

190031920

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## MP-2 Tutorial-5

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In [1]: import numpy as np
from scipy.optimize import minimize
```

```
In [2]: def objective(x):
        return x[0]*x[3]*(x[0]+x[1]+x[2])+x[2]
```

```
In [3]: def constraint1(x):
        return x[0]*x[1]*x[2]*x[3]-25.0
```

```
In [4]: def constraint2(x):
        sum_eq = 40.0
        for i in range(4):
            sum_eq = sum_eq - x[i]**2
        return sum_eq
```

```
In [5]: # initial guesses
n = 4
x0 = np.zeros(n)
x0[0] = 1.0
x0[1] = 5.0
x0[2] = 5.0
x0[3] = 1.0
```

```
In [6]: # show initial objective
print('Initial SSE Objective: ' + str(objective(x0)))
```

Initial SSE Objective: 16.0

```
In [7]: # optimize
b = (1.0,5.0)
bnds = (b, b, b, b)
con1 = {'type': 'ineq', 'fun': constraint1}
con2 = {'type': 'eq', 'fun': constraint2}
cons = ([con1,con2])
solution = minimize(objective,x0,method='SLSQP',\
                    bounds=bnds, constraints=cons)
x = solution.x
```

```
In [8]: # show final objective
print('Final SSE Objective: ' + str(objective(x)))
```

Final SSE Objective: 17.01401724563517

```
In [9]: # print solution
print('Solution')
print('x1 = ' + str(x[0]))
print('x2 = ' + str(x[1]))
print('x3 = ' + str(x[2]))
print('x4 = ' + str(x[3]))
```

Solution  
x1 = 1.0  
x2 = 4.742996096883977  
x3 = 3.8211546234095715  
x4 = 1.379407645075325