

```

from __future__ import print_function
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Dropout, Activation,
Flatten, BatchNormalization, Conv2D, MaxPooling2D
from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping, ModelCheckpoint

num_classes = 7
img_rows, img_cols = 48, 48
batch_size = 32

train_data_dir= r'C:\FER-2013\train'
validation_data_dir= r'C:\FER-2013\test'

train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(
    rescale=1./255,
    rotation_range=30,
    shear_range=0.3,
    zoom_range=0.3,
    width_shift_range=0.4,
    height_shift_range=0.4,
    horizontal_flip=True,
    fill_mode='nearest')

validation_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)

train_generator = train_datagen.flow_from_directory(
    train_data_dir,
    color_mode='grayscale',
    target_size=(img_rows, img_cols),
    batch_size=batch_size,
    class_mode='categorical',
    shuffle=True)

validation_generator = validation_datagen.flow_from_directory(
    validation_data_dir,
    color_mode='grayscale',
    target_size=(img_rows, img_cols),
    batch_size=batch_size,
    class_mode='categorical',
    shuffle=True)

Found 28709 images belonging to 7 classes.
Found 7178 images belonging to 7 classes.

model = Sequential()

# Block-1
model.add(Conv2D(32,

```

```
(3,3),padding='same',kernel_initializer='he_normal',input_shape=(img_rows,img_cols,1)))
model.add(Activation('elu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(Conv2D(32,
(3,3),padding='same',kernel_initializer='he_normal',input_shape=(img_rows,img_cols,1)))
model.add(Activation('elu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
```

Block-2

```
model.add(Conv2D(64,
(3,3),padding='same',kernel_initializer='he_normal'))
model.add(Activation('elu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(Conv2D(64,
(3,3),padding='same',kernel_initializer='he_normal'))
model.add(Activation('elu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
```

Block-3

```
model.add(Conv2D(128,
(3,3),padding='same',kernel_initializer='he_normal'))
model.add(Activation('elu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(Conv2D(128,
(3,3),padding='same',kernel_initializer='he_normal'))
model.add(Activation('elu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
```

Block-4

```
model.add(Conv2D(256,
(3,3),padding='same',kernel_initializer='he_normal'))
model.add(Activation('elu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(Conv2D(256,
(3,3),padding='same',kernel_initializer='he_normal'))
model.add(Activation('elu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
```

Block-5

```
model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(64, kernel_initializer='he_normal'))
model.add(Activation('elu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(Dropout(0.5))
```

Block-6

```
model.add(Dense(64, kernel_initializer='he_normal'))
model.add(Activation('elu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(Dropout(0.5))
```

Block-7

```
model.add(Dense(num_classes, kernel_initializer='he_normal'))
model.add(Activation('softmax'))
```

```
print(model.summary())
```

C:\Users\Asus\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python312\site-packages\keras\src\layers\convolutional\base_conv.py:107: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input_shape`/`input_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.

```
super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer,
**kwargs)
```

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type) Param #	Output Shape
conv2d (Conv2D) 320	(None, 48, 48, 32)
activation (Activation) 0	(None, 48, 48, 32)
batch_normalization 128 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 48, 48, 32)

conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 48, 48, 32)	
9,248		
activation_1 (Activation)	(None, 48, 48, 32)	
0		
batch_normalization_1	(None, 48, 48, 32)	
128		
(BatchNormalization)		
max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 24, 24, 32)	
0		
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 24, 24, 32)	
0		
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 24, 24, 64)	
18,496		
activation_2 (Activation)	(None, 24, 24, 64)	
0		
batch_normalization_2	(None, 24, 24, 64)	
256		
(BatchNormalization)		
conv2d_3 (Conv2D)	(None, 24, 24, 64)	
36,928		
activation_3 (Activation)	(None, 24, 24, 64)	
0		
batch_normalization_3	(None, 24, 24, 64)	
256		
(BatchNormalization)		

0	max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 12, 12, 64)
0	dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 12, 12, 64)
73,856	conv2d_4 (Conv2D)	(None, 12, 12, 128)
0	activation_4 (Activation)	(None, 12, 12, 128)
512	batch_normalization_4 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 12, 12, 128)
147,584	conv2d_5 (Conv2D)	(None, 12, 12, 128)
0	activation_5 (Activation)	(None, 12, 12, 128)
512	batch_normalization_5 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 12, 12, 128)
0	max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 6, 6, 128)
0	dropout_2 (Dropout)	(None, 6, 6, 128)
295,168	conv2d_6 (Conv2D)	(None, 6, 6, 256)

0	activation_6 (Activation)	(None, 6, 6, 256)
1,024	batch_normalization_6 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 6, 6, 256)
590,080	conv2d_7 (Conv2D)	(None, 6, 6, 256)
0	activation_7 (Activation)	(None, 6, 6, 256)
1,024	batch_normalization_7 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 6, 6, 256)
0	max_pooling2d_3 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 3, 3, 256)
0	dropout_3 (Dropout)	(None, 3, 3, 256)
0	flatten (Flatten)	(None, 2304)
147,520	dense (Dense)	(None, 64)
0	activation_8 (Activation)	(None, 64)
256	batch_normalization_8 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 64)

0	dropout_4 (Dropout)	(None, 64)
4,160	dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 64)
0	activation_9 (Activation)	(None, 64)
256	batch_normalization_9	(None, 64)
	(BatchNormalization)	
0	dropout_5 (Dropout)	(None, 64)
455	dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 7)
0	activation_10 (Activation)	(None, 7)

Total params: 1,328,167 (5.07 MB)

Trainable params: 1,325,991 (5.06 MB)

Non-trainable params: 2,176 (8.50 KB)

None

```

from keras.optimizers import RMSprop,SGD,Adam
from keras.callbacks import ModelCheckpoint, EarlyStopping,
ReduceLROnPlateau

checkpoint = ModelCheckpoint(r'C:\em3\Emotion_little_vgg.keras',
                           monitor='val_loss',
                           mode='min',
                           save_best_only=True,
                           verbose=1)

```

```

earlystop = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss',
                           min_delta=0,
                           patience=5,
                           verbose=1,
                           restore_best_weights=True
                           )

reduce_lr = ReduceLROnPlateau(monitor='val_loss',
                               factor=0.2,
                               patience=3,
                               verbose=1,
                               min_delta=0.0001)

callbacks = [earlystop,checkpoint,reduce_lr]

model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',
              optimizer = Adam(learning_rate=0.001),
              metrics=['accuracy'])

import os

# Function to count valid images in a directory
def count_valid_images_in_directory(directory):
    count = 0
    for root, dirs, files in os.walk(directory):
        for file in files:
            if file.endswith(('.png', '.jpg', '.jpeg')):
                count += 1
    return count

nb_train_samples = count_valid_images_in_directory(train_data_dir)
nb_validation_samples =
count_valid_images_in_directory(validation_data_dir)
print(nb_train_samples)
print(nb_validation_samples)

28709
7178

epochs=75

history=model.fit(
    train_generator,
    steps_per_epoch=nb_train_samples//batch_size,
    epochs=epochs,
    callbacks=callbacks,
    validation_data=validation_generator,
    validation_steps=nb_validation_samples//batch_size)

```

Epoch 1/75


```
C:\Users\Asus\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python312\site-packages\keras\src\trainers\data_adapters\py_dataset_adapter.py:121: UserWarning: Your `PyDataset` class should call `super().__init__(**kwargs)` in its constructor. `**kwargs` can include `workers`, `use_multiprocessing`, `max_queue_size`. Do not pass these arguments to `fit()`, as they will be ignored.
```

```
self._warn_if_super_not_called()
```

```
897/897 ————— 0s 102ms/step - accuracy: 0.1751 - loss: 2.4100
```

```
C:\Users\Asus\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python312\site-packages\keras\src\trainers\data_adapters\py_dataset_adapter.py:121: UserWarning: Your `PyDataset` class should call `super().__init__(**kwargs)` in its constructor. `**kwargs` can include `workers`, `use_multiprocessing`, `max_queue_size`. Do not pass these arguments to `fit()`, as they will be ignored.
```

```
self._warn_if_super_not_called()
```

```
Epoch 1: val_loss improved from inf to 1.77859, saving model to C:\em3\Emotion_little_vgg.keras
```

```
897/897 ————— 102s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.1751 - loss: 2.4097 - val_accuracy: 0.2564 - val_loss: 1.7786 - learning_rate: 0.0010
```

```
Epoch 2/75
```

```
1/897 ————— 2:05 140ms/step - accuracy: 0.3750 - loss: 1.6353
```

```
Epoch 2: val_loss improved from 1.77859 to 1.74256, saving model to C:\em3\Emotion_little_vgg.keras
```

```
897/897 ————— 0s 202us/step - accuracy: 0.3750 - loss: 1.6353 - val_accuracy: 0.3000 - val_loss: 1.7426 - learning_rate: 0.0010
```

```
Epoch 3/75
```

```
C:\Users\Asus\anaconda3\Lib\contextlib.py:158: UserWarning: Your input ran out of data; interrupting training. Make sure that your dataset or generator can generate at least `steps_per_epoch * epochs` batches. You may need to use the `.repeat()` function when building your dataset.
```

```
self.gen.throw(value)
```

```
897/897 ————— 0s 116ms/step - accuracy: 0.2351 - loss: 1.8274
```

```
Epoch 3: val_loss did not improve from 1.74256
```

```
897/897 ————— 111s 124ms/step - accuracy: 0.2351 - loss: 1.8274 - val_accuracy: 0.2607 - val_loss: 1.7685 - learning_rate: 0.0010
```

```
Epoch 4/75
```

```
1/897 ————— 1:39 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.1562 -
```

```
loss: 1.9854
Epoch 4: val_loss improved from 1.74256 to 1.64791, saving model to
C:\em3\Emotion_little_vgg.keras
897/897 _____ 0s 165us/step - accuracy: 0.1562 - loss:
1.9854 - val_accuracy: 0.2000 - val_loss: 1.6479 - learning_rate:
0.0010
Epoch 5/75
897/897 _____ 0s 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.2510 - loss:
1.7992
Epoch 5: val_loss did not improve from 1.64791
897/897 _____ 116s 129ms/step - accuracy: 0.2510 -
loss: 1.7992 - val_accuracy: 0.2739 - val_loss: 1.7542 -
learning_rate: 0.0010
Epoch 6/75
1/897 _____ 1:59 133ms/step - accuracy: 0.2188 -
loss: 1.8228
Epoch 6: val_loss did not improve from 1.64791
897/897 _____ 0s 39us/step - accuracy: 0.2188 - loss:
1.8228 - val_accuracy: 0.3000 - val_loss: 1.7767 - learning_rate:
0.0010
Epoch 7/75
897/897 _____ 0s 122ms/step - accuracy: 0.2650 - loss:
1.7713
Epoch 7: val_loss improved from 1.64791 to 1.60297, saving model to
C:\em3\Emotion_little_vgg.keras
897/897 _____ 117s 131ms/step - accuracy: 0.2650 -
loss: 1.7713 - val_accuracy: 0.3562 - val_loss: 1.6030 -
learning_rate: 0.0010
Epoch 8/75
1/897 _____ 2:14 150ms/step - accuracy: 0.3750 -
loss: 1.7746
Epoch 8: val_loss did not improve from 1.60297
897/897 _____ 0s 34us/step - accuracy: 0.3750 - loss:
1.7746 - val_accuracy: 0.1000 - val_loss: 1.9899 - learning_rate:
0.0010
Epoch 9/75
897/897 _____ 0s 125ms/step - accuracy: 0.3091 - loss:
1.7035
Epoch 9: val_loss did not improve from 1.60297
897/897 _____ 120s 133ms/step - accuracy: 0.3091 -
loss: 1.7035 - val_accuracy: 0.4058 - val_loss: 1.6697 -
learning_rate: 0.0010
Epoch 10/75
1/897 _____ 1:46 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.2188 -
loss: 1.5502
Epoch 10: val_loss did not improve from 1.60297

Epoch 10: ReduceLRonPlateau reducing learning rate to
0.000200000000949949026.
```

```
897/897 _____ 0s 45us/step - accuracy: 0.2188 - loss:
1.5502 - val_accuracy: 0.4000 - val_loss: 1.6191 - learning_rate:
0.0010
Epoch 11/75
897/897 _____ 0s 126ms/step - accuracy: 0.3772 - loss:
1.5904
Epoch 11: val_loss improved from 1.60297 to 1.36923, saving model to
C:\em3\Emotion_little_vgg.keras
897/897 _____ 121s 135ms/step - accuracy: 0.3772 -
loss: 1.5904 - val_accuracy: 0.4795 - val_loss: 1.3692 -
learning_rate: 2.0000e-04
Epoch 12/75
1/897 _____ 1:57 131ms/step - accuracy: 0.5312 -
loss: 1.2942
Epoch 12: val_loss did not improve from 1.36923
897/897 _____ 0s 37us/step - accuracy: 0.5312 - loss:
1.2942 - val_accuracy: 0.4000 - val_loss: 1.5575 - learning_rate:
2.0000e-04
Epoch 13/75
897/897 _____ 0s 128ms/step - accuracy: 0.3912 - loss:
1.5547
Epoch 13: val_loss improved from 1.36923 to 1.33923, saving model to
C:\em3\Emotion_little_vgg.keras
897/897 _____ 123s 137ms/step - accuracy: 0.3912 -
loss: 1.5547 - val_accuracy: 0.4929 - val_loss: 1.3392 -
learning_rate: 2.0000e-04
Epoch 14/75
1/897 _____ 2:05 140ms/step - accuracy: 0.4688 -
loss: 1.4764
Epoch 14: val_loss did not improve from 1.33923
897/897 _____ 0s 42us/step - accuracy: 0.4688 - loss:
1.4764 - val_accuracy: 0.4000 - val_loss: 1.5781 - learning_rate:
2.0000e-04
Epoch 15/75
897/897 _____ 0s 130ms/step - accuracy: 0.4114 - loss:
1.5131
Epoch 15: val_loss improved from 1.33923 to 1.29221, saving model to
C:\em3\Emotion_little_vgg.keras
897/897 _____ 125s 139ms/step - accuracy: 0.4114 -
loss: 1.5131 - val_accuracy: 0.5080 - val_loss: 1.2922 -
learning_rate: 2.0000e-04
Epoch 16/75
1/897 _____ 2:00 135ms/step - accuracy: 0.4062 -
loss: 1.6187
Epoch 16: val_loss did not improve from 1.29221
897/897 _____ 0s 45us/step - accuracy: 0.4062 - loss:
1.6187 - val_accuracy: 0.3000 - val_loss: 1.4279 - learning_rate:
2.0000e-04
Epoch 17/75
```

```
897/897 _____ 0s 131ms/step - accuracy: 0.4264 - loss: 1.4974
Epoch 17: val_loss improved from 1.29221 to 1.27873, saving model to C:\em3\Emotion_little_vgg.keras
897/897 _____ 125s 140ms/step - accuracy: 0.4265 - loss: 1.4974 - val_accuracy: 0.5117 - val_loss: 1.2787 - learning_rate: 2.0000e-04
Epoch 18/75
 1/897 _____ 2:46 185ms/step - accuracy: 0.4375 - loss: 1.4669
Epoch 18: val_loss improved from 1.27873 to 0.87588, saving model to C:\em3\Emotion_little_vgg.keras
897/897 _____ 0s 201us/step - accuracy: 0.4375 - loss: 1.4669 - val_accuracy: 0.7000 - val_loss: 0.8759 - learning_rate: 2.0000e-04
Epoch 19/75
897/897 _____ 0s 132ms/step - accuracy: 0.4255 - loss: 1.4761
Epoch 19: val_loss did not improve from 0.87588
897/897 _____ 126s 141ms/step - accuracy: 0.4255 - loss: 1.4761 - val_accuracy: 0.5148 - val_loss: 1.2523 - learning_rate: 2.0000e-04
Epoch 20/75
 1/897 _____ 1:57 132ms/step - accuracy: 0.4688 - loss: 1.4711
Epoch 20: val_loss did not improve from 0.87588
897/897 _____ 0s 40us/step - accuracy: 0.4688 - loss: 1.4711 - val_accuracy: 0.8000 - val_loss: 0.9409 - learning_rate: 2.0000e-04
Epoch 21/75
897/897 _____ 0s 130ms/step - accuracy: 0.4480 - loss: 1.4403
Epoch 21: val_loss did not improve from 0.87588

Epoch 21: ReduceLRonPlateau reducing learning rate to 4.0000001899898055e-05.
897/897 _____ 125s 139ms/step - accuracy: 0.4480 - loss: 1.4403 - val_accuracy: 0.5084 - val_loss: 1.2503 - learning_rate: 2.0000e-04
Epoch 22/75
 1/897 _____ 1:49 122ms/step - accuracy: 0.5312 - loss: 1.3272
Epoch 22: val_loss did not improve from 0.87588
897/897 _____ 0s 37us/step - accuracy: 0.5312 - loss: 1.3272 - val_accuracy: 0.2000 - val_loss: 1.7289 - learning_rate: 4.0000e-05
Epoch 23/75
897/897 _____ 0s 132ms/step - accuracy: 0.4476 - loss: 1.4345
```

```
Epoch 23: val_loss did not improve from 0.87588  
897/897 _____ 126s 141ms/step - accuracy: 0.4476 -  
loss: 1.4345 - val_accuracy: 0.5306 - val_loss: 1.2021 -  
learning_rate: 4.0000e-05  
Epoch 23: early stopping  
Restoring model weights from the end of the best epoch: 18.  
model.save(r'C:\em3\Emotion_little_final_vgg.keras')
```