



**PES UNIVERSITY – Python for Computational  
Problem Solving (UE25CS151A)**

**Project Report**

**Jackfruit Mini Project – Maze Runner**

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## **Problem Statement**

- To create a game using python.
- Traditional maze games are usually single-player.
- The objective of this project is to design and implement a two-player maze game where each player independently navigates a randomly generated maze and competes to reach the destination first.
- To enrich the competitiveness a scoring system as well as a timer is required to be implemented.

## **Approach / Data Structures Used**

The project is built using Python and the Pygame library for graphical rendering and event handling.

Maze Generation Algorithm: We utilized the Recursive Backtracker algorithm. This ensures that the generated maze is a proper maze which ensures the solvability of the maze.

### **Data Structures Used:**

1. List of Dictionaries: A list is used to contain every single cell within the grid of the maze. And each one of these cells are represented by a dictionary containing values like the walls and position.
2. Tuples: Used for coordinate pairs (x, y).
3. Stack: A stack is used during the maze creation for the purpose of backtracking.

The game runs at 60 frames per second and thus registers keystrokes and applies changes 60 times a second hence allowing a smooth game.

## **Inputs**

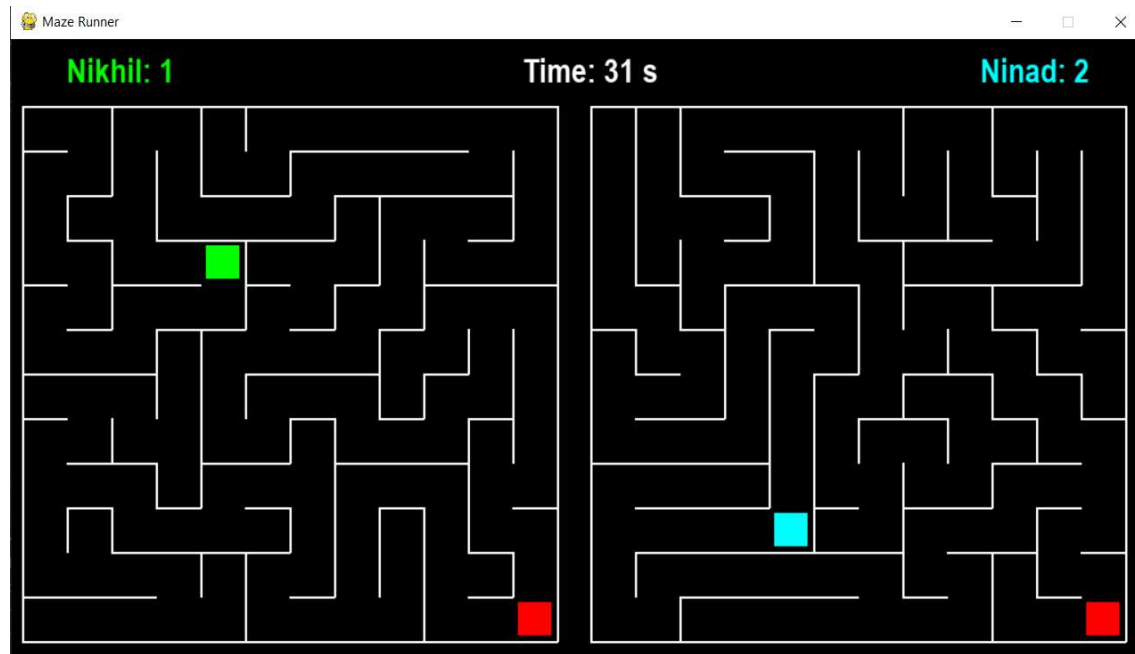
The program requires initial input via the console for player names, followed by real-time keyboard input for movement.

```
Enter Player 1 : Nikhil  
Enter Player 2 : Ninad  
Press q to quit.
```

## **User Inputs**

## **Output**

The output is a display consisting of two different mazes, a timer, and the current score. Upon completion, the winner is announced on the display and a summary is printed to the console.



Game GUI



Winner Display

```
Enter Player 1 : Nikhil  
Enter Player 2 : Ninad  
Press q to quit.  
The winner is Ninad by 1 points.  
Thank you for playing.
```

### Final Game Output

### Challenges Faced

- Maze Generation: Implementing the backtracker algorithm correctly to ensure the creation of a solvable and truly random maze.
- It was difficult to contain the grid of cells into a list as the maze grid is a 2-dimensional structure which needs to be stored in a 1-dimensional list.

### Scope for Improvement

- The GUI can be improved with input within the Pygame interface.
- More levels can be added to increase the difficulty by increasing size of the maze.

### GitHub Link

<https://github.com/Nikhil-Kandur/Maze-Runner>