

$$P(C) = 0,00008$$

$$P(\bar{C}) = 0,99992$$

$$P(+|C) = 0,98$$

$$P(-|C) = 1 - 0,98 = 0,02$$

$$P(+|\bar{C}) = 1 - 0,97 = 0,03$$

$$P(-|\bar{C}) = 0,97$$

Probability of cancer when test results are positive

$$P(C|+) = \frac{P(+|C)P(C)}{P(+)}$$

$$= \frac{P(+|C)P(C)}{P(+|C)P(C) + P(+|\bar{C})P(\bar{C})}$$

$$= \frac{0,98 * 0,00008}{0,98 * 0,00008 + 0,03 * 0,99992}$$

$$= \frac{0,0000784}{0,03076} = 0,0026$$

If the test is positive, there is 0,26% chance that the patient has a cancer

$$P(\neg C | +) = \frac{P(+ | \neg C) P(\neg C)}{P(+)}$$

$$= \frac{0,03 * 0,99992}{0,030076}$$

$$= 0,9974$$