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1) Create a set and display its elements

```
In [1]:
         my_set = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}
         print("Elements of the set:")
         for element in my_set:
              print(element)
        Elements of the set: 1 2
        3 4 5
        2) Add an element to a set
In [4]:
         my_set = {"apple", "banana", "cherry"}
         my_set.add("orange")
         print(my_set)
        {'apple', 'orange', 'cherry', 'banana'}
```

3) Remove an element from a set

```
In [6]:
        fruits = {"apple", "banana", "cherry"}
        fruits.remove("banana")
        print(fruits)
```

{'apple', 'cherry'}

4) Clear all elements from a set

```
In [11]:
         my_set = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}
         my_set.clear()
                          print(
         my_set)
```

set()

5) Copy a set to another set

```
In [12]:
          original = {1, 2, 3}
          duplicate = original.copy()
          print(duplicate)
         {1, 2, 3}
         6) Check if an element exists in a set
In [15]:
          my_set = {"apple", "banana", "cherry"}
          if "banana" in my_set:
               print("'banana' is in the set.")
          else:
               print("Not found.")
         'banana' is in the set.
         7) Find the length of a set
 In [2]:
          my_set = {"apple", "banana", "cherry"}
          print(len(my_set))
         3
```

8) Iterate through a set using a loop

```
In [3]:
    my_set = {"apple", "banana", "cherry"}
    iterator = iter(my_set)
    for element in iterator:
        print(element)
```

apple banan a cherry

Set Operations

9) Find the union of two sets

```
In [2]: set1 = {1, 2, 3} set2
= {3, 4, 5}

union_set = set1.union(set2)
print("Union of two sets:", union_set)
```

Union of two sets: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}

10) Find the intersection of two sets

Intersection of two sets: {2, 3}

11) Find the difference between two sets

```
In [6]:
    set1 = {1, 2, 3, 4} set2
    = {3, 4, 5, 6}

    difference_set = set1.difference(set2)
    print("Difference between two sets:", difference_set)
```

Difference between two sets: {1, 2}

12) Find the symmetric difference between two sets

```
set1 = {1, 2, 3, 4} set2 = {3, 4, 5, 6} sym_diff = set1.symmetric_difference(set2) print("Symmetric Difference:", sym_diff)
```

13) Check if one set is a subset of another

```
In [16]:
A = {1, 2, 3}
B = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
if A.issubset(B):
    print("A is a subset of B")
elif B.issubset(A):
    print("B is a subset of A ")
else:
    print("A is not a subset of B and also B is not a subset of A")
```

A is a subset of B

14) Check if one set is a superset of another

```
In [20]:

A = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
B = {1, 2, 3}
if A.issuperset(B):
    print("A is a superset of B")
elif B.issuperset(A):
    print("B is a superset of A ")
else:
    print("A is not a superset of B and also B is not a superset of A")
```

A is a superset of B

15) Check if two sets are disjoint

```
In [21]:

A = {1, 2, 3} B = {4, 5,
6} if A.isdisjoint(B):

print("A and B are disjoint sets")
else:
print("A and B are not disjoint sets")
```

A and B are disjoint sets

Set Applications

16) Remove duplicates from a list using a set

```
In [22]:
    my_list = [1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 5]
    unique_set = set(my_list)
    unique_list = list(unique_set)
    print("Original list:", my_list)
    print("List after removing duplicates:", unique_list)
```

Original list: [1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 5] List after removing duplicates: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]

17) Convert a list to a set and back to a list

```
In [23]:
    my_list = [1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 5]
    my_set = set(my_list)
    new_list = list(my_set)
    print("Original list:", my_list)
    print("After converting to set and back to list:", new_list)
```

Original list: [1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 5] After converting to set and back to list: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]

18) Find common elements in two lists using sets

```
In [24]:
list1 = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5] list2 = [4, 5, 6, 7, 8] set1 =
set(list1) set2 = set(list2) common_elements =
set1.intersection(set2) common_list =
list(common_elements) print("Common
elements:", common_list)
```

19) Get elements in one list but not in another using sets

```
In [25]:
list1 = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5] list2 = [4, 5, 6, 7] set1 = set(list1)
set2 = set(list2)
difference = set1.difference(set2)
result = list(difference)
print("Elements in list1 but not in list2:", result)
```

Elements in list1 but not in list2: [1, 2, 3]

20) Use set comprehension to generate a set (e.g., squares or primes)

```
In [26]: squares = {x**2 for x in range(1, 11)}
print("Squares from 1 to 10:", squares)
```

Squares from 1 to 10: {64, 1, 4, 36, 100, 9, 16, 49, 81, 25}

Frozen Set Programs

21) Create and print a frozenset

```
In [27]: fset = frozenset([1, 2, 3, 4, 5])
print("Frozenset:", fset)
```

Frozenset: frozenset({1, 2, 3, 4, 5})