

Philadelphia

True median of 100 households (\$44,018)

Mean of medians of students' samples

\$20K \$30K \$40K \$50K \$60K \$70K \$80K

Judgment Sample

\$20K \$30K \$40K \$50K \$60K \$70K \$80K

Simple Random Sample (SRS)

\$20K \$30K \$40K \$50K \$60K \$70K \$80K

Cluster Random Sample

\$20K \$30K \$40K \$50K \$60K \$70K \$80K

Stratified Random Sample

