

Detroit

True median of 100 households (\$33,218)

Mean of medians of students' samples

\$20K

\$30K

Judgment Sample

\$40K

\$50K

\$60K

\$20K

\$30K

Simple Random Sample (SRS)

\$40K

\$50K

\$60K

\$20K

\$30K

Cluster Random Sample

\$40K

\$50K

\$60K

\$20K

\$30K

Stratified Random Sample

\$40K

\$50K

\$60K