



August 2003

LMV431/LMV431A/LMV431B Low-Voltage (1.24V) Adjustable Precision Shunt Regulators

General Description

The LMV431, LMV431A and LMV431B are precision 1.24V shunt regulators capable of adjustment to 30V. Negative feedback from the cathode to the adjust pin controls the cathode voltage, much like a non-inverting op amp configuration (Refer to Symbol and Functional diagrams). A two resistor voltage divider terminated at the adjust pin controls the gain of a 1.24V band-gap reference. Shorting the cathode to the adjust pin (voltage follower) provides a cathode voltage of a 1.24V.

The LMV431, LMV431A and LMV431B have respective initial tolerances of 1.5%, 1% and 0.5%, and functionally lends themselves to several applications that require zener diode type performance at low voltages. Applications include a 3V to 2.7V low drop-out regulator, an error amplifier in a 3V off-line switching regulator and even as a voltage detector. These parts are typically stable with capacitive loads greater than 10nF and less than 50pF.

The LMV431, LMV431A and LMV431B provide performance at a competitive price.

Features

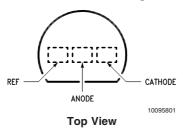
- Low Voltage Operation/Wide Adjust Range (1.24V/30V)
- 0.5% Initial Tolerance (LMV431B)
- Temperature Compensated for Industrial Temperature Range (39 PPM/°C for the LMV431AI)
- Low Operation Current (55µA)
- Low Output Impedance (0.25Ω)
- Fast Turn-On Response
- Low Cost

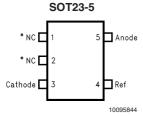
Applications

- Shunt Regulator
- Series Regulator
- Current Source or Sink
- Voltage Monitor
- Error Amplifier
- 3V Off-Line Switching Regulator
- Low Dropout N-Channel Series Regulator

Connection Diagrams

TO92: Plastic Package

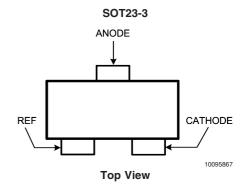




*Pin 1 is not internally connected.

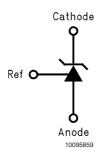
*Pin 2 is internally connected to Anode pin. Pin 2 should be either floating or connected to Anode pin.

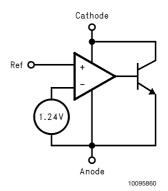
Top View



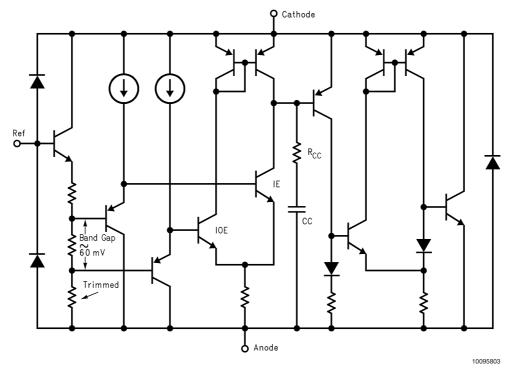


Symbol and Functional Diagrams





Simplified Schematic

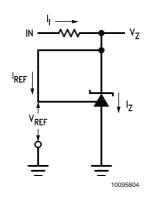




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Package	Temperature Range	Voltage Tolerance	Part Number	Package Marking	NSC Drawing
	Industrial Range	1%	LMV431AIZ	LMV431AIZ	
	-40°C to +85°C	1.5%	LMV431IZ	LMV431IZ	
TO92	Commonial Dange	0.5%	LMV431BCZ	LMV431BCZ	Z03A
	Commerial Range 0°C to +70°C	1%	LMV431ACZ	LMV431ACZ	
	0 0 10 +70 0	1.5%	LMV431CZ	LMV431CZ	
		1%	LMV431AIM5	N08A	
	Industrial Range -40°C to +85°C	1%	LMV431AIM5X	N08A	
		1.5%	LMV431IM5	N08B	
		1.5%	LMV431IM5X	N08B	
SOT23-5		0.5%	LMV431BCM5	N09C	MF05A
30123-3		0.5%	LMV431BCM5X	N09C	IVIFUSA
	Commercial Range	1%	LMV431ACM5	N09A	
	0°C to +70°C	1%	LMV431ACM5X	N09A	
		1.5%	LMV431CM5	N09B	
		1.5%	LMV431CM5X	N09B	
		0.5%	LMV431BIMF	RLB	
0.0700.0	Industrial Range	0.5%	LMV431BIMFX	NLD	MF03A
SOT23-3	–40° to +85°C	1%	LMV431AIMF	RLA	IVIFUSA
		1%	LMV431AIMFX] nLA	

DC/AC Test Circuits for Table and Curves



R1 VZ
R2 VREF
10095805

Note: $V_Z = V_{REF} (1 + R1/R2) + I_{REF} R1$

FIGURE 2. Test Circuit for $V_Z > V_{REF}$

FIGURE 1. Test Circuit for $V_Z = V_{REF}$

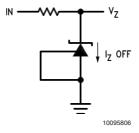


FIGURE 3. Test Circuit for Off-State Current



Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/ Distributors for availability and specifications.

Storage Temperature Range -65°C to $+150^{\circ}\text{C}$

Operating Temperature Range

Industrial (LMV431AI, LMV431I) -40°C to +85°C

Commercial (LMV431AC, 0°C to +70°C

LMV431C, LMV431BC)

Lead Temperature

TO92 Package/SOT23 -5,-3 Package

(Soldering, 10 sec.) 265°C

Internal Power Dissipation (Note 2) 0.78W

TO92

SOT23-5, -3 Package 0.28W

Cathode Voltage 35V

Continuous Cathode Current -30 mA to +30mA

Reference Input Current range -.05mA to 3mA

Cathode Current 0.1 mA to 15mA

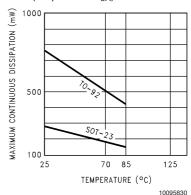
Temperature range

LMV431AI $-40^{\circ}\text{C} \le \text{T}_{\text{A}} \le 85^{\circ}\text{C}$

Thermal Resistance (θ_{JA}) (Note 3)

SOT23-5, -3 Package 455 °C/W TO-92 Package 161 °C/W

Derating Curve (Slope = $-1/\theta_{JA}$)



Operating Conditions

Cathode Voltage V_{REF} to 30V

LMV431C Electrical Characteristics

T_A = 25°C unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions Min		Тур	Max	Units	
V _{REF}	Reference Voltage	$V_Z = V_{REF}, I_Z = 10mA$	$T_A = 25^{\circ}C$	1.222	1.24	1.258	
		(See Figure 1)	T _A = Full Range	1.21		1.27	V
V _{DEV}	Deviation of Reference Input Voltage Over Temperature (Note 4)	$V_Z = V_{REF}$, $I_Z = 10$ mA, $T_A = Full Range (See Fig$	ure 1)		4	12	mV
$\frac{\Delta V_{REF}}{\Delta V_{Z}}$	Ratio of the Change in Reference Voltage to the Change in Cathode Voltage	I_Z = 10mA (see Figure 2) V_Z from V_{REF} to 6V R_1 = 10k, R_2 = ∞ and 2.6k			-1.5	-2.7	mV/V
I _{REF}	Reference Input Current	$R_1 = 10k\Omega$, $R_2 = \infty$ $I_1 = 10mA$ (see Figure 2)			0.15	0.5	μΑ
∝I _{REF}	Deviation of Reference Input Current over Temperature	$R_1 = 10k\Omega$, $R_2 = \infty$, $I_1 = 10mA$, $T_A = Full Range (see Figure 2)$			0.05	0.3	μA
I _{Z(MIN)}	Minimum Cathode Current for Regulation	V _Z = V _{REF} (see Figure 1)			55	80	μA
I _{Z(OFF)}	Off-State Current	V _Z =6V, V _{REF} = 0V (see Figure 3)			0.001	0.1	μA
r _z	Dynamic Output Impedance (Note 5)	$V_Z = V_{REF}$, $I_Z = 0.1 \text{mA to}$ Frequency = 0Hz (see Fig.			0.25	0.4	Ω



LMV431I Electrical Characteristics

 $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Conditions Min		Тур	Max	Units
V _{REF}	Reference Voltage	$V_Z = V_{REF}, I_Z = 10mA$	$T_A = 25^{\circ}C$	1.222	1.24	1.258	V
		(See Figure 1)	T _A = Full Range	1.202		1.278]
V _{DEV}	Deviation of Reference Input Voltage	$V_Z = V_{REF}$, $I_Z = 10mA$,			6	20	mV
	Over Temperature (Note 4)	T _A = Full Range (See Fig	ure 1)				
ΔV _{REF}	Ratio of the Change in Reference	I _Z = 10mA (see Figure 2))		-1.5	-2.7	mV/V
ΔV_Z	Voltage to the Change in Cathode	V _Z from V _{REF} to 6V					
	Voltage	$R_1 = 10k, R_2 = \infty$ and 2.6k					
I _{REF}	Reference Input Current	$R_1 = 10k\Omega, R_2 = \infty$			0.15	0.5	μΑ
		I _I = 10mA (see Figure 2)					
∝I _{REF}	Deviation of Reference Input Current	$R_1 = 10k\Omega, R_2 = \infty,$			0.1	0.4	
	over Temperature	$I_I = 10 \text{mA}, T_A = \text{Full Rang}$	ge <i>(see Figure 2</i>)		0.1	0.4	μA
I _{Z(MIN)}	Minimum Cathode Current for	$V_Z = V_{REF}$ (see Figure 1)			55	80	μA
	Regulation				33	80	μΑ
I _{Z(OFF)}	Off-State Current	V _Z = 6V, V _{REF} = 0V (see Figure 3)		0.001	0.1	μA	
r _Z	Dynamic Output Impedance (Note 5)	$V_Z = V_{REF}$, $I_Z = 0.1$ mA to 15mA					
		Frequency = 0Hz (see Fig	gure 1)		0.25	0.4	Ω

LMV431AC Electrical Characteristics

 $T_A = 25$ °C unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Conditions Min		Тур	Max	Units
V _{REF}	Reference Voltage	$V_Z = V_{REF}$, $I_Z = 10 \text{ mA}$	T _A = 25°C	1.228	1.24	1.252	V
		(See Figure 1)	T _A = Full Range	1.221		1.259] V
V _{DEV}	Deviation of Reference Input Voltage	$V_Z = V_{REF}$, $I_Z = 10mA$,			4	12	mV
	Over Temperature (Note 4)	T _A = Full Range (See Fig.	ure 1)				
ΔV _{REF}	Ratio of the Change in Reference	I _Z = 10 mA (see Figure 2)		-1.5	-2.7	mV/V
ΔV_Z	Voltage to the Change in Cathode	V _Z from V _{REF} to 6V					
	Voltage	$R_1 = 10k, R_2 = \infty \text{ and } 2.6k$					
I_{REF}	Reference Input Current	$R_1 = 1 \text{ k}\Omega, R_2 = \infty$			0.15	0.50	μA
		I _I = 10 mA (see Figure 2)					
∝I _{REF}	Deviation of Reference Input Current	$R_1 = 10 \text{ k}\Omega, R_2 = \infty,$			0.05	0.3	μA
	over Temperature	$I_I = 10 \text{ mA}, T_A = \text{Full Ran}$	ge (see Figure 2)		0.03	0.5	μΛ
I _{Z(MIN)}	Minimum Cathode Current for	$V_Z = V_{REF}$ (see Figure 1)			55	80	μA
	Regulation				33	00	μA
I _{Z(OFF)}	Off-State Current	$V_Z = 6V$, $V_{REF} = 0V$ (see Figure 3)			0.001	0.1	μA
r _Z	Dynamic Output Impedance (Note 5)	$V_Z = V_{REF}$, $I_Z = 0.1 \text{mA to}$	15mA	·			
		Frequency = 0 Hz (see Fi	gure 1)		0.25	0.4	Ω



LMV431AI Electrical Characteristics

 $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Conditio	ns	Min	Тур	Max	Units
V _{REF}	Reference Voltage	$V_Z = V_{REF}, I_Z = 10mA$	$T_A = 25^{\circ}C$	1.228	1.24	1.252	
		(See Figure 1)	T _A = Full Range	1.215		1.265	V
V _{DEV}	Deviation of Reference Input Voltage	$V_Z = V_{REF}, I_Z = 10mA,$			6	20	mV
	Over Temperature (Note 4)	T _A = Full Range (See Fig	ure 1)				
ΔV_{REF}	Ratio of the Change in Reference	I _Z = 10mA (see Figure 2))		-1.5	-2.7	mV/V
ΔV_Z	Voltage to the Change in Cathode	V _Z from V _{REF} to 6V					
	Voltage	$R_1 = 10k, R_2 = \infty$ and 2.6k					
I _{REF}	Reference Input Current	$R_1 = 10k\Omega, R_2 = \infty$			0.15	0.5	μΑ
		I _I = 10mA (see Figure 2)					
∝l _{REF}	Deviation of Reference Input Current	$R_1 = 10k\Omega, R_2 = \infty,$			0.1	0.4	
	over Temperature	$I_I = 10$ mA, $T_A = Full Range$	ge <i>(see Figure 2</i>)		0.1	0.4	μA
I _{Z(MIN)}	Minimum Cathode Current for	$V_Z = V_{REF}$ (see Figure 1)			55	80	
	Regulation				33	80	μA
I _{Z(OFF)}	Off-State Current	V _Z = 6V, V _{REF} = 0V (see Figure 3)			0.001	0.1	μA
r _Z	Dynamic Output Impedance (Note 5)	$V_Z = V_{REF}$, $I_Z = 0.1$ mA to 15mA					
		Frequency = 0Hz (see Fig	gure 1)		0.25	0.4	Ω

LMV431BC Electrical Characteristics

 $T_A = 25$ °C unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	ns	Min	Тур	Max	Units
V _{REF}	Reference Voltage	$V_Z = V_{REF}, I_Z = 10mA$	$T_A = 25^{\circ}C$	1.234	1.24	1.246	
		(See Figure 1)	T _A = Full Range	1.227		1.253	V
V _{DEV}	Deviation of Reference Input Voltage	$V_Z = V_{REF}, I_Z = 10mA,$			4	12	mV
	Over Temperature (Note 4)	T _A = Full Range (See Fig.	ure 1)				
ΔV_{REF}	Ratio of the Change in Reference	I _Z = 10mA (see Figure 2)			-1.5	-2.7	mV/V
ΔV_Z	Voltage to the Change in Cathode	V _Z from V _{REF} to 6V					
	Voltage	$R_1 = 10k, R_2 = \infty$ and 2.6k					
I _{REF}	Reference Input Current	$R_1 = 10k\Omega, R_2 = \infty$			0.15	0.50	μΑ
		I _I = 10mA (see Figure 2)					
∝I _{REF}	Deviation of Reference Input Current	$R_1 = 10k\Omega, R_2 = \infty,$			0.05	0.3	
	over Temperature	$I_I = 10$ mA, $T_A = Full Range$	je <i>(see Figure 2</i>)		0.03	0.5	μA
I _{Z(MIN)}	Minimum Cathode Current for	V _Z = V _{REF} (see Figure 1)			55	80	
	Regulation				55	80	μA
I _{Z(OFF)}	Off-State Current	$V_Z = 6V$, $V_{REF} = 0V$ (see Figure 3)			0.001	0.1	μA
r _z	Dynamic Output Impedance (Note 5)	$V_Z = V_{REF}$, $I_Z = 0.1 \text{mA to}$	15mA				
		Frequency = 0Hz (see Fig	gure 1)		0.25	0.4	Ω

LMV431BI Electrical Characteristics

 $T_A = 25$ °C unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions Min		Тур	Max	Units	
V _{REF}	Reference Voltage	$V_Z = V_{REF}, I_Z = 10mA$	$T_A = 25^{\circ}C$	1.234	1.24	1.246	
		(See Figure 1)	T _A = Full Range	1.224		1.259	V
V_{DEV}	Deviation of Reference Input Voltage	$V_Z = V_{REF}$, $I_Z = 10mA$,			6	20	mV
	Over Temperature (Note 4)	T _A = Full Range <i>(See Figure 1</i>)					
ΔV_{REF}	Ratio of the Change in Reference	I _Z = 10mA (see Figure 2)			-1.5	-2.7	mV/V
ΔV_{7}	Voltage to the Change in Cathode	V _Z from V _{REF} to 6V					
	Voltage	$R_1 = 10k, R_2 = \infty \text{ and } 2.6k$					
I _{REF}	Reference Input Current	$R_1 = 10k\Omega, R_2 = \infty$			0.15	0.50	μΑ
		I _I = 10mA (see Figure 2)					



LMV431BI Electrical Characteristics (Continued)

 $T_A = 25$ °C unless otherwise specified

	<u>'</u>					
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
∝I _{REF}	Deviation of Reference Input Current over Temperature	$R_1 = 10k\Omega$, $R_2 = \infty$, $I_1 = 10mA$, $T_A = Full Range (see Figure 2)$		0.1	0.4	μА
I _{Z(MIN)}	Minimum Cathode Current for Regulation	$V_Z = V_{REF}$ (see Figure 1)		55	80	μА
I _{Z(OFF)}	Off-State Current	V _Z = 6V, V _{REF} = 0V (see Figure 3)		0.001	0.1	μΑ
r _Z	Dynamic Output Impedance (Note 5)	$V_Z = V_{REF}$, $I_Z = 0.1 \text{mA}$ to 15mA Frequency = 0Hz (see Figure 1)		0.25	0.4	Ω

Note 1: Absolute Maximum Ratings indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. Electrical specifications do not apply when operating the device beyond its rated operating conditions.

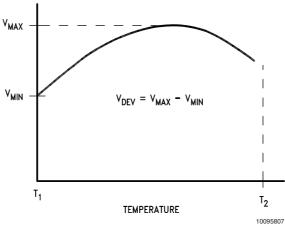
Note 2: Ratings apply to ambient temperature at 25°C. Above this temperature, derate the TO92 at 6.2 mW/°C, and the SOT23-5 at 2.2 mW/°C. See derating curve in Operating Condition section..

Note 3: $T_{J~Max} = 150$ °C, $T_{J} = T_{A} + (\theta_{JA}~P_{D})$, where P_{D} is the operating power of the device.

Note 4: Deviation of reference input voltage, V_{DEV}, is defined as the maximum variation of the reference input voltage over the full temperature range.



LMV431BI Electrical Characteristics (Continued)



The average temperature coefficient of the reference input voltage, ${}^{\bowtie}V_{REF},$ is defined as:

$$\propto V_{REF} \frac{ppm}{^{\circ}C} = \frac{\pm \left[\frac{V_{Max} - V_{Min}}{V_{REF} (at \ 25^{\circ}C)} \right] 10^{6}}{T_{2} - T_{1}} = \frac{\pm \left[\frac{V_{DEV}}{V_{REF} (at \ 25^{\circ}C)} \right] 10^{6}}{T_{2} - T_{1}}$$

Where:

 $T_2 - T_1$ = full temperature change.

 ${}^{\mbox{\tiny ∞}}\mbox{\scriptsize V_{REF}}$ can be positive or negative depending on whether the slope is positive or negative.

Example: $V_{DEV} = 6.0 \text{mV}$, REF = 1240 mV, $T_2 - T_1 = 125 ^{\circ}\text{C}$.

$$\propto V_{REF} = \frac{\left[\frac{6.0 \text{ mV}}{1240 \text{ mV}}\right] 10^6}{125^{\circ}\text{C}} = +39 \text{ ppm/}^{\circ}\text{C}$$

Note 5: The dynamic output impedance, r_Z , is defined as:

$$r_Z = \frac{\Delta V_Z}{\Delta I_Z}$$

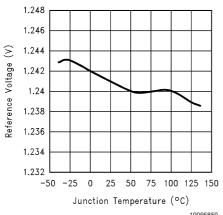
When the device is programmed with two external resistors, R1 and R2, (see Figure 2), the dynamic output impedance of the overall circuit, r2, is defined as:

$$r_Z = \frac{\Delta V_Z}{\Delta I_Z} \cong \left[r_Z \left(1 + \frac{R1}{R2} \right) \right]$$

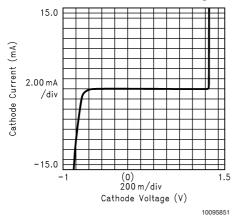


Typical Performance Characteristics

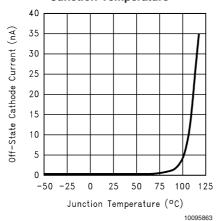
Reference Voltage vs. Junction Temperature



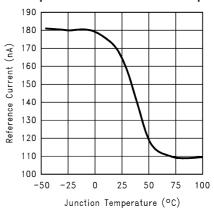
Cathode Current vs. Cathode Voltage 1



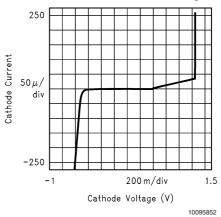
Off-State Cathode Current vs. Junction Temperature



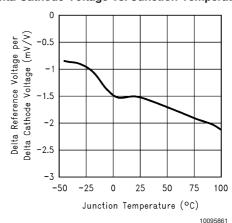
Reference Input Current vs. Junction Temperature



Cathode Current vs. Cathode Voltage 2



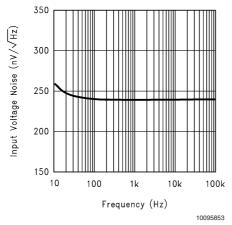
Delta Reference Voltage Per Delta Cathode Voltage vs. Junction Temperature





Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)

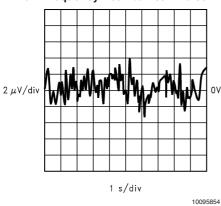
Input Voltage Noise vs. Frequency

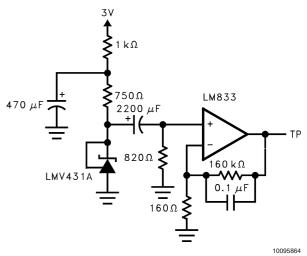


3V $1 \text{ k}\Omega$ 750Ω $2200 \mu\text{F}$ $160 \text{ k}\Omega$ 10095845

Test Circuit for Input Voltage Noise vs. Frequency

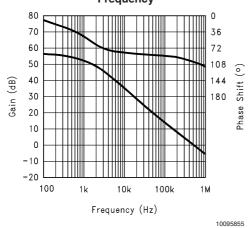
Low Frequency Peak to Peak Noise

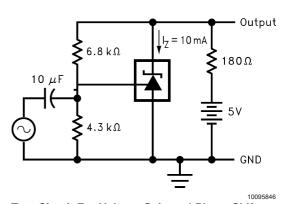




Test Circuit for Peak to Peak Noise (BW= 0.1Hz to 10Hz)

Small Signal Voltage Gain and Phase Shift vs. Frequency



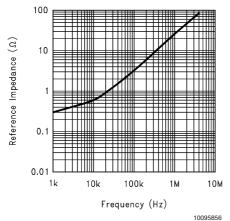


Test Circuit For Voltage Gain and Phase Shift vs.
Frequency



Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)

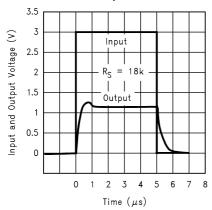
Reference Impedance vs. Frequency

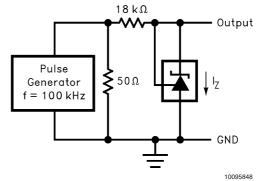


100 Ω 100 Ω 100 Ω 10095847

Test Circuit for Reference Impedance vs. Frequency

Pulse Response 1

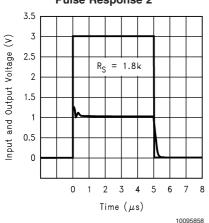


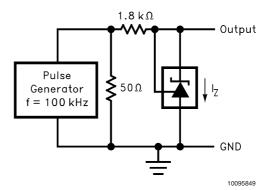


Test Circuit for Pulse Response 1

Pulse Response 2

10095857



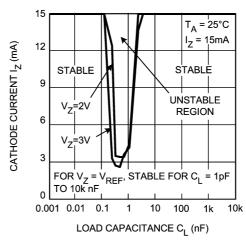


Test Circuit for Pulse Response 2

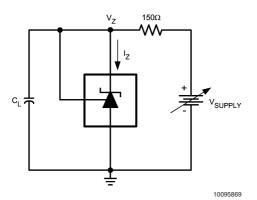


Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)

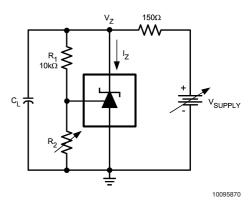
LMV431 Stability Boundary Condition



10095868

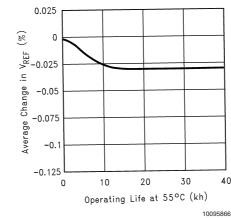


Test circuit for $V_Z = V_{REF}$



Test Circuit for $V_Z = 2V$, 3V

Percentage Change in V_{REF} vs. Operating Life at 55°C

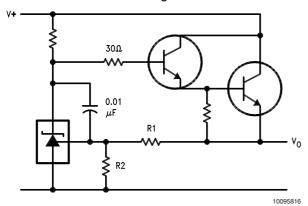


Extrapolated from life-test data taken at 125°C; the activation energy assumed is 0.7eV.



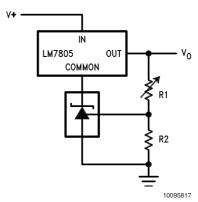
Typical Applications

Series Regulator



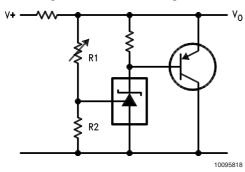
$$V_{O} \approx \left(1 + \frac{R1}{R2}\right) V_{REF}$$

Output Control of a Three Terminal Fixed Regulator



$$V_{O} = \left(1 + \frac{R1}{R2}\right) V_{REF}$$
 $V_{O MIN} = V_{REF} + 5V$

Higher Current Shunt Regulator

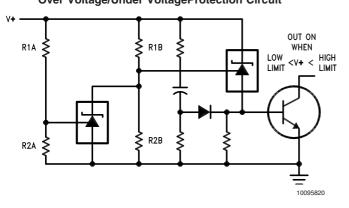


$$V_{O} \approx \left(1 + \frac{R1}{R2}\right) V_{REF}$$

V+ - V₀ R1 R2 R2 R2 R2

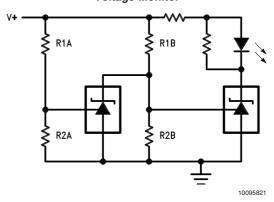
$$V_{LIMIT} \approx \left(1 + \frac{R1}{R2}\right) V_{REF}$$

Over Voltage/Under VoltageProtection Circuit



$$\begin{split} \text{LOW LIMIT} &\approx \text{V}_{\text{REF}} \left(1 + \frac{\text{R1B}}{\text{R2B}}\right) + \text{V}_{\text{BE}} \\ \text{HIGH LIMIT} &\approx \text{V}_{\text{REF}} \left(1 + \frac{\text{R1A}}{\text{R2A}}\right) \end{split}$$

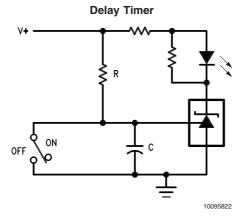
Voltage Monitor



$$\begin{split} & \text{LOW LIMIT} \approx V_{\text{REF}} \left(1 + \frac{\text{R1B}}{\text{R2B}} \right) & \text{LED ON WHEN} \\ & \text{LOW LIMIT} < V^+ < \text{HIGH LIMIT} \\ & \text{HIGH LIMIT} \approx V_{\text{REF}} \left(1 + \frac{\text{R1A}}{\text{R2A}} \right) \end{split}$$

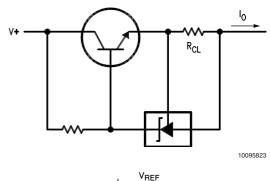


Typical Applications (Continued)



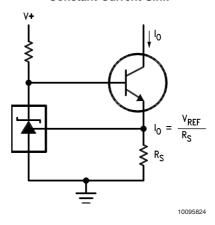
$$\mathsf{DELAY} = \mathsf{R} \bullet \mathsf{C} \bullet \ \ell n \frac{\mathsf{V} +}{(\mathsf{V}^+) - \mathsf{V}_\mathsf{REF}}$$

Current Limiter or Current Source



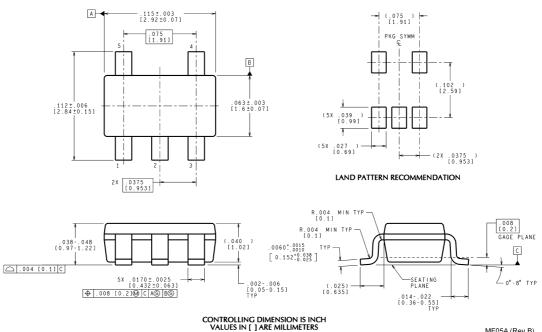
 $I_O = \frac{V_{REF}}{R_{CI}}$

Constant Current Sink

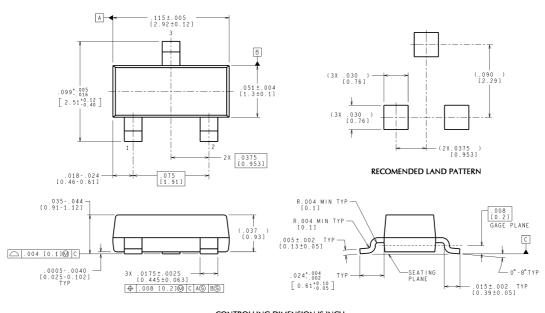




Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted



SOT23-5 Molded Small Outline Transistor Package (M5) **NS Package Number MF05A**



CONTROLLING DIMENSION IS INCH VALUES IN [] ARE MILLIMETERS

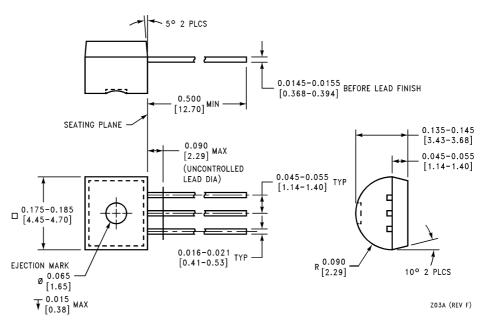
MF03A (Rev B)

MF05A (Rev B)

SOT23-3 Molded Small Outline Transistor Package (M3) **NS Package Number MF03A**



Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted (Continued)



TO-92 Plastic Package NS Package Number Z03A

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