# LAB 2.1

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Date: 2023-5-16

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## Setting up Ubuntu Linux with VMWare Player

#### 1 Overview

Linux is a great environment for programming because the tools are readily available. And, there are some utilities you can only access using Linux. You have a few options for running Linux on a Windows PC:

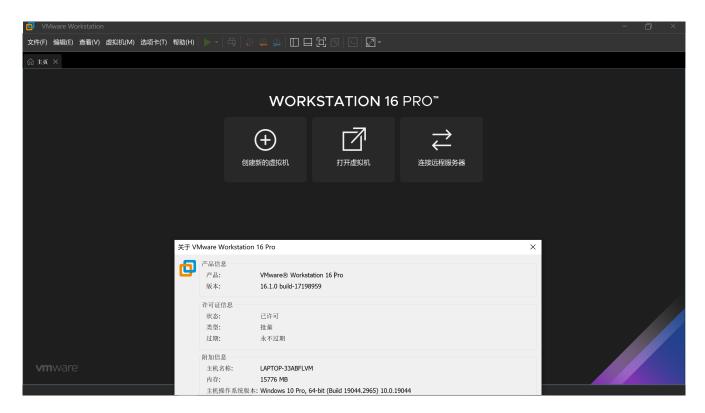
- Use Putty (or other terminal emulation software) to log into a remote Linux server via SSH.
- Run Linux on your local Windows PC. Using:
  - Dual boot computer
    - This can be time-consuming to set up
    - This is good if you are doing lots of computational work or graphics
  - Use cygwin
    - People rarely do this
  - Use a Linux from a bootup disk
    - This is great for certain uses
  - You can set up Linux to run in virtually using VMware player So EASY!
    - $\circ~$  There are other utilities you can use such as  $\underline{\text{VirtualBox}}.$
    - In our lab, we will use VMWare Player

The lab uses Ubuntu Linux. The cool thing about using VMWare Player is that you can have different flavors of Linux running (at the same time) in different players. This gives you a chance to evaluate which one you like best. Here is lab objective:

- 1. Setting up Ubuntu Linux with VMWare Player
- 2. Learn to edit a file in vi Text Editor.

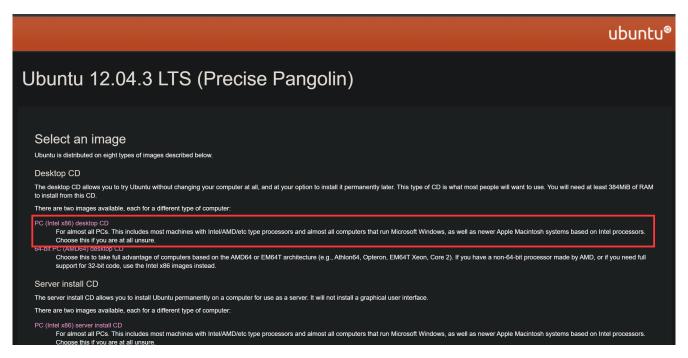
## 2 下载并安装VMWare Player

由于这学期本人另一门课《轮式机器人技术及强化实践》需要用到VMWare Player,所以电脑中已经成功安装VMware® Workstation 16 Pro。



## 3 下载Ubuntu 12.04

进入Ubuntu 12.04网站,下载ISO镜像文件



## 4 配置虚拟机

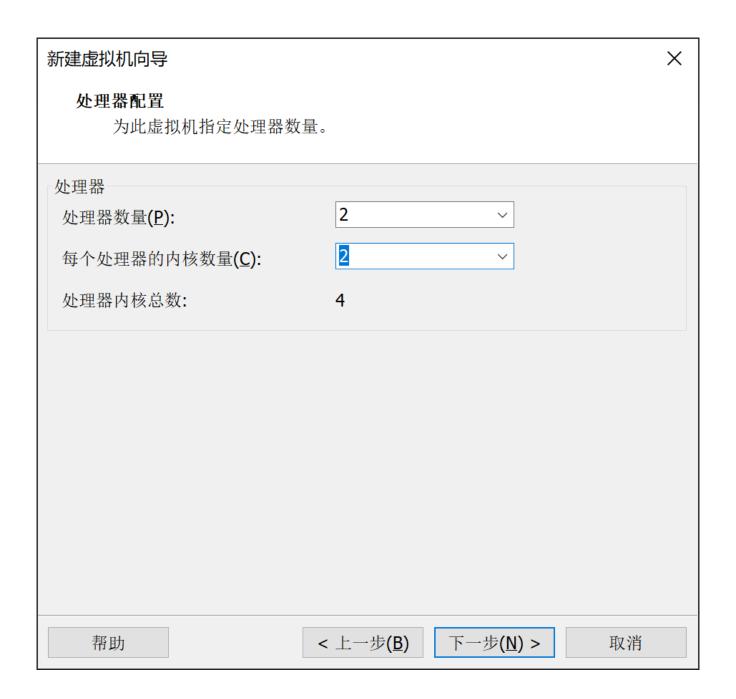
安装如下步骤安装虚拟机:

#### 4.1 创建虚拟机





| 新建虚拟机向导                |               |                  |                   | ×  |
|------------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------|----|
| <b>简易安装信息</b><br>这用于安全 | 裝 Ubuntu 64 位 | 0                |                   |    |
| 个性化 Linux              |               |                  |                   |    |
| 全名( <u>F</u> ):        | lhmd          |                  |                   |    |
| 用户名 <b>(U)</b> :       | lhmd          |                  |                   |    |
| 密码( <u>P</u> ):        | •••••         |                  |                   |    |
| 确认 <b>(<u>C</u>):</b>  | •••••         |                  |                   |    |
|                        |               |                  |                   |    |
|                        |               |                  |                   |    |
|                        |               |                  |                   |    |
|                        |               |                  |                   |    |
|                        |               |                  |                   |    |
|                        |               |                  |                   |    |
| 帮助                     |               | <上一步( <u>B</u> ) | 下一步( <u>N</u> ) > | 取消 |







最终配置:

## 新建虚拟机向导

X

## 已准备好创建虚拟机

单击"完成"创建虚拟机,并开始安装 Ubuntu 64 位 和 VMware Tools。

#### 将使用下列设置创建虚拟机:

名称: Ubuntu12

位置: D:\Ubuntu12

版本: Workstation 16.x

操作系统: Ubuntu 64 位

硬盘: 60 GB内存: 4096 MB

网络适配器: NAT

其他设备: 4 个 CPU 内核, CD/DVD, USB 控制器, 打印机, 声卡

## 自定义硬件(<u>C</u>)...

☑ 创建后开启此虚拟机(P)

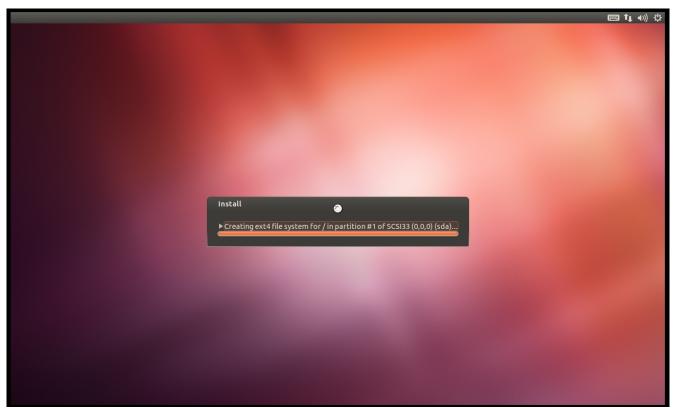
< 上一步(<u>B</u>)

完成

取消

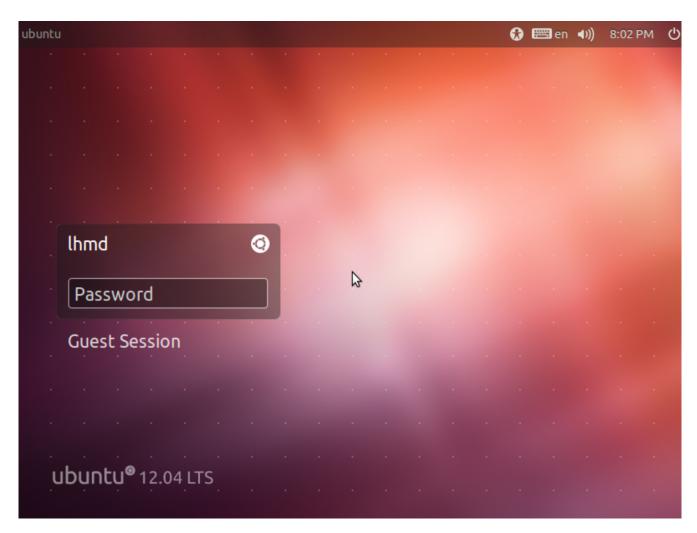
#### 4.2 安装操作系统

等待操作系统安装完毕



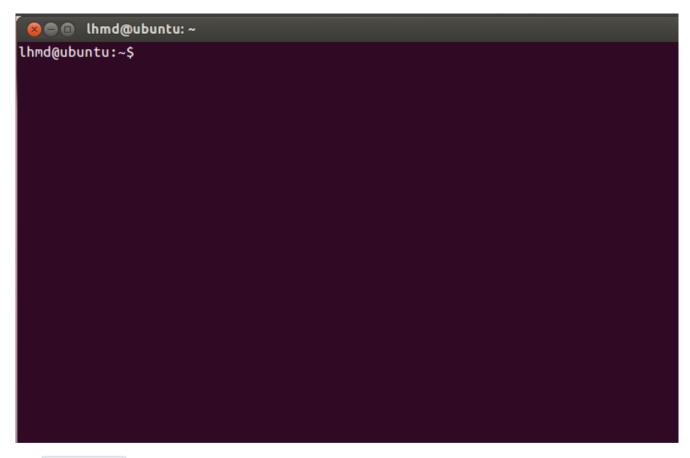


安装完毕

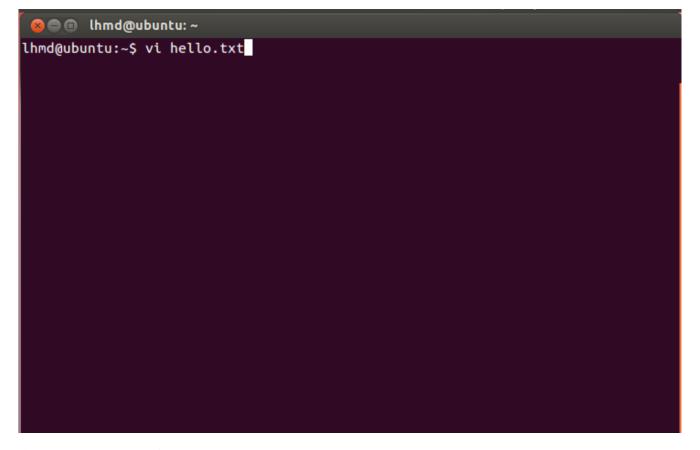


## 5 在VI中编辑文件

Ctrl+Alt+T 打开终端



输入 vi hello.txt, 创建一个新文件



按下Esc键进入Command Mode,输入:wq保存并退出。

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| Company | Comp
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