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IBM18CS061

### B-Tree Insertion:

insert(int k)

if (root == NULL)

root = new node(t);

root → key[0] = k

root → n = 1;

else

if (root → n == 2 \* t - 1)

S = new node(t);

S → c[0] = root;

S → splitchild(0, root);

i = 0

if (S → key[i] < k)

i++;

S → c[i] → insertNonFull(k);

root = S

else

root → insertNonFull(k)

insertNonFull(int k)

i = n - 1

if (leaf == true)

while (i ≥ 0 && keys[i] > k)

keys[i+1] = keys[i];

i++;

keys[i+1] = k;

n = n + 1

9664  
25484  
8182

```

else
    while(i >= 0 && Key(i) > K)
        i--;
    if (C[i+1] -> n == 2 * t - 1)
        splitchild(i+1, C[i+1]);
    if (Key(C[i]) < K)
        i++;
    C[i+1] -> insertNonFull(K);

```

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splitchild(int i, node *y)
{
    Z = (new Node(y->t));
    Z->n = t - 1;
    for(int j = 0; j < t - 1; j++)
        Z->Key[j] = y->Key[j+t];
    if (y->leaf == false)
        for(int j = 0; j < t; j++)
            Z->C[j] = y->C[j+t];
    y->n = t - 1;
    for(j = n; j >= i+1; j--)
        C[j+1] = C[j];
    C[i+1] = Z;
    for(j = n-1; j >= i; j--)
        Key[j+1] = Key[j];
    Key[i] = y->Key[t-1];
    n = n+1;
}

```