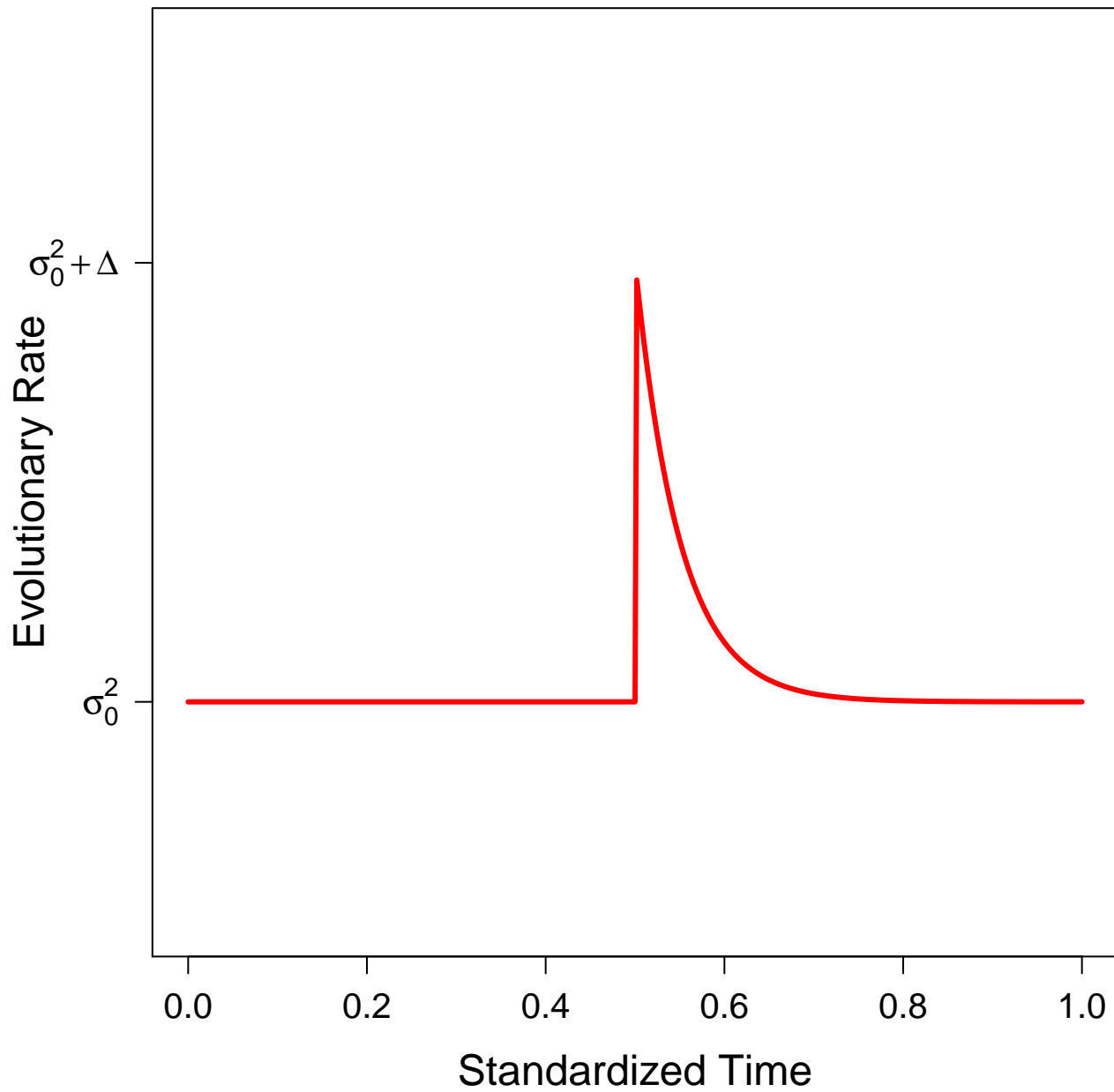


a) **Evolutionary Rate Through Time**



b) **Expected Disparity Through Time**

