id
```

A specific file from a specific \$ID

```
git show $id:$file
```

All local branches

```
git branch
```

(star '\*' marks the current branch)

## Concepts

### Git Basics

master : default development branch  
origin : default upstream repository  
HEAD : current branch  
HEAD^ : parent of HEAD  
HEAD~4 : the great-great grandparent of HEAD

### Revert

Return to the last committed state

```
git reset --hard
```



you cannot undo a hard reset

Revert the last commit

```
git revert HEAD
```

Creates a new commit

Revert specific commit

```
git revert $id
```

Creates a new commit

Fix the last commit

```
git commit -a --amend
```

(after editing the broken files)

Checkout the \$id version of a file

```
git checkout $id $file
```

### Branch

Switch to the \$id branch

```
git checkout $id
```

Merge branch1 into branch2

```
git checkout $branch2
git merge branch1
```

Create branch named \$branch based on the HEAD

```
git branch $branch
```

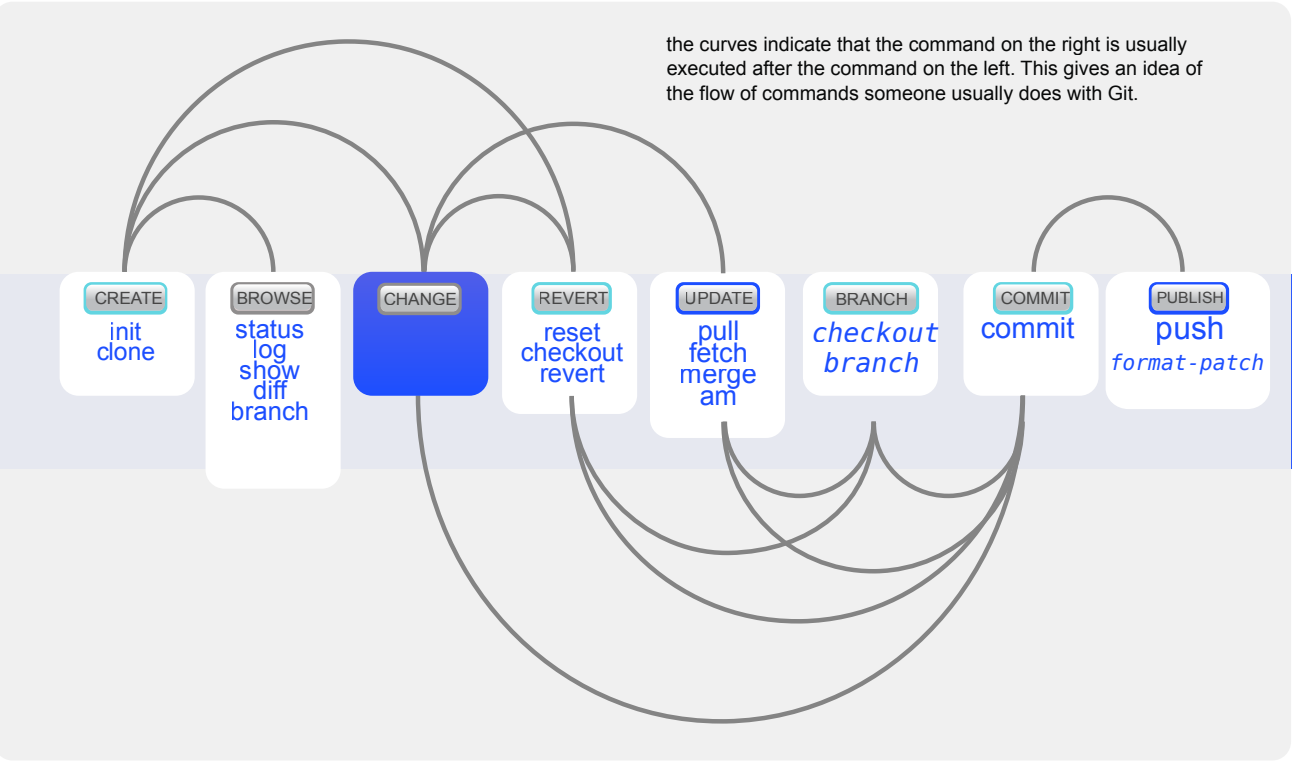
Create branch \$new\_branch based on branch \$other and switch to it

```
git checkout -b $new_branch $other
```

Delete branch \$branch

```
git branch -d $branch
```

## Commands Sequence



## Update

Fetch latest changes from origin

```
git fetch
```

(but this does not merge them).

Pull latest changes from origin

```
git pull
```

(does a fetch followed by a merge)

Apply a patch that some sent you

```
git am -3 patch.mbox
```

(in case of a conflict, resolve and use `git am --resolved`)

## Publish

Commit all your local changes

```
git commit -a
```

Prepare a patch for other developers

```
git format-patch origin
```

Push changes to origin

```
git push
```

Mark a version / milestone

```
git tag v1.0
```

## Useful Commands

Finding regressions

```
git bisect start
git bisect good $id
git bisect bad $id
```

(to start)  
(\$id is the last working version)  
(\$id is a broken version)

```
git bisect bad/good
git bisect visualize
git bisect reset
```

(to mark it as bad or good)  
(to launch gitk and mark it)  
(once you're done)

Check for errors and cleanup repository

```
git fsck
git gc --prune
```

Search working directory for foo()

```
git grep "foo()"
```

## Resolve Merge Conflicts

To view the merge conflicts

```
git diff
```

(complete conflict diff)

```
git diff --base $file
```

(against base file)

```
git diff --ours $file
```

(against your changes)

```
git diff --theirs $file
```

(against other changes)

To discard conflicting patch

```
git reset --hard
git rebase --skip
```

After resolving conflicts, merge with

```
git add $conflicting_file
git rebase --continue
```

(do for all resolved files)

## Cheat Sheet Notation

\$id : notation used in this sheet to represent either a commit id, branch or a tag name

\$file : arbitrary file name

\$branch : arbitrary branch name