

```
import java.io.ByteArrayInputStream;
import java.io.ByteArrayOutputStream;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.ObjectInputStream;
import java.io.ObjectOutputStream;
import java.net.DatagramPacket;
import java.net.DatagramSocket;
import java.net.InetAddress;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Collections;

public class MyReceiver {

    public static final double LOST_PACK_PROBABILITY = 0.1;

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        DatagramSocket socket = null;
        int portNumber = 0;
        if (args.length == 1) {

            portNumber = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);

        } else {
            System.out.println("Invalid Parameters argv[0] - PortNumber/n");
        }

        byte[] incomingData = new byte[1024];
        try {

            socket = new DatagramSocket(portNumber);
            System.out.println("Receiver Side is Ready to Accept Packets at PortNumber: " + portNumber
                    + "\n");

            DatagramPacket initialPacket = new DatagramPacket(incomingData, incomingData.length);
            socket.receive(initialPacket);
            byte[] data1 = initialPacket.getData();
            ByteArrayInputStream inInitial = new ByteArrayInputStream(data1);
            ObjectInputStream isInitial = new ObjectInputStream(inInitial);
            InitiateTransfer initiateTransfer = (InitiateTransfer) isInitial.readObject();
            System.out.println("Initial configuration Recieved = " + initiateTransfer.toString() + "\n");

            int type = initiateTransfer.getType();
            InetAddress IPAddress = initialPacket.getAddress();
            int port = initialPacket.getPort();
            initiateTransfer.setType(100);

            ByteArrayOutputStream outputStream = new ByteArrayOutputStream();
            ObjectOutputStream os = new ObjectOutputStream(outputStream);
            os.writeObject(initiateTransfer);

            byte[] replyByte = outputStream.toByteArray();
            DatagramPacket replyPacket = new DatagramPacket(replyByte, replyByte.length, IPAddress, port);
            socket.send(replyPacket);

            if (type == 0) {
                initiateTransfer.setType(0);
                gbnTransfer(socket, initiateTransfer);
            } else {
                initiateTransfer.setType(1);
                srtransfer(socket, initiateTransfer);
            }

        } catch (Exception e) {

            e.printStackTrace();

        }

    }

    private static void srtransfer(DatagramSocket socket, InitiateTransfer initiateTransfer)
            throws IOException, ClassNotFoundException {

        ArrayList<SegmentData> received = new ArrayList<>();
        boolean end = false;
        int waitingFor = 0;
        byte[] incomingData = new byte[1024];

        ArrayList<SegmentData> buffer = new ArrayList<>();

        while (!end) {

            DatagramPacket incomingPacket = new DatagramPacket(incomingData, incomingData.length);
            socket.receive(incomingPacket);
            InetAddress IPAddress = incomingPacket.getAddress();
            int port = incomingPacket.getPort();
            byte[] data = incomingPacket.getData();
            ByteArrayInputStream in = new ByteArrayInputStream(data);
            ObjectInputStream is = new ObjectInputStream(in);
            SegmentData segmentData = (SegmentData) is.readObject();

            char ch = segmentData.getPayload();
            int hashCode = (" " + ch).hashCode();
            boolean checkSum = (hashCode == segmentData.getCheckSum());

            if (segmentData.getSeqNum() == waitingFor && segmentData.isLast() && checkSum) {

                waitingFor++;
                received.add(segmentData);
                int value = sendData(segmentData, waitingFor, socket, IPAddress, port, false);
                if (value < waitingFor) {
                    waitingFor = value;
                    int length = received.size();
                    System.out.println("Packet " + (waitingFor) + " ");
                    System.out.println("Packet Lost\n");
                    received.remove(length - 1);
                    end = false;

                } else {

                    System.out.println("Last packet received\n");
                    end = true;

                }

            }

            else if (segmentData.getSeqNum() == waitingFor && checkSum && buffer.size() > 0) {

                received.add(segmentData);
                waitingFor++;
                int value = sendData(segmentData, waitingFor, socket, IPAddress, port, false);
                if (value < waitingFor) {
                    waitingFor = value;
                    int length = received.size();
                    System.out.println("-----Packet " + (waitingFor) + " lost in the Transmission\n");
                    //System.out.println("!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!Packet Lost!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!! \n");
                    received.remove(length - 1);

                } else {

                    ArrayList<SegmentData> temp = new ArrayList<>();
                    temp.addAll(buffer);
                    int count = 0;
                    for (int i = 0; i < temp.size(); i++) {
                        if (!(waitingFor == temp.get(i).getSeqNum())) {

                            break;

                        } else {

                            waitingFor++;
                            count++;
                            System.out.println("Packet " + buffer.get(i).getSeqNum() + " delivered to Application From Buffer\n");

                        }

                    }
                    buffer = new ArrayList<>();
                    for (int j = 0; j < temp.size(); j++) {
                        if (j < count) {
                            continue;
                        }
                        buffer.add(temp.get(j));
                    }
                    if (waitingFor == initiateTransfer.getNumPackets()) {
                        end = true;
                    }

                }

            }

            else if (segmentData.getSeqNum() == waitingFor && checkSum && buffer.size() == 0) {

                received.add(segmentData);
                waitingFor++;
                int value = sendData(segmentData, waitingFor, socket, IPAddress, port, false);
                if (value < waitingFor) {
                    waitingFor = value;
                    int length = received.size();
                    System.out.println("Packet " + (waitingFor) + " lost in the Transmission\n");
                    //System.out.println("!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!Packet Lost!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!! \n");
                    received.remove(length - 1);

                }

            }

            else {

            }

        }

        else if (segmentData.getSeqNum() > waitingFor && checkSum) {

            sendData(segmentData, waitingFor, socket, IPAddress, port, true);
            System.out.println("Packet " + segmentData.getSeqNum()
                    + " Stored in Buffer\n");
            buffer.add(segmentData);
            Collections.sort(buffer);

        }

        else if (segmentData.getSeqNum() < waitingFor && checkSum) {

            sendData(segmentData, waitingFor, socket, IPAddress, port, true);
            System.out.println("Packet Already Delivered Sending Duplicate Ack\n");

        }

        else if (!checkSum) {

            System.out.println("Packet " + (segmentData.getSeqNum()) + " received");
            System.out.println("Checksum Error");
            System.out.println("Packet " + segmentData.getSeqNum() + " Discarded\n");
            segmentData.setSeqNum(-1000);

        }

        else {

            System.out.println("Packet " + segmentData.getSeqNum() + " Discarded\n");
            segmentData.setSeqNum(-1000);

        }

    }

}

public static int sendData(SegmentData segmentData, int waitingFor, DatagramSocket socket, InetAddress IPAddress,
        int port, boolean b) throws IOException {

    AckData ackData = new AckData();
    ackData.setAckNo(segmentData.getSeqNum() + 1);

    ByteArrayOutputStream outputStream = new ByteArrayOutputStream();
    ObjectOutputStream os = new ObjectOutputStream(outputStream);
    os.writeObject(ackData);

    byte[] replyByte = outputStream.toByteArray();
    DatagramPacket replyPacket = new DatagramPacket(replyByte, replyByte.length, IPAddress, port);

    if ((Math.random() > LOST_PACK_PROBABILITY | b) && segmentData.getSeqNum() != -1000) {
        System.out.println("Packet " + (ackData.getAckNo()-1) + " received");
        String reply = "Sending Acknowledgment for Packet : " + (ackData.getAckNo() - 1)
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        + "";
        System.out.println(reply + "\n");
        socket.send(replyPacket);
    } else if (segmentData.getSeqNum() != -1000 && !b) {
        waitingFor--;
    }
    return waitingFor;
}

private static void gbnTransfer(DatagramSocket socket, InitiateTransfer initiateTransfer)
    throws IOException, ClassNotFoundException {

    ArrayList<SegmentData> received = new ArrayList<>();
    boolean end = false;
    int waitingFor = 0;
    byte[] incomingData = new byte[1024];

    while (!end) {
        DatagramPacket incomingPacket = new DatagramPacket(incomingData, incomingData.length);
        socket.receive(incomingPacket);
        byte[] data = incomingPacket.getData();
        ByteArrayInputStream in = new ByteArrayInputStream(data);
        ObjectInputStream is = new ObjectInputStream(in);
        SegmentData segmentData = (SegmentData) is.readObject();
        System.out.println("Packet Received = " + segmentData.getSeqNum() + "\n");

        char ch = segmentData.getPayload();
        int hashCode = (" " + ch).hashCode();
        boolean checkSum = (hashCode == segmentData.getChecksum());

        if (!checkSum) {
            System.out.println("Error Occured in the Data\n");
        }

        if (segmentData.getSeqNum() == waitingFor && segmentData.isLast() && checkSum) {

            waitingFor++;
            received.add(segmentData);
            System.out.println("Last packet received\n");

            end = true;

        } else if (segmentData.getSeqNum() == waitingFor && checkSum) {
            waitingFor++;
            received.add(segmentData);
            // System.out.println("Packed stored ");
        }

        else if (!checkSum) {
            System.out.println("Checksum Error\n");
            segmentData.setSeqNum(-1000);
        }

        else {
            System.out.println("Packet discarded (not in order)\n");
            segmentData.setSeqNum(-1000);
        }

        InetAddress IPAddress = incomingPacket.getAddress();
        int port = incomingPacket.getPort();

        AckData ackData = new AckData();
        ackData.setAckNo(waitingFor);

        ByteArrayOutputStream outputStream = new ByteArrayOutputStream();
        ObjectOutputStream os = new ObjectOutputStream(outputStream);
        os.writeObject(ackData);

        byte[] replyByte = outputStream.toByteArray();
        DatagramPacket replyPacket = new DatagramPacket(replyByte, replyByte.length, IPAddress, port);

        if (Math.random() > LOST_PACK_PROBABILITY && segmentData.getSeqNum() != -1000) {
            String reply = "Sending Acknowledgment Number : " + ackData.getAckNo()
                + "\n";
            System.out.println(reply + "\n");
            socket.send(replyPacket);
        } else if (segmentData.getSeqNum() != -1000) {
            int length = received.size();
            System.out.println("Packet Lost\n");
            received.remove(length - 1);
            waitingFor--;
            if (end) {
                end = false;
            }
        }

    }

}

}
```