

# Advanced Topics in Software Engineering CSE-6324-004 Inception (Written Deliverable)

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## I. <u>Project Proposal:</u>

Solify is a web based static analysis tool that takes solidity code as input to analyze. It employs Data flow analysis techniques for finding vulnerabilities in solidity. Some of the key features includes:

- Automated Optimization identification
- Automated Vulnerability detection
- Code comprehension
- Code review
- A graphical representation

#### II. Competitors:

**Solhint:** Solhint is a statistical analysis CLI tool that uses antlr4-based implementation of the Solidity parser that enables efficient parsing and validation performance. It helps developers to identify and fix code quality issues in their smart contracts.

#### Limitations:

- Limited Scope
- False Positives
- Limited Security analysis
- Limited Functionality for Testing
- Incapable of vulnerability Detection

**SmartCheck:** is a static analysis tool for Ethereum smart contracts that helps to identify potential security vulnerabilities in the Solidity code. It uses a set of predefined patterns to analyze the code and detect issues such as reentrancy, integer overflow and underflow, transaction-ordering dependence, and other potential vulnerabilities.

#### Limitations:

- Limited Customization
- Limited analysis capabilities
- No Graphical Representation

#### How our tool is different from competitor:

- Customizable analysis
- Graphical Representation
- Comprehensive Analysis
- Enhanced Reporting and Visualization
- Dependency Graph
- Ease of accessibility as it is a user-friendly web-based tool.

## III. Features:

Solify will have following features:

- Web based user interface
- · Ease of accessibility
- Code Editor
- Validation to standard input
- Analysis of syntactical errors
- List of patterns to analyze
- Graphical visualization [4]

## • Delivery & Schedule:

- Build a web application based on the required framework for Solify
- First Iteration:
  - Support for uploading .sol files
  - Interface for the code editor for Solidity programs
- Second Iteration:
  - Validator for Standardization
  - Identifier for Syntactical errors
  - Changes based on feedback from Iteration 1
- Third Iteration:
  - Parser for solidity programs [3]
  - Support for Graphical Visualization
  - Changes based on feedback from Iteration 2
- Fourth Iteration:
  - Rigorous testing
  - Code Optimization
  - Changes based on feedback from Iteration 3

## IV. Risks:

- The utilization of the tool may present a threat to security due to the necessity for users to upload Solidity program files. To lessen this vulnerability, the tool has an additional feature in the form of a text box where the user can input the program, decreasing the likelihood of security being compromised.
- Due to Solidity's rapid evolution with two major updates taking place annually [2], it is highly likely that adjustments will continuously need to be made to accommodate the changes in keywords and other elements that are added.
- A visualization tool does not perform in-depth security analysis [4]. Therefore, it only provides a basic overview of the code and cannot replace a full security audit.

### V. Customers/Users:

- Users:
  - Community of Solidity
  - EVM based solidity Developers
  - o Beginners who want to dig deeper into program analysis tools

#### Collaboration and Feedback:

- Dr Christoph Csallner
- Mohammad Rifat Arefin
- o Team 10

# VI. <u>References:</u>

- 1. Ethereum Smart Contract Analysis Tools: A Systematic Review
- 2. Solidity Programming Language
- 3. Solidity parser
- 4. Solidity Visualizer