

# Certified Cyber Security Engineer (CCSE)



#### I. Introduction to Penetration testing

- 1.1 What is Penetration testing?
- 1.2 Penetration Testing Market Overview
- 1.3 Why CCSE?
- 1.4 CCSE Modules:
  - 1.4.1 Scripting / Programming
  - 1.4.2 Open Source Intelligence (OSINT)
  - 1.4.3 Phishing
  - 1.4.4 Web Application Exploitation
  - 1.4.5 Network Exploitation
  - 1.4.6 Operating System Exploitation



#### I. Introduction to Penetration testing

- 1.4.7 Exploit Development
- 1.4.8 Cloud Penetration Testing
- 1.4.9 Docker Container Penetration Testing
- 1.4.10 Mobile Application Security
- 1.4.11 Wi-Fi Security
- 1.5 Penetration Testing Prerequisite
- 1.6 Penetration Testing Life Cycle (Phases)
- 1.7 Technical Penetration Testing Report



#### II. Environment Setup for Lab Access

- 2.1 Virtualization platform
- 2.2 Pentesting OS
- 2.3 CCSE practise lab



## III. Scripting / Programming

- 3.1 Bash, Python
  - 3.1.1 IP Geo Tracking
  - 3.1.2 Network Scanner
  - 3.1.3 Mass Vulnerability Scanner
  - 3.1.4 Practical exercise
- 3.2 C/C++
  - 3.2.1 Wifi Credential Extraction



## IV. Open-Source Intelligence

- 4.1 Google Dorking
- 4.2 Pillaging Credentials in Open-Source Repositories
- 4.3 Publicly Exposed Cloud Services
- 4.4 Social Media
- 4.5 Email Extraction
- 4.6 Metadata discovery
- 4.7 Domain recon
- 4.8 Advanced OSINT
- 4.9 OSINT Methodology



## V. Phishing

- 5.1 Phishing tests
- 5.2 Phishing Infrastructure Setup
  - 5.2.1 SMTP Setup
  - 5.2.2 GoPhish
- 5.3 Landing pages & email templates
- 5.4 Executing Phishing Campaigns
- 5.5 Analysis & Reporting



## VI. Web Application Exploitation

- 6.1 Introduction
- 6.2 Tools
- 6.3 Server Side Vulnerabilities
  - 6.3.1 **SSRF**
  - 6.3.2 XXE
  - 6.3.3 SSTi
  - 6.3.4 File Inclusion
  - 6.3.5 SQLi/No SQLi
  - 6.3.6 RCE
  - 6.3.7 API Misconfigs
  - 6.3.8 OAuth Misconfigs



## VI. Web Application Exploitation

- 6.4 Client Side Vulnerabilities
  - 6.4.1 XSS
  - 6.4.2 CSRF
- 6.5 Case Study (Chained Vulnerabilities)
- 6.6 OAuth
  - 6.6.1 Introduction
  - 6.6.2 OAuth Mis-configurations
- **6.7** API
  - 6.7.1 Introduction
  - 6.7.2 API Mis-configurations



#### VII. Network Exploitation

- 7.1 Network Pentesting Methodology
- 7.2 Information Gathering
  - 7.2.1 Passive
    - 7.2.1.1 OWASP Amass
    - 7.2.1.2 FOCA
  - 7.2.2 Active
    - 7.2.2.1 Nmap Host Discovery & Reporting
    - 7.2.2.2 Nmap Vulnerability Discovery & Reporting



### VII. Network Exploitation

- 7.3 Attacking Network Components
  - 7.3.1 Services & it's exploitation:

```
7.3.1.1 SSH
```

7.3.1.2 SMB

7.3.1.3 **SNMP** 

7.3.1.4 RDP

7.3.1.5 FTP / SFTP

7.3.1.6 SMTP

7.3.1.7 WinRM

7.3.1.8 LDAP



## VII. Network Exploitation

7.4 Network Pivoting

7.4.1 Tunnelling

7.4.1.1 Forward

**7.4.1.2** Reverse

7.5 Case Study



- 8.1 Windows Privilege Escalation
  - 8.1.1 Sensitive Information Discovery
    - 8.1.1.1 PowerShell History
    - 8.1.1.2 3rd Party Application Cache
  - 8.1.2 Methods
    - 8.1.2.1 Full Permission over a Service
    - 8.1.2.2 Full Permission over a Folder associated with a Service (DLL Hijacking)
    - 8.1.2.3 Unquoted Service Path
- 8.2 Windows Credential Dumping
  - 8.2.1 Privileges
  - 8.2.2 **SAM**
  - 8.2.3 LSA



- 8.3 Windows Credential Cracking
  - 8.3.1 NT/LM Hash
  - 8.3.2 Net-NTLM v2 Hash
  - 8.3.3 MSV2 Hash
- **8.4 Windows Persistence** 
  - 8.4.1 Exclusion
  - 8.4.2 Disable
  - 8.4.3 Startup
  - 8.4.4 Schedule Tasks
  - 8.4.5 Malicious Service
  - 8.4.6 Always Install Elevated



- 8.5 Windows Data Exfiltration
  - 8.5.1 Python pyftpdlib
  - 8.5.2 SMB Server
  - 8.5.3 **Socat**
- 8.6 Linux Privilege Escalation
  - **8.6.1** Sensitive Information Discovery
    - 8.6.1.1 Application logs
    - 8.6.1.2 Bash history
    - 8.6.1.3 3rd party application cache
  - 8.6.2 Methods
    - 8.6.2.1 **SUID Bit**
    - 8.6.2.2 Sudo Privileges
    - 8.6.2.3 Full permission over a service



- 8.7 Linux Credential Cracking
  - 8.7.1 Cracking Shadow File
- 8.8 Linux Persistence
  - 8.8.1 User Account Creation
  - 8.8.2 Profile Modification
  - 8.8.3 SSH Authorized\_keys
  - 8.8.4 Malicious Cron Jobs
  - 8.8.5 Backdooring APT Package Managers
- 8.9 Linux Data Exfiltration
  - 8.9.1 Exfiltration using SSH reverse tunnels
  - 8.9.2 Languages (Python, PHP etc)



#### IX. Exploit Development

- 9.1 Introduction
- 9.2 Payload
- 9.3 CPU registers
- 9.4 Stack Overflow
- 9.5 Win32 SEH
- 9.6 Exploit Framework
- 9.7 Fixing & running exploit
- 9.8 Getting shell access



#### X. Cloud Penetration Testing

```
10.1
     AWS
      10.1.1
             Tools
             Storage & compute mis-configuration
      10.1.2
             Exploitation
      10.1.3
10.2 Azure
      10.2.1
             Tools
     10.2.2 Storage & compute mis-configuration
     10.2.3
            Exploitation
10.3 GCP
      10.3.1
             Tools
             Storage & compute mis-configuration
             Exploitation
      10.3.3
10.4 Cloud pentesting case study
```



#### XI. Docker Container Penetration Testing

- 11.1 Introduction
- 11.2 Basics
- 11.3 Docker in Depth
- 11.4 Container Orchestration
- 11.5 Lab Setup
- 11.6 Container Mis-Configurations & Exploitation (practical exercises)
  - 11.6.1 Application Based
  - 11.6.2 Configuration Based
  - 11.6.3 Network Based
  - 11.6.4 Image Based
  - 11.6.5 Host Based



### XI. Docker Container Penetration Testing

- 11.7 Case Studies
  - 11.7.1 Backdoored Docker Image
  - 11.7.2 CI/CD Attack (Gitlab Runner)
- 11.8 Docker Hardening
  - 11.8.1 Docker Security Best Practises
  - 11.8.2 Tools for Docker Security Assessment



## XII. Mobile Application Penetration Testing

- 12.1 Introduction to Mobile Pentesting
- 12.2 Lab Setup
  - 12.2.1 Resource Allocation
  - 12.2.2 Installing Android Studio
- 12.3 Introduction to Android, its design & architecture
- 12.4 Android attack surface & attacks
  - **12.4.1** Tools
    - 12.4.1.1 Android Debug Bridge (ADB)
    - 12.4.1.2 **APKTool**
    - 12.4.1.3 Jadx
    - 12.4.1.4 Frida
    - 12.4.1.5 BurpSuite
    - 12.4.1.6 Wireshark



## XII. Mobile Application Penetration Testing

- 12.4.2 APK File Structure
- 12.4.3 APK Analysis
  - 12.4.3.1 APKs Repositories
    - A. Online
    - B. Pre-Installed APKs
  - 12.4.3.2 Reverse Engineering APKs
  - 12.4.3.3 De-Compiling & Recompiling APKs
- 12.4.4 Android mis-configuration (exercise)
- 12.5 Mobile Penetration Testing Playbook



## XIII. Active Directory Exploitation

- **13.1 AD & Kerberos 101**
- 13.2 Recon & Initial Access
  - 13.2.1 Network Scan
  - 13.2.2 Password Spraying
  - 13.2.3 ASREPRoasting
  - 13.2.4 Credential Relaying
- 13.3 Domain Enumeration
  - 13.3.1 DNS
  - 13.3.2 Domain Computers
  - 13.3.3 Domain Users



## XIII. Active Directory Exploitation

```
13.4 Lateral Movement
```

- 13.4.1 Bloodhound
- 13.4.2 Kerberoasting
- 13.4.3 Pass the Hash
- 13.4.4 Pass the Key
- 13.4.5 Pass the ticket / Pass the cache
- 13.5 Persistence
  - 13.5.1 Silver Ticket
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- 13.6 AD Pentesting Case Study



## XIV. Wi-Fi Security

- 14.1 Introduction
  - 14.1.1 Wi-Fi 101
  - 14.2.2 Terminology
  - 14.2.3 Topology
  - 14.2.4 Wireless Encryption
- 14.2 Automated Framework
  - 14.2.1 Aircrack-ng Suite
- 14.3 Cracking Wi-Fi Encryption
  - 14.3.1 WEP
  - 14.3.2 WPA, WPA2, WPA3 & WPA Enterprise
- 14.4 Attacks
  - 14.4.1 MiTM Attacks
  - 14.4.2 Rogue Access Point





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