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**Lab : HPC 2 (a)**

**Input :**

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
#include<omp.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
void bubble(int array[], int n){
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++){
```

```
        for (int j = 0; j < n - i - 1; j++){
```

```
            if (array[j] > array[j + 1]) swap(array[j], array[j + 1]);
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
void pBubble(int array[], int n){
```

```
    //Sort odd indexed numbers
```

```
    for(int i = 0; i < n; ++i){
```

```
        #pragma omp for
```

```
        for (int j = 1; j < n; j += 2){
```

```
            if (array[j] < array[j-1])
```

```
            {
```

```
                swap(array[j], array[j - 1]);
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
    // Synchronize
```

```
    #pragma omp barrier
```

```
    //Sort even indexed numbers
```

```
    #pragma omp for
```

```
    for (int j = 2; j < n; j += 2){
```

```

        if (array[j] < array[j-1])
        {
            swap(array[j], array[j - 1]);
        }
    }
}

void printArray(int arr[], int n){
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) cout << arr[i] << " ";
    cout << "\n";
}

int main(){
    // Set up variables

    int n = 10;
    int arr[n];
    int brr[n];
    double start_time, end_time;

    // Create an array with numbers starting from n to 1
    for(int i = 0, j = n; i < n; i++, j--) arr[i] = j;

    // Sequential time
    start_time = omp_get_wtime();
    bubble(arr, n);
    end_time = omp_get_wtime();
    cout << "Sequential Bubble Sort took : " << end_time - start_time << " seconds.\n";
    printArray(arr, n);

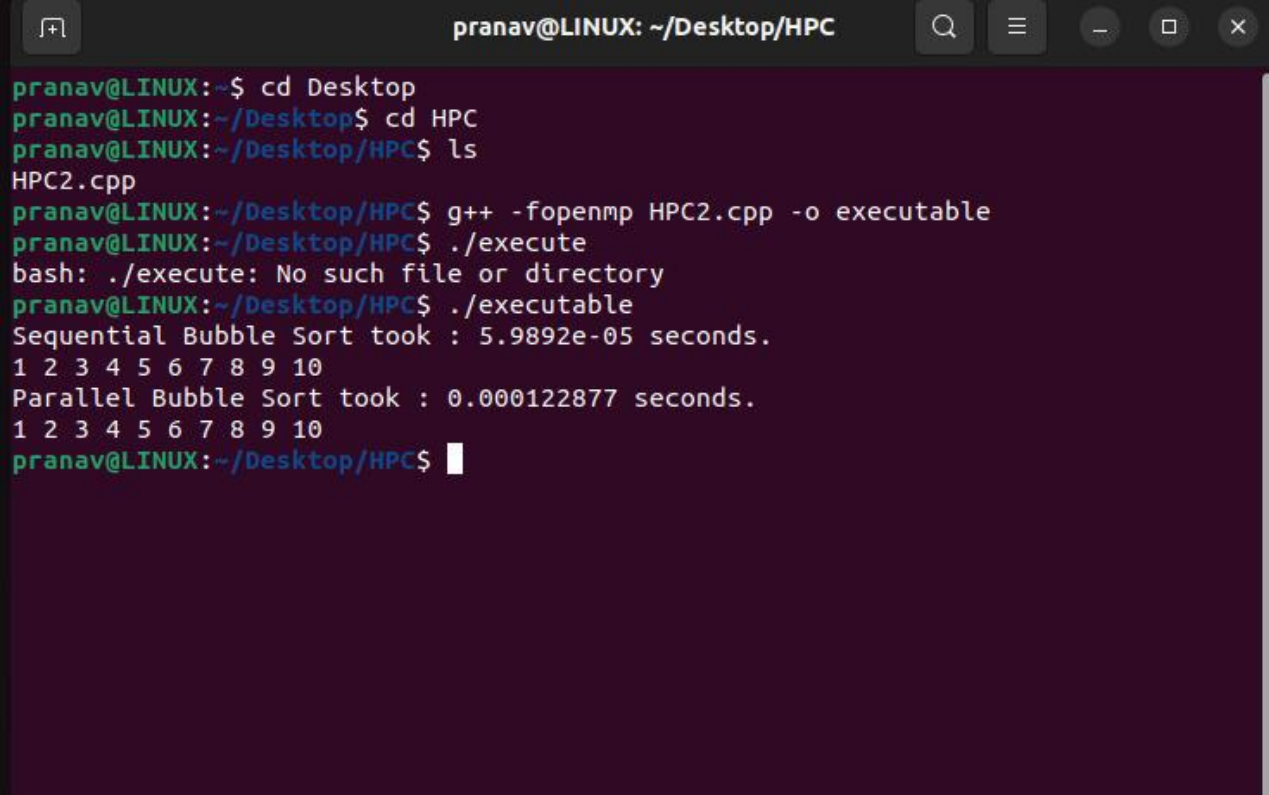
    // Reset the array
    for(int i = 0, j = n; i < n; i++, j--) arr[i] = j;

    // Parallel time
    start_time = omp_get_wtime();
    pBubble(arr, n);

```

```
end_time = omp_get_wtime();  
  
cout << "Parallel Bubble Sort took : " << end_time - start_time << " seconds.\n";  
  
printArray(arr, n);  
  
}
```

### Output:



```
pranav@LINUX: ~/Desktop/HPC  
pranav@LINUX:~$ cd Desktop  
pranav@LINUX:~/Desktop$ cd HPC  
pranav@LINUX:~/Desktop/HPC$ ls  
HPC2.cpp  
pranav@LINUX:~/Desktop/HPC$ g++ -fopenmp HPC2.cpp -o executable  
pranav@LINUX:~/Desktop/HPC$ ./execute  
bash: ./execute: No such file or directory  
pranav@LINUX:~/Desktop/HPC$ ./executable  
Sequential Bubble Sort took : 5.9892e-05 seconds.  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10  
Parallel Bubble Sort took : 0.000122877 seconds.  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10  
pranav@LINUX:~/Desktop/HPC$
```

## HPC 2 (b)

**Input :**

```
#include <iostream>
#include <omp.h>
using namespace std;

void merge(int arr[], int low, int mid, int high) {
    // Create arrays of left and right partititons
    int n1 = mid - low + 1;
    int n2 = high - mid;
    int left[n1];
    int right[n2];
    // Copy all left elements
    for (int i = 0; i < n1; i++) left[i] = arr[low + i];
    // Copy all right elements
    for (int j = 0; j < n2; j++) right[j] = arr[mid + 1 + j];
    // Compare and place elements
    int i = 0, j = 0, k = low;
    while (i < n1 && j < n2) {
        if (left[i] <= right[j]){
            arr[k] = left[i];
            i++;
        }
        else{
            arr[k] = right[j];
            j++;
        }
        k++;
    }
}
```

```

// If any elements are left out
while (i < n1) {
    arr[k] = left[i];

    i++;
    k++;
}

while (j < n2) {
    arr[k] = right[j];

    j++;
    k++;
}

}

void parallelMergeSort(int arr[], int low, int high) {
    if (low < high) {
        int mid = (low + high) / 2;
        #pragma omp parallel sections
        {
            #pragma omp section
            {
                parallelMergeSort(arr, low, mid);
            }

            #pragma omp section
            {
                parallelMergeSort(arr, mid + 1, high);
            }
        }
        merge(arr, low, mid, high);
    }
}

```

```

void mergeSort(int arr[], int low, int high) {
    if (low < high) {
        int mid = (low + high) / 2;
        mergeSort(arr, low, mid);
        mergeSort(arr, mid + 1, high);
        merge(arr, low, mid, high);
    }
}

void printArray(int arr[], int n){
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) cout << arr[i] << " ";
    cout << "\n";
}

int main() {
    int n = 10;
    int arr[n];
    double start_time, end_time;
    // Create an array with numbers starting from n to 1.
    for(int i = 0, j = n; i < n; i++, j--) arr[i] = j;

    // Measure Sequential Time
    start_time = omp_get_wtime();
    mergeSort(arr, 0, n - 1);
    end_time = omp_get_wtime();
    cout << "Time taken by sequential algorithm: " << end_time - start_time << " seconds\n";

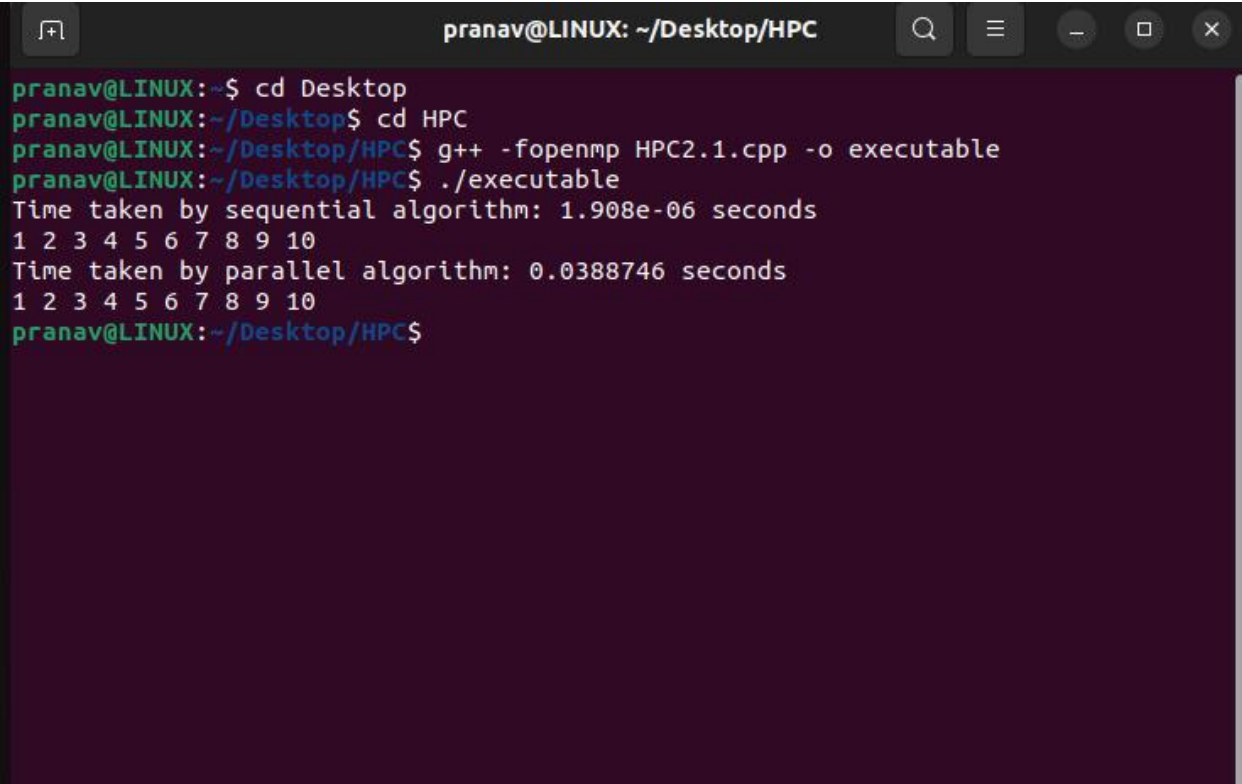
    // Reset the array
    for(int i = 0, j = n; i < n; i++, j--) arr[i] = j;

    //Measure Parallel time
    start_time = omp_get_wtime();

```

```
parallelMergeSort(arr, 0, n - 1);  
  
end_time = omp_get_wtime();  
  
cout << "Time taken by parallel algorithm: " << end_time - start_time << " seconds";  
  
return 0;  
}
```

**Output :**



```
pranav@LINUX: ~/Desktop/HPC  
pranav@LINUX:~$ cd Desktop  
pranav@LINUX:~/Desktop$ cd HPC  
pranav@LINUX:~/Desktop/HPC$ g++ -fopenmp HPC2.1.cpp -o executable  
pranav@LINUX:~/Desktop/HPC$ ./executable  
Time taken by sequential algorithm: 1.908e-06 seconds  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10  
Time taken by parallel algorithm: 0.0388746 seconds  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10  
pranav@LINUX:~/Desktop/HPC$
```