```
In [2]:
         # 1
         n=5;
         for i in range(n):
             for j in range(i):
                 print ('* ', end="")
             print('')
         for i in range(n, 0, -1):
             for j in range(i):
    print('* ', end="")
             print('')
In [9]: # 2
         x = input("Enter word:")
         print("Output: ", x[::-1])
         Enter word:inueron
         Output: noreuni
In [ ]:
```