# PRINCIPLES OF BIG DATA MANAGEMENT

PHASE 2
Twitter Analysis on Football Data Report

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### Link

Tweets data:

https://drive.google.com/file/d/1PNxu YzMjVvnzpCAodXf65msFHZklCIi/view?usp=sharing

Github Code Link:

https://github.com/Niharika-0706/Principles-of-Big-Data

### **OBJECTIVE**

- Stream tweets from Twitter (we collected more than 500,000 tweets).
- Write at least 11 analytic queries to explore and understand the collected tweets.
- Create Visualizations on the results.
- Create a web page to view the visualizations.

### SOFTWARES PLANNING TO USE

- Apache Spark
  - Spark Streaming to collect tweets.
  - Spark SQL to store and execute queries.
- Matplot, Seaborn and word cloud for visualization
- HTML, CSS, Bootstrap and JavaScript for web application

### **IMPLEMENTATION**

- Initially, we wrote a python program to stream the tweets and save them into JSON format which will have details of the tweets.
- The extracted JSON tweets are persisted into the Apache SparkSQL in the form of Views.
- We used PyCharm IDE to write queries and visualize the outputs using tables and charts.
- The web application is developed using HTML, CSS and Java script.

#### Libraries used:

- Matplot for visualizations
- Text Blob to get sentimental score
- Flask for web application

### Code for Collecting the Tweets:

```
# # # # TWITTER STREAMER # # # #

class TwitterStreamer():

"""

def __init__(self):
    pass

def stream_tweets(self, fetched_tweets_filename, hash_tag_list):
    # This handles Twitter authetification and the connection to Twitter Streaming API
    listener = StdOutListener(fetched_tweets_filename)
    auth = OAuthHandler(CONSUMER_KEY, CONSUMER_SECRET)
    auth.set_access_token(ACCESS_TOKEN, ACCESS_TOKEN_SECRET)
    stream = Stream(auth, listener)

# This line filter Twitter Streams to capture data by the keywords:
    stream.filter(track=hash_tag_list)

# # # # TWITTER STREAM LISTENER # # #

class StdOutListener(StreamListener):
    """

This is a basic listener that just prints received tweets to stdout.
    """

def __init__(self, fetched_tweets_filename):
    self.fetched_tweets_filename = fetched_tweets_filename
```

### HTML and JavaScript code for UI:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
   <meta charset="UTF-8">
   <title>PB Phase2 Project</title>
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.3.1/css/bootstrap.min.css">
   <script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.4.1/jquery.min.js"></script>
   <script src="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.4.1/js/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
   <style>img {max-width:100%}
   .model-dialog {max-width: 90% !important}
   </style>
   </style>
<script type="text/javascript">
$(document).ready(function() {
          $(".modal-dialog").css({"width":"90%","max-width":"90%"});
     </script>
</head>
<body>
<center><h2>Twitter Analysis on Football Data</h2></center>
<thead class="thead-dark">
   (tr>
     Sno

Question

      Visualization
   </thead>
 1
      Tweet count from different countries
       <a href="#" data-toggle="modal" data-target="#myModal"><img src="graphs.PNG"></a>
   2
     Top tweeted text and its retweet count
     <a href="#" data-toggle="modal" data-target="#myModal1"><img src="graphs.PNG"></a>
   3
      Tweet count from different countries
     <a href="#" data-toggle="modal" data-target="#myModal2"><img src="graphs.PNG"></a>
```

```
4
                   Users with more no of retweets for his tweet
                   $$ \t \d>\an in fersion $$ \d \an in fersion $$ \
             5
                    Tweets based on the different league matches
                   <a href="#" data-toggle="modal" data-target="#myModal4"><img src="gr..!!P-hs.PNG"></a>
             6
                   User with more no of followers
                   <a href="#" data-toggle="modal" data-target="#myModal5"><img src="gr..!!P-hs.PNG"></a>>
             7
                    Tweets from different Sources
                   <a href="#" data-toggle="modal" data-target="#myModal6"><img src="gr..!!P-hs.PNG"></a>
             8
                   On 1<hich Day More Tweets are posted</td>
                   <a href="#" data-toggle="modal" data-target="#myModal7"><img src="gr..!!P-hs.PNG"></a>
             </t.r>
       9
                     Tweet count based on language
                   <a href="#" data-toggle="modal" data-target="#myModal8"><img src="gr..!!P-hs.PNG"></a>
             </t.r>
       10
                    Tweet count on hourly bases
                  <a href="#" data-toggle="modal" data-target="#myModal9"><img src="gr..!!P-hs.PNG"></a>
            11
                   20 Most Occured \,ords
                  $$ \t d\to \ href="\#" data-toggle="modal" data-target="\#myModal10"$$ \underline{src="gr..!!Jlhs.PNG"}$$ \t d\to \ deta-toggle="modal" data-target="\#myModal10"$$ ...$$ \t d\to \ deta-toggle="modal" data-target="\#myModal10"$$ ...$$ \t d\to \ deta-toggle="modal" data-target="#myModal10"$$ ...$$ \t d\to \ deta-toggle="modal" data-target="#myModal10"$$ ...$$ \t d\to \ deta-target="modal" data-target="modal" data-target="modal"
           <div class="modal" id="myModal">
             <div class="modal-dialog">
```

```
<div class="modal-content">
      <!-- Modal Header-->
       <div class="modal-header">
        <h4 class="modal-title">Tweet count from different countries</h4>
        <button type="button" class="close" data-dismiss="modal">&times;</button>
      </div>
      <!-- Modal body-->
      <div class="modal-body">
          <center><img src="http://localhost:5000/query.Ll"/></center>
      </div>
      <!-- Modal footer-->
      <div class="modal-footer">
        <button type="button" class="btn btn-danger" data-dismiss="modal">Close</button>
    </div>
   </div>
 </div>
<div class="modal" id="myModall">
  <div class="modal-dialog">
    <div class="modal-content">
      <!-- Modal Header-->
      <div class="modal-header">
        <h4 class="modal-title">Top tweeted text and its retweet count</h4>
        <button type="button" class="close" data-dismiss="modal">&times;</button>
       </div>
       <!-- Modal body-->
       <div class="modal-body">
          <center><img src="http://localhost:5000/queryfl"/></center>
      <!-- Modal footer-->
      <div class="modal-footer">
        <button type="button" class="btn btn-danger" data-dismiss="modal">Close</button>
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
 </div>
```

```
<div class="modal" id="myModal2">
   <div class="modal-dialog">
      <div class="modal-content">
       <!-- Modal Header-->
       <div class="modal-header">
         <h4 class="modal-title">Tweet count from different countries</h4>
         <button type="button" class="close'' data-dismiss="modal">&times;</button>
       </div>
       <!-- Modal body-->
       <div class="modal-body">
           <center><img src="htt12://localhost:5000/query Q "/></center>
       </div>
       <!-- Modal footer-->
       <div class="modal-footer">
        <button type="button" class="btn btn-danger" data-dismiss="modal">Close</button>
       </div>
     </div>
   </div>
 </div>
<div class="modal" id="myModal3">
   <div class="modal-dialog">
     <div class="modal-content">
       <!-- Modal Header-->
       <div class="modal-header">
         <h4 class="modal-title">Users with more no of retweets for his tweet</h4>
         <button type="button" class="close" data-dismiss="modal">&times;</button>
       </div>
       <!-- Modal body-->
       <div class="modal-body">
           <center><img src="httP-://localhost:5000/query..L.1!"/></center>
       </div>
       <!-- Modal footer-->
       <div class; ''modal-footer''>
         <button type="button" class="btn btn-danger" data-dismiss="modal">Close</button>
       </div>
     </div>
   </div>
 </div>
```

```
<div class="modal" id="myModal4">
   <div class="modal-dialog">
     <div class=''modal-content'>
       <!-- Modal Header-->
       <div class="modal-header">
        <h4 class="modal-title">Tweets based on the different league matches</h4>
         <button type="button" class="close" data-dismiss="modal">&times;</button>
       </div>
       <!-- Modal body-->
       <div class="modal-body">
           <center><img src="htt12://localhost:5000/queryJ2"/></center>
       </div>
       <!-- Modal footer-->
       <div class="modal-footer">
        <button type="button" class="btn btn-danger" data-dismiss="modal">Close</button>
     </div>
   </div>
 </div>
<div class="modal" id="myModalS">
   <div class="modal-dialog">
     <div class="modal-content">
       <!-- Modal Header-->
       <div class="modal-header">
        <h4 class="modal-title">User with more no of follm,ers</h4>
         <button type="button" class="close" data-dismiss="modal">&times;</button>
       </div>
       <!-- Modal body-->
       <div class="modal-body">
           <center><img src="htt12://localhost:5000/queryl..2"/></center>
       </div>
       <!-- Modal footer-->
       <div class="modal-footer">
        <button type="button" class="btn btn-danger" data-dismiss="modal">Close</button>
       </div>
     </div>
   </div>
 </div>
```

```
<div class="modal" id="myModal6">
   <div class="modal-dialog">
     <div class="modal-content">
        <!-- Modal Header-->
        <div class="modal-header">
         <h4 class="modal-title">Tweets from different Sources</h4>
         <button type='button' class='close" data-dismiss="modal'>&times;</button>
        </div>
        <!-- Modal body-->
       <div class="modal-body">
            <center><img src="httR://localhost:5000/gueryfl"/></center>
       <!-- Modal footer-->
        <div class=''modal-footer''>
         <button type="button" class="btn btn-danger" data-dismiss="modal">Close</button>
     </div>
   </div>
 </div>
<div class="modal" id="myModal7">
   <div class="modal-dialog">
     <div class="modal-content">
       <!-- Modal Header-->
       <div class="modal-header">
         <h4 class="modal-title">On which Day More Tweets are posted</h4>
<button type="button" class="close" data-dismiss="modal">&times;</button>
       </div>
        <!-- Modal body-->
        <div class="modal-body">
            <center><img src="httR://localhost:5000/guery LJ!"/></center>
       </div>
       <!-- Modal footer-->
        <div class="modal-footer">
         <button type="button" class="btn btn-danger" data-dismiss="modal">Close</button>
       </div>
     </div>
   </div>
 </div>
```

```
<div class="modal" id="myModal8">
    <div class="modal-dialog">
      <div class="modal-content">
        <!-- Modal Header-->
        <div class="modal-header";>
          <h4 class="modal-title">Tweet count based on language</h4>
          < button type="button" class="close" data-dismiss="modal">&times; </button>
        </div>
        <!-- Modal body-->
        <div class="modal-body">
             <center><img src="htt12://localhost:5000/queryfl"/></center>
        <!-- Modal footer-->
        <div class="modal-footer''>
          <button type="button" class="btn btn-danger" data-dismiss="modal''>Close</button>
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
<div class="modal" id="myModal9">
    <div class::::"modal-dialog">
      <div class="modal-content">
        <!-- Modal Header-->
        <div class="modal-header''>
          <h4 class="modal-title">Tweet count on hourly bases</h4>
          < button type="button" class="close " data-dismiss="modal ">&times;</button>
        </div>
        <!-- Modal body-->
        <div class="modal-body">
            <center><img src="htt12://localhost:5000/queryi.1.!l"/></center>
        </div>
        <!-- Modal footer-->
        <div class="modal-footer">
          <button type="button" class="btn btn-danger" data-dismiss="modal''>Close</button>
        </div>
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
<div class;::"modal" id="myModal10">
   <div class="modal-dialog">
     <div class="modal-content">
       <!-- Modal Header-->
       <div class="modal-header">
         <h4 class="modal-title">20 Most Occured Words</h4>
         <button type="button" class="close" data-dismiss="modal">&times;</button>
       </div>
       <!-- Modal body-->
       <div class="modal-body">
           <center><img src="h.tip://localhost:5000/qu y_L.ll"/></center>
       </div>
       <!-- Modal footer-->
       <div class="modal-footer">
        <button type="button" class="btn btn-danger" data-dismiss="modal''>Close</button>
       </div>
     </div>
   </div>
 </div>
</body>
</html>
```

#### Code For 10 Queries:

```
"tweet_table)q group by q.text")

pd_query5 = query5.toPandas()

sns.catplot(:="text", y="count", kind="point", data=pd_query5.dropna()__aspect=3)

# plt.title("Tweets based on the different league matches")

img = Bytes1O()

plt.savefig(img)

img.seek(0)

return send_file(img, mimetype='image/png')

if id == "0":

query6 = spark.sql(

    "select user.screen_name, max(user.followers_count)as followers_count from tweet_table where text "

    "like "%football%" group by user.screen_name, user.lang order by followers_count desc limit 10")

pd_query6 = query6.toPandas()

sns.catplot(:="screen_name", y="followers_count", kind="violin", data=pd_query6, height=5, aspect=3)

# plt.title("User with more no of followers")

img = Bytes1O()

plt.savefig(img)

img.seek(0)

return send_file(img, mimetype='image/png')

if id == "7":

query7 = spark.sql(

    "select count(*) as NumberOfIweets, 'Android' as Source from tweet_table where source like "
    "'Xivitter for iPhone%' UNION select count() as NumberOfIweets, 'IPhone' as Source from tweet_table where source like "
    "source like "Xivitter for iPad%' UNION select count() as NumberOfIweets, 'IPad' as Source from tweet_table where "
    "source like "Xivitter for iPad%' UNION select count() as NumberOfIweets, 'IPad' as Source from tweet_table where "
    "source like "Xivitter for iPad%' UNION select count() as NumberOfIweets, 'Web' as Source from "
    "tweet_table where source like "Xivitter Web App%'")

pd_query7 = query7.toPandas()

pd_query7 = query7.toPandas()

pd_query7 = lot.line(y="NumberOfIweets", x="Source")

img = Bytes1O()

plt.savefig(img)

img.seek(0)

return send_file(img, mimetype='image/png')
```

```
timehour.createOrReplaceTempView("timehour")
  timeAnalysis.createOrReplaceTempView("timeAnalysis")
  pd_query10 = query10.toPandas()
  plt.savefig(img)
  return send_file(img_mimetype='image/png')
        max_words=len(train_text),
    plt.imshow(wordcloud)
    plt.savefig(img)
sc = spark.sparkContext
```

### **Query Execution and Results:**

### **Home Page**

	Twitter Analysis on Football Data		
Sno	Query Question	Visualization	
1	Tweet count from different countries	<u> ~</u>	
2	Top tweeted text and its retweet count	<u>~</u>	
3	Tweet count from different countries	<u>~</u>	
4	Users with more no of retweets for his tweet	<u>~</u>	
5	Tweets based on the different league matches	<u>~</u>	
6	User with more no of followers	<u>~</u>	
7	Tweets from different Sources	<u>~</u>	
8	On which Day More Tweets are posted	<u>~~</u>	
9	Tweet count based on language		
10	Tweet count on hourly bases	<u>~</u>	
11	Generating a word cloud on top 20 text that includes name Football	<u>~</u>	

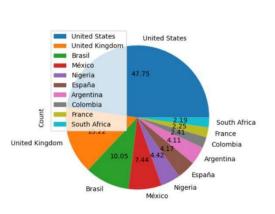
We have executed and visualized totally 10 queries.

1). Tweet count from different countries using Pie Chart.

Query result in table form:

	country	Count
0	United States	3056
1	United Kingdom	974
2	Brasil	643
3	México	476
4	Nigeria	283
5	España	267
6	Argentina	263
7	Colombia	154
8	France	144
9	South Africa	140

Tweet count from different countries



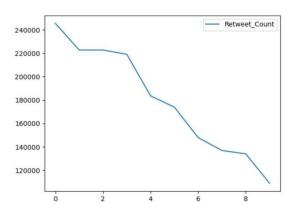
2) Query to display the Top tweeted text and its retweet count using "line plot".

Result:

×

2)-3	name	Retweet_Text	Retweet_Count
0	ash	Our story. Our awards. Our songs. Our albums	245540
1	Nat Nat 🎔	So a month ago I dropped a ring & clip d	222756
2	Summer	So a month ago I dropped a ring & clip d	222754
3	Lucas Ferkol	If golf and soccer switched announcers http	219128
4	REBECA becky	[#오늘의방탄] 아미와 방탄 방탄과 아미 우리 존재 자체가 사랑❤️ 20	183615
5	May 22nd	This son bought his dad a truck after his dad'	173951
6	Adelaide	Brit Awards. Thank you to everyone who voted	147956
7	Andrea loves Z	This kid is so cool. May Allah bless him. Dinn	136926
8	Ruben	Si Mbappé ficha por el Real Madrid este verano	134065
9	♥BTSpopie <sup>7</sup> ♥	thank you 🌮 https://t.co/ESmo67cUek	108975

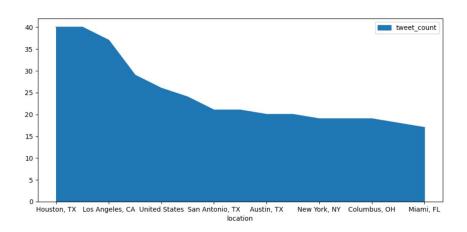
### Top tweeted text and its retweet count



3). Tweet count from different countries using "Area Chart" Result:

	location	tweet_count
0	Houston, TX	40
1	Chicago, IL	40
2	Los Angeles, CA	37
3	Atlanta, GA	29
4	United States	26
5	Dallas, TX	24
6	San Antonio, TX	21
7	Philadelphia, PA	21
8	Florida, USA	20
9	Austin, TX	20
10	New York, NY	19
11	Columbus, OH	19
12	Nashville, TN	19
13	California, USA	18
14	Miami, FL	17

Tweet count from different countries



4). Users with more no of retweets for his tweet using "Scatter plot" Result:

	screen_name	text	retweet_count
0	ashtesolim	RT @justinbieber: Our story. Our awards Our s	245540
1	The_Names_Tally	RT @gi11aawilsonn: So a month ago I dropped a <b>r</b>	222756
2	srnessercola_	RT @ginaawilsonn: So a month ago I dropped a r	222754
3	lucas fer'kol	RT@johnbcrist: If golf and soccer switched an	219128
4	Rbkmj27Becky	RT@bts_bighit: [#.2. 9-1 ] 0 □12-r t!-ilr 0r□l2-1	183615
5	Dee_ H3rbo	RT@Charles43631438: This son bought his dad a	173951
6	Adelaide RoseX	RT@Harry_Styles: Brit Awards. Thank you to ev	147956
7	zaddyxgirl	RT@iamsrk: Tlhis kid is so cool. May Allah ble	136926
8	Neburr12	RT@DjMaRiiQ_90: Si Mbappe ficha por el Real M	134065
9	iluda_BTS7kings	RT@BTS_twt: thank you l'ittps:J/t.co/ESmo67cUek	108975

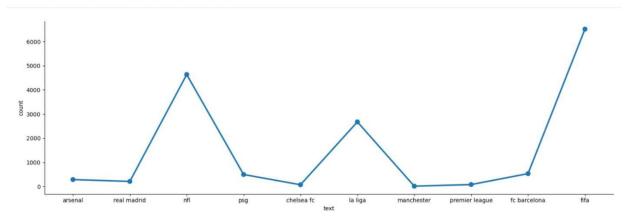
Users with more no of retweets for his tweet



# 5). Tweets based on the different league matches using "Seaborn Point Code" Result:

2-6	count	text
0	533598	None
1	289	arsenal
2	213	real madrid
3	4636	nfl
4	499	psg
5	75	chelsea fc
6	2676	la liga
7	17	manchester
8	83	premier league
9	536	fc barcelona
10	6513	fifa

Tweets based on the different league matches



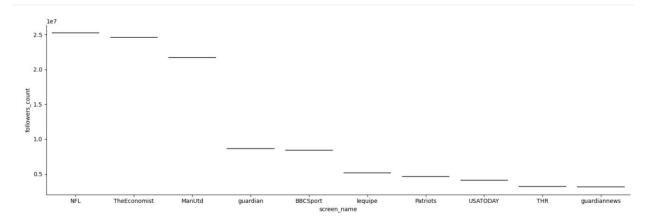
X

## 6). User with more no of followers using "Seaborn violin Graph" Result:

	screen_name	followers_count
0	NFL	25264898
1	TheEconomist	24595917
2	ManUtd	21682621
3	guardian	8639812
4	BBCSport	8375940
5	lequipe	5151027
6	Patriots	4603729
7	USATODAY	4061642
8	THR	3223404
9	guardiannews	3138150
10	BBCMOTD	2917306
11	RealPaigeWWE	2556725
12	SkySport	2459605
13	chrislhayes	2103570
14	notthefakeSVP	2037971

### User with more no of followers

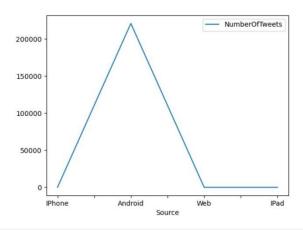




7). Tweets from different Sources using (Line Graph) Result:

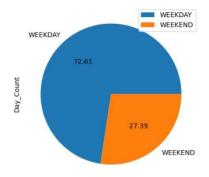
	NumberOfTweets	Source
0	0	IPhone
1	220842	Android
2	0	Web
3	0	IPad

**Tweets from different Sources** 



8). On which Day More Tweets are posted using "Pie Graph" Result:

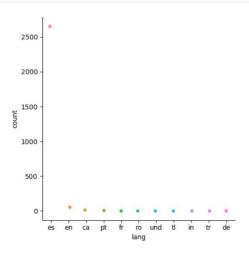
	Day	Day_Count
0	WEEKDAY	398728
1	WEEKEND	150403



9). Tweet count based on language using "Seaborn Category Plot) Result:

	count	lang
0	2653	es
1	58	en
2	19	ca
3	13	pt
4	6	fr
5	2	ro
6	1	und
7	1	tl
8	1	in
9	1	tr
10	1	de

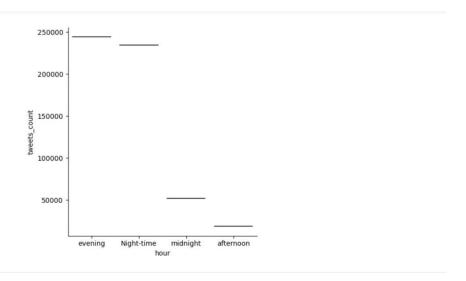
### Tweet count based on language



10). Tweet count on hourly bases using "Seaborn Category plot" Result:

\$-0	hour	tweets_count
0	evening	244177
1	Night-time	234567
2	midnight	51924
3	afternoon	18463

### Tweet count on hourly bases



# 11). 20 Most Occurred Words using "Seaborn Category plot" Result:

111rl:	text
551	RT @IIJtlerfyTC: My wire threw my new foo1ball o
337	Rli @Alhle teT veelils: Bra:don Miller had one of
790	RT @orfootball: Just another weekeml missingL
522	RT @90sfootball: Ronaldo in his prime was simp
508	RT@b:rfoolball: Foo1ball icons' football icons
472	RT @ManU'ld: (3 *1miss il because that's my job
463 453 R <sup>-</sup>	RT @StigEzeh: Even if it's international foO'lb Γ@FoolyHumo111r:lih,rov,bacik to when Die,go   Forla
423	RT @FIFAWC2018: I eiould \!a ch Neyrnar playooL
358	RT @FulbolBrble: If you started your foofuall
338	RT@SEConCBS: Saturdays are better with coUeg
337	RT@RapSheet: Akey parl oflhis: In a contra
301	RT @Arsenal: Saturdays withou1 foo1b,all C:nn \n
239	RT @ brl'ootball : 13 year s ago lod ay, Cristia no
237	Rli @uitdlBr,elt: Thread of the best (football) tw
235	RT@gri_lay: In Ilhe 11ovell, Political Science wo
234!	RT@mrvi11cecarter15: Thank you lo the@Buocane
e 66 t Occu	RTbrfoo1ba'll: It's been 13 years si11ce Ro11aL ured Words
	551 337 790 522 508 472 463 453 R <sup>1</sup> 423 358 337 301 239 237 235 234!

