'Come, since this plan does not answer, I will have recourse to another.' finding that all her efforts elicited nothing but a constant 'No,'—she said,

arrived at that letter the paralytic made her understand that she had spoken the initial letter of the thing he wanted. She then recited all the letters of the alphabet from A down to N. When she

with N? Na-Ne-Ni-No-' N that we have to do, then. Well, let me see, what can you want that begins 'Ah,' said Valentine, 'the thing you desire begins with the letter N; it is with

'Yes, yes, yes,' said the old man's eye.

'Ah, it is No, then?'

word Notary, Noirtier made a sign to her to stop. 'Notary,' said she, 'do you notary he desired. want a notary, dear grandpapa?' The old man again signified that it was a as quickly as if he himself had been able to seek for what he wanted. At the practice had so perfected her in the art that she guessed the old man's meaning in devising expedients for gaining a knowledge of his wishes, and the constant powers of invention had been too often put to the test not to render her experi pages, she ran her finger quickly up and down the columns. During the six she opened it, and, seeing that the old man's eye was thoroughly fixed on its years which had passed since Noirtier first fell into this sad state, Valentine's Valentine fetched a dictionary, which she placed on a desk before Noirtier:

'You would wish a notary to be sent for then?' said Valentine

'Shall my father be informed of your wish?'

'Do you wish the notary to be sent for immediately?

'Then they shall go for him directly, dear grandpapa. Is that all you want?

Madame de Villefort that they were requested to come to M. Noirtier's room 'Yes.' Valentine rang the bell, and ordered the servant to tell Monsieur or

'Are you satisfied now?' inquired Valentine.

girl smiled on her grandfather, as if he had been a child. M. de Villefort entered followed by Barrois. 'I am sure you are; it is not very difficult to discover that.' And the young

'What do you want me for, sir?' demanded he of the paralytic

and unexpected demand M. de Villefort and his father exchanged looks. 'Sir,' said Valentine, 'my grandfather wishes for a notary.' At this strange

were, he was quite prepared to maintain the contest. with the help of Valentine and his old servant, who both knew what his wishes 'Yes,' motioned the latter, with a firmness which seemed to declare that

'Do you wish for a notary?' asked Villefort.

'What to do?'

Noirtier made no answer.

resolution was unalterable. eye remained fixed, by which expression he intended to intimate that his 'What do you want with a notary?' again repeated Villefort. The invalid's

'Is it to do us some ill turn? Do you think it is worth while?' said Villefort

which seemed to say, 'and I should like to see the person who dares to refuse a notary,' motioned the old man, shutting his eyes with a look of defiance, and never allowed his desires in any way to be contradicted. 'Yes, I do want shall go at once and fetch one.' Barrois acknowledged no master but Noirtier Noirtier asks for a notary, I suppose he really wishes for a notary; therefore I 'Still,' said Barrois, with the freedom and fidelity of an old servant, 'if M

the scene cannot fail of being a most ridiculous one." but I shall explain to him your state of health, and make excuses for you, for 'You shall have a notary, as you absolutely wish for one, sir,' said Villefort;

And the old servant departed triumphantly on his mission. 'Never mind that,' said Barrois; 'I shall go and fetch a notary, nevertheless.'

'Yes, I understand,' said Valentine; 'it is because you love me.' The old man assented.

'And you are afraid I shall be unhappy?'

Yes.'

You do not like M. Franz?' The eyes repeated several times, 'No, no, no.'

'Then you are vexed with the engagement?'

Yes.'

'Well, listen,' said Valentine, throwing herself on her knees, and putting her arm round her grandfather's neck, 'I am vexed, too, for I do not love M. Franz d'Épinay.'

An expression of intense joy illumined the old man's eyes.

'When I wished to retire into a convent, you remember how angry you were with me?' A tear trembled in the eye of the invalid. 'Well,' continued Valentine, 'the reason of my proposing it was that I might escape this hateful marriage, which drives me to despair.' Noirtier's breathing came thick and short.

'Then the idea of this marriage really grieves you too? Ah, if you could but help me—if we could both together defeat their plan! But you are unable to oppose them,—you, whose mind is so quick, and whose will is so firm are nevertheless, as weak and unequal to the contest as I am myself. Alas, you, who would have been such a powerful protector to me in the days of your health and strength, can now only sympathize in my joys and sorrows, without being able to take any active part in them. However, this is much, and calls for gratitude and Heaven has not taken away all my blessings when it leaves me your sympathy and kindness.'

At these words there appeared in Noirtier's eye an expression of such deep meaning that the young girl thought she could read these words there: 'You are mistaken; I can still do much for you.'

'Do you think you can help me, dear grandpapa?' said Valentine.

'Yes.' Noirtier raised his eyes, it was the sign agreed on between him and Valentine when he wanted anything.

'What is it you want, dear grandpapa?' said Valentine, and she endeavoured to recall to mind all the things which he would be likely to need; and as the ideas presented themselves to her mind, she repeated them aloud, then,—

The Count of Monte Cristo vol. 3

'Me?' The former sign was repeated

again closed his eyes. 'Are you displeased with me?' cried Valentine in astonishment. M. Noirtier

cried Valentine. 'And what have I done, dear grandpapa, that you should be angry with me?

There was no answer, and she continued:

'I have not seen you all day. Has anyone been speaking to you against me?

'Yes,' said the old man's look, with eagerness.

dame de Villefort have just left this room, have they not?' 'Let me think a moment. I do assure you, grandpapa—Ah—M. and Ma

my peace with you?' it then? May I go and ask them, that I may have the opportunity of making 'And it was they who told you something which made you angry? What was

'No, no,' said Noirtier's look.

'Ah, you frighten me. What can they have said?' and she again tried to think

'They have been speaking of my marriage,—have they not?' 'Ah, I know,' said she, lowering her voice and going close to the old man

'Yes,' replied the angry look.

is why I have been so reserved with you, dear grandpapa. Pray forgive me.' a secret, and begged me not to tell you anything of it. They did not even subject. The reason of it was, that they had insisted on my keeping the matter acquaint me with their intentions, and I only discovered them by chance, that 'I understand; you are displeased at the silence I have preserved on the

is not only your reserve which afflicts me.' But there was no look calculated to reassure her; all it seemed to say was, 'It

you, dear grandpapa, and that I shall forget you when I am married? 'What is it, then?' asked the young girl. 'Perhaps you think I shall abandon

'They told you, then, that M. d'Epinay consented to our all living together?

with an expression of gentle affection 'Then why are you still vexed and grieved?' The old man's eyes beamed

Chapter LIX

The Will



s soon as Barrois had left the room, Noirtier looked at Valentine with a malicious expression that said many things 'T' girl perfectly undersrood -1. countenance became clouded, and he knitted his eyebrows angrily

a side look at Valentine, which made her understand that she also was to remain notary with him. seat himself with an appearance of perfect indifference, at the same time giving in the room. Three-quarters of an hour after, Barrois returned, bringing the He took a seat, and quietly awaited the arrival of the notary. Noirtier saw him

endeavouring to catch some fragments of his meaning. paralysed, he has lost his voice also, and we ourselves find much trouble in by M. Noirtier, whom you see here. All his limbs have become completely 'Sir,' said Villefort, after the first salutations were over, 'you were sent for

earnest and imperative, that she answered immediately. Noirtier cast an appealing look on Valentine, which look was at once so

'Sir,' said she, 'I perfectly understand my grandfather's meaning at all times.'

we walked along.' 'That is quite true,' said Barrois; 'and that is what I told the gentleman as

approbation or disapprobation of a client who cannot speak, and as the object the will and wishes of the person dictating the act. Now I cannot be sure of the the notary should be thoroughly convinced that he has faithfully interpreted dangerous responsibility. The first thing necessary to render an act valid is, that public officer like myself cannot proceed to act without thereby incurring a permit me to state that the case in question is just one of those in which a 'Permit me,' said the notary, turning first to Villefort and then to Valentine—

of his desire or his repugnance cannot be clearly proved to me, on account of his want of speech, my services here would be quite useless, and cannot be legally exercised.'

The notary then prepared to retire. An imperceptible smile of triumph was expressed on the lips of the procureur. Noirtier looked at Valentine with an expression so full of grief, that she arrested the departure of the notary.

'Sir,' said she, 'the language which I speak with my grandfather may be easily learnt, and I can teach you in a few minutes, to understand it almost as well as I can myself. Will you tell me what you require, in order to set your conscience quite at ease on the subject?'

'In order to render an act valid, I must be certain of the approbation or disapprobation of my client. Illness of body would not affect the validity of the deed, but sanity of mind is absolutely requisite.'

'Well, sir, by the help of two signs, with which I will acquaint you presently, you may ascertain with perfect certainty that my grandfather is still in the full possession of all his mental faculties. M. Noirtier, being deprived of voice and motion, is accustomed to convey his meaning by closing his eyes when he wishes to signify "yes," and to wink when he means "no." You now know quite enough to enable you to converse with M. Noirtier;—try.'

Noirtier gave Valentine such a look of tenderness and gratitude that it was comprehended even by the notary himself.

'You have heard and understood what your granddaughter has been saying, sir, have you?' asked the notary. Noirtier closed his eyes.

'And you approve of what she said—that is to say, you declare that the signs which she mentioned are really those by means of which you are accustomed to convey your thoughts?'

SAY,

'It was you who sent for me?'

Yes,

Tes.

'To make your will?'

Yes.

'And you do not wish me to go away without fulfilling your original intentions?' The old man winked violently.

'Well, sir,' said the young girl, 'do you understand now, and is your conscience perfectly at rest on the subject?'

'Now,' continued Villefort, 'those to whom the guilt really belongs, by whom the crime was committed, on whose heads the justice of man may probably descend here, and the certain judgment of God hereafter, would rejoice in the opportunity thus afforded of bestowing such a peace-offering as Valentine on the son of him whose life they so ruthlessly destroyed.' Noirtier had succeeded in mastering his emotion more than could have been deemed possible with such an enfeebled and shattered frame.

'Yes, I understand,' was the reply contained in his look; and this look expressed a feeling of strong indignation, mixed with profound contempt. Villefort fully understood his father's meaning, and answered by a slight shrug of his shoulders. He then motioned to his wife to take leave.

'Now sir,' said Madame de Villefort, 'I must bid you farewell. Would you like me to send Edward to you for a short time?'

It had been agreed that the old man should express his approbation by closing his eyes, his refusal by winking them several times, and if he had some desire or feeling to express, he raised them to heaven. If he wanted Valentine, he closed his right eye only, and if Barrois, the left. At Madame de Villefort's proposition he instantly winked his eyes.

Provoked by a complete refusal, she bit her lip and said, 'Then shall I send Valentine to you?' The old man closed his eyes eagerly, thereby intimating that such was his wish.

M. and Madame de Villefort bowed and left the room, giving orders that Valentine should be summoned to her grandfather's presence, and feeling sure that she would have much to do to restore calmness to the perturbed spirit of the invalid. Valentine, with a colour still heightened by emotion, entered the room just after her parents had quitted it. One look was sufficient to tell her that her grandfather was suffering, and that there was much on his mind which he was wishing to communicate to her.

'Dear grandpapa,' cried she, 'what has happened? They have vexed you, and you are angry?'

The paralytic closed his eyes in token of assent.

'Who has displeased you? Is it my father?'

Ϋ́o.

'Madame de Villefort?'

No.

While his wife was speaking, Villefort had narrowly watched the old man's countenance. When Madame de Villefort pronounced the name of Franz, the pupil of M. Noirtier's eye began to dilate, and his eyelids trembled with the same movement that may be perceived on the lips of an individual about to speak, and he darted a lightning glance at Madame de Villefort and his son. The procureur, who knew the political hatred which had formerly existed between M. Noirtier and the elder d'Épinay, well understood the agitation and anger which the announcement had produced; but, feigning not to perceive either, he immediately resumed the narrative begun by his wife.

saying, 'It is very warm, and the heat affects M. Noirtier.' He then returned to old man's mind, for a cry of anger and grief rose in his throat, and not being so attached to each other, would not be separated, and you would be able to suitable alliance. Nevertheless, you have not been forgotten in our plans, and able to find vent in utterance, appeared almost to choke him, for his face and was furious; it was very evident that something desperate was passing in the two children instead of one, to watch over and comfort you.' Noirtier's look instead of losing, you will be a gainer by the change, as it will secure to you people, but that you should live with them; so that you and Valentine, who are consent, not to live in this house, for that might not be pleasant for the young we have fully ascertained beforehand that Valentine's future husband will lips turned quite purple with the struggle. Villefort quietly opened a window pursue exactly the same course of life which you have hitherto done, and thus year, which renders it important that she should lose no time in forming a his place, but did not sit down. 'Sir,' said he, 'you are aware that Valentine is about to enter her nineteenth

'This marriage,' added Madame de Villefort, 'is quite agreeable to the wishes of M. d'Épinay and his family; besides, he had no relations nearer than an uncle and aunt, his mother having died at his birth, and his father having been assassinated in 1815, that is to say, when he was but two years old; it naturally followed that the child was permitted to choose his own pursuits, and he has, therefore, seldom acknowledged any other authority but that of his own will.'

'That assassination was a mysterious affair,' said Villefort, 'and the perpet rators have hitherto escaped detection, although suspicion has fallen on the head of more than one person.'

Noirtier made such an effort that his lips expanded into a smile

But before the notary could answer, Villefort had drawn him aside.

'Sir,' said he, 'do you suppose for a moment that a man can sustain a physical shock, such as M. Noirtier has received, without any detriment to his mental faculties?'

'It is not exactly that, sir,' said the notary, 'which makes me uneasy, but the difficulty will be in wording his thoughts and intentions, so as to be able to get his answers.'

'You must see that to be an utter impossibility,' said Villefort. Valentine and the old man heard this conversation, and Noirtier fixed his eye so earnestly on Valentine that she felt bound to answer to the look.

'Sir,' said she, 'that need not make you uneasy, however difficult it may at first sight appear to be. I can discover and explain to you my grandfather's thoughts, so as to put an end to all your doubts and fears on the subject. I have now been six years with M. Noirtier, and let him tell you if ever once, during that time, he has entertained a thought which he was unable to make me understand.'

'No,' signed the old man.

'Let us try what we can do, then,' said the notary. 'You accept this young lady as your interpreter, M. Noirtier?'

Yes.

'Well, sir, what do you require of me, and what document is it that you wish to be drawn up?'

Valentine named all the letters of the alphabet until she came to W. At this letter the eloquent eye of Noirtier gave her notice that she was to stop.

'It is very evident that it is the letter W which M. Noirtier wants,' said the otary.

'Wait,' said Valentine; and, turning to her grandfather, she repeated, 'Wa—We—Wi—' The old man stopped her at the last syllable. Valentine then took the dictionary, and the notary watched her while she turned over the pages.

She passed her finger slowly down the columns, and when she came to the word 'Will,' M. Noirtier's eye bade her stop.

'Will,' said the notary; 'it is very evident that M. Noirtier is desirous of making his will.'

'Yes, yes, yes,' motioned the invalid.

'Really, sir, you must allow that this is most extraordinary,' said the astonished notary, turning to M. de Villefort.

'Yes,' said the procureur, 'and I think the will promises to be yet more extraordinary, for I cannot see how it is to be drawn up without the intervention of Valentine, and she may, perhaps, be considered as too much interested in its contents to allow of her being a suitable interpreter of the obscure and ill-defined wishes of her grandfather.'

'No, no, no,' replied the eye of the paralytic.

'What?' said Villefort, 'do you mean to say that Valentine is not interested in your will?'

Ź

to give it the greatest possible authenticity, therefore, one of my colleagues will which we find the affairs of the testator, and by yourself, who, having had the it will not require very much more than the generality of wills. There are management of them, can doubtless give full information on the subject. But As to the details, the greater part will be furnished afterwards by the state in certain forms necessary to be gone through, and which are always the same and sealed by the notary in the presence of the witnesses. As to the time now become quite easy and practicable, and this may be a perfectly valid will and picturesque scene, 'what appeared so impossible to me an hour ago, has his meaning looked the invalid, his eye beaming with delight at the ready interpretation of Are you satisfied, sir?' continued the notary, addressing the old man. 'Yes, besides all this, in order that the instrument may not be contested, I am anxious provided it be read in the presence of seven witnesses, approved by the testator had resolved on publishing far and wide the account of this extraordinary help me, and, contrary to custom, will assist in the dictation of the testament. 'Sir,' said the notary, whose interest had been greatly excited, and who

'What is he going to do?' thought Villefort, whose position demanded much reserve, but who was longing to know what his father's intentions were. He left the room to give orders for another notary to be sent, but Barrois, who had heard all that passed, had guessed his master's wishes, and had already gone to fetch one. The procureur then told his wife to come up. In the course of a quarter of an hour everyone had assembled in the chamber of the paralytic; the second notary had also arrived.

Villefort did not need the help of either Valentine or the domestic in order to carry on with his father the strange conversation which he was about to begin. As we have said, he perfectly understood the old man's vocabulary, and if he did not use it more often, it was only indifference and *ennui* which prevented him from so doing. He therefore allowed Valentine to go into the garden, sent away Barrois, and after having seated himself at his father's right hand, while Madame de Villefort placed herself on the left, he addressed him thus:

'I trust you will not be displeased, sir, that Valentine has not come with us, or that I dismissed Barrois, for our conference will be one which could not with propriety be carried on in the presence of either. Madame de Villefort and I have a communication to make to you.'

Noirtier's face remained perfectly passive during this long preamble, while, on the contrary, Villefort's eye was endeavouring to penetrate into the inmost recesses of the old man's heart.

'This communication,' continued the procureur, in that cold and decisive tone which seemed at once to preclude all discussion, 'will, we are sure, meet with your approbation.'

The eye of the invalid still retained that vacancy of expression which prevented his son from obtaining any knowledge of the feelings which were passing in his mind; he listened, nothing more.

'Sir,' resumed Villefort, 'we are thinking of marrying Valentine.' Had the old man's face been moulded in wax it could not have shown less emotion at this news than was now to be traced there. 'The marriage will take place in less than three months,' said Villefort.

Noirtier's eye still retained its inanimate expression

Madame de Villefort now took her part in the conversation and added:

'We thought this news would possess an interest for you, sir, who have always entertained a great affection for Valentine; it therefore only now remains for us to tell you the name of the young man for whom she is destined. It is one of the most desirable connections which could possibly be formed; he possesses fortune, a high rank in society, and every personal qualification likely to render Valentine supremely happy,—his name, moreover, cannot be wholly unknown to you. It is M. Franz de Quesnel, Baron d'Épinay.'

corpse with living eyes, and nothing could be more startling than to observe of obeying its impulses. will as powerful as ever although clogged by a body rendered utterly incapable nevertheless, possessed a fund of knowledge and penetration, united with a read in Noirtier's look all the varied feelings which were passing in his mind he was there, all the old man's happiness was centred in his granddaughter rest of the rigid and marble-like features were utterly deprived of the power of manded with it; it was the medium through which his thanks were conveyed address, force, and intelligence which were formerly diffused over his whole with an organ which is used to the exclusion of the others, all the activity, the helpless invalid, whose body could scarcely be called a living one, but who this manner were the conversations sustained between the blooming girl and by throwing her whole soul into the expression of her countenance, and in Valentine, by means of her love, her patience, and her devotion, had learned to absolutely obliged, and as he never took any pains to please or gratify him when already spoken. But as Villefort saw his father but seldom, and then only when paralytic; these were Villefort, Valentine, and the old servant of whom we have participation. Three persons only could understand this language of the poor the expression of anger or joy suddenly lighting up these organs, while the In short, his whole appearance produced on the mind the impression of a the agility of the body, were wanting, the speaking eye sufficed for all. He combody; and so although the movement of the arm, the sound of the voice, and his eyes, shaded by thick black lashes, was concentrated, as it often happens To this dumb language, which was so unintelligible to others, she answered Noirtier's hair was long and white, and flowed over his shoulders; while in

Valentine had solved the problem, and was able easily to understand his thoughts, and to convey her own in return, and, through her untiring and devoted assiduity, it was seldom that, in the ordinary transactions of every-day life, she failed to anticipate the wishes of the living, thinking mind, or the wants of the almost inanimate body.

As to the servant, he had, as we have said, been with his master for five-and twenty years, therefore he knew all his habits, and it was seldom that Noirtier found it necessary to ask for anything, so prompt was he in administering to all the necessities of the invalid.

A few words sufficed for a mutual understanding between the two officers of the law. They read to Noirtier the formal copy of a will, in order to give him an idea of the terms in which such documents are generally couched; then, in order to test the capacity of the testator, the first notary said, turning towards him.

'When an individual makes his will, it is generally in favour or in prejudice of some person.'

Yes.

'Have you an exact idea of the amount of your fortune?'

Yes.

'I will name to you several sums which will increase by gradation; you will stop me when I reach the one representing the amount of your own possessions?'

Yes.

There was a kind of solemnity in this interrogation. Never had the struggle between mind and matter been more apparent than now, and if it was not a sublime, it was, at least, a curious spectacle. They had formed a circle round the invalid; the second notary was sitting at a table, prepared for writing, and his colleague was standing before the testator in the act of interrogating him on the subject to which we have alluded.

'Your fortune exceeds 300,000 francs, does it not?' asked he. Noirtier made a sign that it did.

'Do you possess 400,000 francs?' inquired the notary. Noirtier's eye remained immovable.

'500,000?' The same expression continued.

.400,006—000,008—000,007—000,009,

Noirtier stopped him at the last-named sum.

'You are then in possession of 900,000 francs?' asked the notary.

Yes.

'In landed property?'

ź,

'In stock?'

'Yes.'

'The stock is in your own hands?'

The Count of Monte Cristo vol. 3

and presently returned, bringing with him a small casket. thing wanting which he knew where to find. The old servant left the room The look which M. Noirtier cast on Barrois showed that there was some-

'Do you permit us to open this casket?' asked the notary. Noirtier gave his

handed over each note, as he examined it, to his colleague. They opened it, and found 900,000 francs in bank scrip. The first notary

The total amount was found to be as M. Noirtier had stated

then, 900,000 francs of capital, which, according to the manner in which you have invested it, ought to bring in an income of about 40,000 livres? force and vigour.' Then, turning towards the paralytic, he said, 'You possess 'It is all as he has said; it is very evident that the mind still retains its full

'To whom do you desire to leave this fortune?

grandfather, and it is but just that she should reap the fruit of her devotion." attention, fully secured the affection, I had almost said the gratitude, of her is she who has nursed and tended him for six years, and has, by her devoted M. Noirtier tenderly loves his granddaughter, Mademoiselle de Villefort; it 'Oh!' said Madame de Villefort, 'there is not much doubt on that subject

motives which she supposed him to entertain. by the false assent given by Madame de Villefort's words and manner to the The eye of Noirtier clearly showed by its expression that he was not deceived

clause, but waiting first for the assent of Noirtier, which it was necessary should be given before all the witnesses of this singular scene. 900,000 francs?' demanded the notary, thinking he had only to insert this 'Is it, then, to Mademoiselle Valentine de Villefort that you leave these

crying. The old man looked at her for an instant with an expression of the deepest tenderness, then, turning towards the notary, he significantly winker back, to escape unpleasant observation; her eyes were cast down, and she was his eye in token of dissent. Valentine, when her name was made the subject of discussion, had stepped

de Villefort your residuary legatee? 'What,' said the notary, 'do you not intend making Mademoiselle Valentine

Chapter LVIII

M. Noirtier de Villefort



will now relate what was passing in the house of the king's attorney after the departure of Madame Danglars and her daughter and during the time of the conversation between Maximilian and Valentine, which we have just detailed.

on either side of the paralytic. faithful servant, who had been twenty-five years in his service, took their places Both of the visitors, after saluting the old man and speaking to Barrois, a M. de Villefort entered his father's room, followed by Madame de Villefort.

going on around him. M. Noirtier, although almost as immovable as a corpse impossible, he could see all who entered the room and everything which was apartment, and so, without any attempt to move, which would have been again at night. He was placed before a large glass, which reflected the whole he was wheeled into the room in the morning, and in the same way drawn out unexpected and official character at once, by their ceremonious courtesy, that they were come on business of an looked at the new-comers with a quick and intelligent expression, perceiving M. Noirtier was sitting in an armchair, which moved upon casters, in which

a candle which a traveller sees by night across some desert place, and knows that a living being dwells beyond the silence and obscurity, could reveal the thoughts and feelings that still occupied his mind, and the but the grave; it was only, however, by means of one of these senses that he sparks, remained to animate the miserable body which seemed fit for nothing look by which he gave expression to his inner life was like the distant gleam of Sight and hearing were the only senses remaining, and they, like two solitary