

# Assignment 3

Implement echo client-server message passing application. Message sent from client should be displayed on server and then program should terminate.

1. Write a server (TCP) C Program that opens a listening socket and waits to serve client.
2. Write a client (TCP) C Program that connects with the server program knowing IP address and port number.
3. Get the input string from console on client and send it to server, server displays the same string.

Code for client:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>

int main()
{
    char *ip = "127.0.0.1";
    int port = 5000;

    int sock;
    struct sockaddr_in addr;
    socklen_t addr_size;
    char buffer[1024];
    int n;

    sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
    if (n < 0)
    {
        perror("Socket error.....");
    }

    printf("#####\n");
    printf("\n");

    exit(1);
}
printf("TCP server socket created.....\n");

memset(&addr, '\0', sizeof(addr));
addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
addr.sin_port = port;
addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(ip);
```

```

    connect(sock, (struct sockaddr *)&addr, sizeof(addr));
    printf("Server connected.....\n");

printf("#####\n");
    printf("\n");

    while (1)
    {

        bzero(buffer, 1024);
        printf("Enter message to send a server (exit for quit) : \n");
        scanf("%[^\n]*c", buffer);

        printf("Your message sended to server is : \n");
        printf("%s", buffer);
        printf("\n\n");

        send(sock, buffer, strlen(buffer), 0);

        if ((strncmp(buffer, "exit", 4)) == 0)
        {
            close(sock);
            printf("Server disconnected.....\n");

printf("#####\n");
            printf("\n");
            exit(0);
        }
    }

    return 0;
}

```

#### Code for server:

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>

int main()
{
    char *ip = "127.0.0.1";
    int port = 5000;

    int server_sock, client_sock;
    struct sockaddr_in server_addr, client_addr;

```

```

socklen_t addr_size;
char buffer[1024];
int n;

server_sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
if (server_sock < 0)
{
    perror("Socket error.....\n");

printf("#####\n");
    printf("\n");
    exit(1);
}

memset(&server_addr, '\0', sizeof(server_addr));
server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
server_addr.sin_port = port;
server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(ip);

n = bind(server_sock, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr,
sizeof(server_addr));
if (n < 0)
{
    perror("Bind error.....");

printf("#####\n");
    printf("\n");
    exit(1);
}

listen(server_sock, 5);
printf("Server running.....\n");

printf("#####\n");
printf("\n");

addr_size = sizeof(client_addr);
client_sock = accept(server_sock, (struct sockaddr *)&client_addr,
&addr_size);
printf("Client Connected.....\n");

printf("#####\n");
printf("\n");

while (1)
{
    bzero(buffer, 1024);
    recv(client_sock, buffer, sizeof(buffer), 0);

```

```

printf("Message from client is : %s\n", buffer);
printf("\n");

if ((strcmp(buffer, "exit", 4)) == 0)
{
    // When client send exit request
    close(client_sock);
    printf("Client disconnected.....\n");

printf("#####\n");
    printf("\n");

    // For client to enter server again so not stuck here
    client_sock = accept(server_sock, (struct sockaddr
*) &client_addr, &addr_size);
    printf("Client Connected.....\n");

printf("#####\n");
    printf("\n");
}
}

return 0;
}

```

### Output for client:

```

nihar@nihar: ~/M-Tech/Sem 2/Distributed Systems/LABS/LAB 3
File Actions Edit View Help
(nihar@nihar)-[~/M-Tech/Sem 2/Distributed Systems/LABS/LAB 3]
$ gcc client.c -o client
(nihar@nihar)-[~/M-Tech/Sem 2/Distributed Systems/LABS/LAB 3]
$ ./client
TCP server socket created.....
Server connected.....
#####
Enter message to send a server (exit for quit) :
test
Your message sent to server is :
test

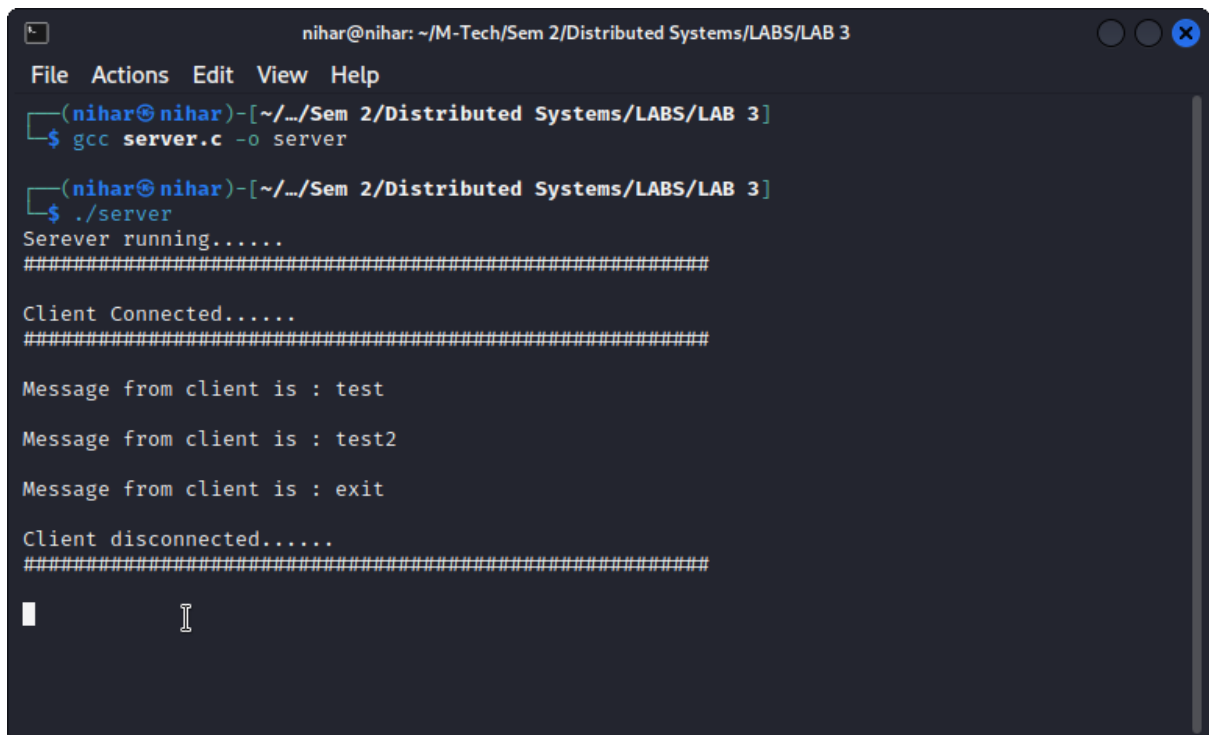
Enter message to send a server (exit for quit) :
test2
Your message sent to server is :
test2

Enter message to send a server (exit for quit) :
exit
Your message sent to server is :
exit

Server disconnected.....

```

## Output for server:

A terminal window with a dark background and light text. The title bar shows 'nihar@nihar: ~/M-Tech/Sem 2/Distributed Systems/LABS/LAB 3'. The menu bar includes 'File', 'Actions', 'Edit', 'View', and 'Help'. The terminal content shows the compilation of 'server.c' into 'server' using 'gcc', followed by running './server'. The output indicates the server is running, a client connected, and three messages were received: 'test', 'test2', and 'exit'. Finally, the client disconnected. The terminal ends with a cursor on a new line.

```
nihar@nihar: ~/M-Tech/Sem 2/Distributed Systems/LABS/LAB 3
File Actions Edit View Help
(nihar@nihar)-[~/M-Tech/Sem 2/Distributed Systems/LABS/LAB 3]
$ gcc server.c -o server
(nihar@nihar)-[~/M-Tech/Sem 2/Distributed Systems/LABS/LAB 3]
$ ./server
Serever running.....
#####
Client Connected.....
#####
Message from client is : test
Message from client is : test2
Message from client is : exit
Client disconnected.....
#####
█
```