Anc. 1 - A, BERNXN

to prove ||AB||\_2 \leq ||A||\_2 ||B||\_2 (sub-multiplicativity

||A||\_2 = max ||Ax||\_2

||X + 0 ||M||\_6

 $\Rightarrow \frac{\|A \times \|_{2}}{\|x\|_{2}} \leq \max \frac{\|A \times \|_{2}}{\|x \neq 0\|} = \|A\|_{2}$ 

> ||A x ||2 € ||A ||2 || x ||2 - 0

Now || ABx112 5 || All 2 || Bx112 5 || A112 || 13112 || x112

(Using equation ()
repeatedly)

 $\frac{||ABx||_2}{||x||_2} \leq ||A||_2 ||B||_2$   $\Rightarrow ||AB||_2 \leq ||A||_2 ||B||_2$ 

In case of Frobe rius Norum,

let  $C : AB \Rightarrow [C_{ij}] = C; [a_{ij}] = A; [b_{ij}] = B$   $C_{ij} = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} a_{ik} b_{kj}$ 

So  $\|AB\|_{F}^{2} = \|C\|_{F}^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} |C_{ij}|^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} |\sum_{k=1}^{n} a_{ik} b_{kj}|^{2}$ 

 $\leq \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \left( \sum_{k=1}^{n} |a_{ik}|^{2}, \sum_{k=1}^{n} |b_{kj}|^{2} \right)$  (CauchySchwatz

 $= \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{k=1}^{n} |a_{ik}|^{2} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \sum_{k=1}^{n} |b_{kj}|^{2} = ||A||_{F}^{2} ||B||_{F}^{2}$ 

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sub-multiplicativity is true for Froterius