

```
import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.ByteArrayInputStream;
import java.io.ByteArrayOutputStream;
import java.io.File;
import java.io.FileReader;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.ObjectInputStream;
import java.io.ObjectOutputStream;
import java.io.ObjectOutput;
import java.net.DatagramPacket;
import java.net.DatagramSocket;
import java.net.InetAddress;
import java.net.SocketTimeoutException;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.HashSet;
import java.util.Random;

public class MySender {

    public static int TIMER = 3000;

    public static final double LOST_ACK_PROBABILITY = 0.05;

    public static final double BIT_ERROR_PROBABILITY = 0.1;

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        BufferedReader br = null;

        String fileName = "";
        int portNumber = 0;
        int numPackets = 0;

        String type = "";
        int sequenceNumBits = 0;
        int windowSize = 0;
        long timeOut = 0;
        long sizeSegment = 0;

        // getting the parameters

        if (args.length == 3) {
            fileName = args[0];
            portNumber = Integer.parseInt(args[1]);
            numPackets = Integer.parseInt(args[2]);
        } else {
            System.out.println("Invalid Parameters argv[0] - FileName (File containing configurations), argv[1] - PortNumber, argv[2] - NumberOfPackets\n");
        }

        try {
            br = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(fileName));
            String line = br.readLine();
            int i = 0;
            while (line != null) {
                if (i == 0) {
                    type = line.trim();
                } else if (i == 1) {
                    sequenceNumBits = Integer.parseInt(line.charAt(0) + "");
                    windowSize = Integer.parseInt(line.charAt(2) + "");
                } else if (i == 2) {
                    timeOut = Long.parseLong(line);
                } else if (i == 3) {
                    timeOut = Long.parseLong(line);
                } else if (i == 3) {
                    sizeSegment = Long.parseLong(line);
                }
                i++;
                line = br.readLine();
            }
            br.close();
        } catch (Exception e) {
            System.out.println("Error occured while reading file\n");
        }

        // Printing values obtained from file

        System.out.println("Type: " + type + " Number of Seq bits: " + sequenceNumBits + " Window Size " + windowSize
            + " Timeout: " + timeOut + " Segment Size: " + sizeSegment + "\n");

        TIMER = (int) timeOut;

        // Sending Data Function
        try {
            sendData(portNumber, numPackets, type, sequenceNumBits, windowSize, timeOut, sizeSegment);
        } catch (Exception e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }

    private static void sendData(int portNumber, int numPackets, String type, int sequenceNumBits, int windowSize,
        long timeOut, long sizeSegment) throws IOException, ClassNotFoundException, InterruptedException {

        ArrayList<SegmentData> sent = new ArrayList<>();

        // Last Packet sent
        int lastSent = 0;

        // Sequence number of the last Acknowledged packet
        int waitingForAck = 0;

        String alphabet = "0123456789ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ";
        int N = alphabet.length();

        DatagramSocket Socket = null;
        if (type.equalsIgnoreCase("gbn")) {

            byte[] incomingData = new byte[1024];
            InitiateTransfer initiateTransfer = new InitiateTransfer();
            initiateTransfer.setType(0);
            initiateTransfer.setNumPackets(numPackets);
            initiateTransfer.setPacketSize(sizeSegment);
            initiateTransfer.setWindowSize(1);

            Socket = new DatagramSocket();
            InetAddress IPAddress = InetAddress.getByName("localhost");

            ByteArrayOutputStream outputStream = new ByteArrayOutputStream();
            ObjectOutputStream os = new ObjectOutputStream(outputStream);
            os.writeObject(initiateTransfer);
            byte[] data1 = outputStream.toByteArray();

            DatagramPacket initialPacket = new DatagramPacket(data1, data1.length, IPAddress, portNumber);
            System.out.println("Sending initial configuration to receiver" + "\n");
            Socket.send(initialPacket);

            DatagramPacket initialAck = new DatagramPacket(incomingData, incomingData.length);
            Socket.receive(initialAck);
            byte[] dataImp = initialAck.getData();
            ByteArrayInputStream inReturn = new ByteArrayInputStream(dataImp);
            ObjectInputStream isReturn = new ObjectInputStream(inReturn);
            InitiateTransfer initiateTransfer2 = (InitiateTransfer) isReturn.readObject();

            if (initiateTransfer2.getType() == 100) {

                while (true) {

                    while (lastSent - waitingForAck < windowSize && lastSent < numPackets) {
                        if (lastSent == 0 && waitingForAck == 0) {
                            System.out.println("-Timer Started for Packet: " + 0 + "\n");
                        }
                        Random r = new Random();
                        char ch = alphabet.charAt(r.nextInt(N));
                        int hashCode = (" " + ch).hashCode();
                        SegmentData segmentData = new SegmentData();
                        segmentData.setPayload(ch);
                        segmentData.setSeqNum(lastSent);
                        segmentData.setChecksum(hashCode);
                        if (lastSent == numPackets - 1) {
                            segmentData.setLast(true);
                        }

                        if (Math.random() <= BIT_ERROR_PROBABILITY) {
                            segmentData.setPayload(alphabet.charAt(r.nextInt(N)));
                        }

                        outputStream = new ByteArrayOutputStream();
                        os = new ObjectOutputStream(outputStream);
                        os.writeObject(segmentData);
                        byte[] data = outputStream.toByteArray();

                        DatagramPacket sendPacket = new DatagramPacket(data, data.length, IPAddress, portNumber);
                        System.out.println("Sending Packet : " + segmentData.getSeqNum() + "\n");
                        sent.add(segmentData);
                        Socket.send(sendPacket);
                        lastSent++;
                        Thread.sleep(2500);
                    }

                    DatagramPacket incomingPacket = new DatagramPacket(incomingData, incomingData.length);
                    try {
                        Socket.setSoTimeout(TIMER);
                        Socket.receive(incomingPacket);
                        byte[] data = incomingPacket.getData();
                        ByteArrayInputStream in = new ByteArrayInputStream(data);
                        ObjectInputStream is = new ObjectInputStream(in);
                        AckData ackData = (AckData) is.readObject();

                        if (Math.random() > LOST_ACK_PROBABILITY) {
                            System.out.println("Received ACK for : " + (ackData.getAckNo() - 1) + "\n");
                            waitingForAck = Math.max(waitingForAck, ackData.getAckNo());
                            if (!(waitingForAck == numPackets)) {
                                System.out.println("Timer Started for Packet: " + ackData.getAckNo() + "\n");
                            }
                        } else {
                            System.out.println("Acknowledgment Lost for : " + (ackData.getAckNo() - 1)
                                + "\n");
                        }

                        if (ackData.getAckNo() == numPackets) {
                            break;
                        }
                    } catch (SocketTimeoutException e) {
                        System.out.println("Timeout Occured for Packet " + waitingForAck + "\n");

                        for (int i = waitingForAck; i < lastSent; i++) {

                            SegmentData segmentData = sent.get(i);
                            char ch = segmentData.getPayload();
                            int hashCode = (" " + ch).hashCode();
                            segmentData.setChecksum(hashCode);

                            if (Math.random() <= BIT_ERROR_PROBABILITY) {
                                Random r = new Random();
                                segmentData.setPayload(alphabet.charAt(r.nextInt(N)));
                            }

                        }
                        outputStream = new ByteArrayOutputStream();
                        os = new ObjectOutputStream(outputStream);
                        os.writeObject(segmentData);
                        byte[] data = outputStream.toByteArray();

                        DatagramPacket sendPacket = new DatagramPacket(data, data.length, IPAddress, portNumber);
                        System.out.println("Re Sending Packet : " + segmentData.getSeqNum() + "\n");
                        Socket.send(sendPacket);
                        Thread.sleep(3000);
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
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    }
}

else if (type.equalsIgnoreCase("sr")) {

    HashSet<Integer> unordered = new HashSet<>();
    byte[] incomingData = new byte[1024];
    InitiateTransfer initiateTransfer = new InitiateTransfer();
    initiateTransfer.setType(1);
    initiateTransfer.setNumPackets(numPackets);
    initiateTransfer.setPacketSize(sizeSegment);
    initiateTransfer.setWindowSize(windowSize);

    Socket = new DatagramSocket();
    InetAddress IPAddress = InetAddress.getByName("localhost");

    ByteArrayOutputStream outputStream = new ByteArrayOutputStream();
    ObjectOutputStream os = new ObjectOutputStream(outputStream);
    os.writeObject(initiateTransfer);
    byte[] data1 = outputStream.toByteArray();

    DatagramPacket initialPacket = new DatagramPacket(data1, data1.length, IPAddress, portNumber);
    System.out.println("Sending Initial Data" + "\n");
    Socket.send(initialPacket);

    DatagramPacket initialAck = new DatagramPacket(incomingData, incomingData.length);
    Socket.receive(initialAck);
    byte[] dataImp = initialAck.getData();
    ByteArrayInputStream inReturn = new ByteArrayInputStream(dataImp);
    ObjectInputStream isReturn = new ObjectInputStream(inReturn);
    InitiateTransfer initiateTransfer2 = (InitiateTransfer) isReturn.readObject();

    if (initiateTransfer2.getType() == 100) {

        while (true) {

            while (lastSent - waitingForAck < windowSize && lastSent < numPackets) {

                /*if (lastSent == 0 && waitingForAck == 0) {
                    System.out.println("!!!! Timer Started for Packet: " + 0);
                }*/

                if (lastSent - waitingForAck == 0) {
                    {
                        System.out.println("Timer Started for Packet: " + lastSent + "\n");
                    }
                } else {
                    {
                        System.out.println("Timer Already Running\n");
                    }
                }

                Random r = new Random();
                char ch = alphabet.charAt(r.nextInt(N));
                int hashCode = (" " + ch).hashCode();
                SegmentData segmentData = new SegmentData();
                segmentData.setPayload(ch);
                segmentData.setSeqNum(lastSent);
                segmentData.setChecksum(hashCode);
                if (lastSent == numPackets - 1) {
                    segmentData.setLast(true);
                }

                if (Math.random() <= BIT_ERROR_PROBABILITY) {

                    segmentData.setPayload(alphabet.charAt(r.nextInt(N)));

                }

                outputStream = new ByteArrayOutputStream();
                os = new ObjectOutputStream(outputStream);
                os.writeObject(segmentData);
                byte[] data = outputStream.toByteArray();

                DatagramPacket sendPacket = new DatagramPacket(data, data.length, IPAddress, portNumber);
                System.out.println("Sending Packet : " + segmentData.getSeqNum() + "\n");
                sent.add(segmentData);
                Socket.send(sendPacket);
                lastSent++;
                Thread.sleep(2500);

            }

            DatagramPacket incomingPacket = new DatagramPacket(incomingData, incomingData.length);
            try {

                Socket.setSoTimeout(TIMER);
                Socket.receive(incomingPacket);
                byte[] data = incomingPacket.getData();
                ByteArrayInputStream in = new ByteArrayInputStream(data);
                ObjectInputStream is = new ObjectInputStream(in);
                AckData ackData = (AckData) is.readObject();

                if (Math.random() > LOST_ACK_PROBABILITY) {
                    System.out.println("Received ACK for : " + (ackData.getAckNo() - 1) + "\n");
                    if ((ackData.getAckNo() - waitingForAck) == 1) {
                        waitingForAck = waitingForAck + 1;
                        if (unordered.size() > 0) {
                            for (int i = waitingForAck; i <= lastSent; i++) {

                                if (unordered.contains(i)) {
                                    unordered.remove(i);
                                    waitingForAck++;
                                } else {
                                    break;
                                }
                            }
                        }
                        System.out.println("Timer Started for Packet: " + waitingForAck + "\n");
                    } else {
                        System.out.println("Timer already Running for " + waitingForAck + "\n");
                        unordered.add((ackData.getAckNo() - 1));
                    }
                }

                } else {
                    System.out.println("Acknowledgment Lost for : " + (ackData.getAckNo() - 1) + "\n");
                }

                if (waitingForAck == numPackets && unordered.size() == 0) {
                    break;
                }
            } catch (SocketTimeoutException e) {

                System.out.println("Timeout Occured\n");

                for (int i = waitingForAck; i < lastSent; i++) {

                    SegmentData segmentData = sent.get(i);
                    if (!(unordered.contains(segmentData.getSeqNum()))) {

                        char ch = segmentData.getPayload();
                        int hashCode = (" " + ch).hashCode();
                        segmentData.setChecksum(hashCode);

                        if (Math.random() <= BIT_ERROR_PROBABILITY) {
                            Random r = new Random();
                            segmentData.setPayload(alphabet.charAt(r.nextInt(N)));
                        }

                        outputStream = new ByteArrayOutputStream();
                        os = new ObjectOutputStream(outputStream);
                        os.writeObject(segmentData);
                        byte[] data = outputStream.toByteArray();

                        DatagramPacket sendPacket = new DatagramPacket(data, data.length, IPAddress, portNumber);
                        System.out.println("Re Sending Packet : " + segmentData.getSeqNum() + "\n");
                        Socket.send(sendPacket);
                        Thread.sleep(2000);

                    }

                }

            }

        }

    }

}

}
```