SWITCH EXECUTED IN 3 WAYS

```
package ABC;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class A1 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
         Scanner s= new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter percentage :");
        int percentage = s.nextInt();
        System.out.println(" percentage :" + percentage);
        System.out.println("SWITCH WITHOUT BREAK");
        switch(percentage)
        {
            case 95: System.out.println(" Excellent ");
            case 85: System.out.println(" V Good ");
            case 75:System.out.println(" Good ");
            default: System.out.println(" Sorry Try Again
");
        }
        System.out.println("SWITCH WITH BREAK");
        switch(percentage)
        {
            case 95: System.out.println(" Excellent
");break;
            case 85: System.out.println(" V Good ");break;
            case 75:System.out.println(" Good ");break;
```

```
default: System.out.println(" Sorry Try Again
");break;
        System.out.println("SWITCH |: REPLACED WITH -> |
WITHOUT BREAK");
        switch(percentage)
        {
            case 95-> System.out.println(" Excellent ");
            case 85-> System.out.println(" V Good ");
            case 75->System.out.println(" Good ");
            default-> System.out.println(" Sorry Try Again
");
        }
        System.out.println(" Thank You ");
    }
}
Enter percentage :
85
percentage :85
SWITCH WITHOUT BREAK
V Good
Good
Sorry Try Again
SWITCH WITH BREAK
V Good
SWITCH |: REPLACED WITH -> | WITHOUT BREAK
V Good
Thank You
```

LOOPING

Repeatedly same statement/statements get executed till condition results **TRUE**

o For loop

```
for(exp1 ; exp2 ; exp3)
{
statements
}
```

```
for(initialisation ; condition ; increment/decrement)
{
statements
}
```

```
int I;
for (i=0;i<10;i++)
{
System.out.println(i);
}</pre>
```

```
Example 1:
for loop
reverse and forward loop
package ABC;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class A1 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
         Scanner s= new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter n value <=20 :");</pre>
        int n = s.nextInt();
        System.out.println(" percentage :" + n);
        int i;
        System.out.println("******* FORWARD FOR LOOP
*****");
        for (i=0;i<=n;i++)</pre>
        System.out.print(i);
        System.out.println(" | HI");
        }
        System.out.println("******* REVERSE FOR LOOP
*****");
        for (i=20;i>=n;i--)
```

```
{
    System.out.print(i);
    System.out.println(" | welcome ");
}
System.out.println("Thank you");
}

Output
Enter n value <=20 :

percentage :5
    ************** FORWARD FOR LOOP ******
0 | HI
1 | HI
2 | HI
3 | HI
4 | HI
5 | HI</pre>
```

****** REVERSE FOR LOOP *****

20 | welcome 19 | welcome 18 | welcome 17 | welcome 16 | welcome 15 | welcome 14 | welcome 13 | welcome 12 | welcome 11 | welcome 10 | welcome 9 | welcome 8 | welcome 7 | welcome 6 | welcome 5 | welcome Thank you

o While

```
initialisation ;
while(condition)
{
Statements
increment/decrement;
}
```

Example 1: While loop Reverse and forward loop

```
while (i<=n)</pre>
        System.out.print(i);
        System.out.println(" | HI");
        i++;
        System.out.println("******* REVERSE while LOOP
*****");
        i = 20;
        while (i>=n)
        {
        System.out.print(i);
        System.out.println(" | welcome ");
        i--;
        }
        System.out.println("Thank you");
     }
}
Enter n value <=20 :</pre>
5
 percentage :5
****** FORWARD while LOOP *****
0 | HI
1 | HI
2 | HI
3 | HI
4 | HI
5 | HI
****** REVERSE while LOOP *****
20 | welcome
19 | welcome
18 | welcome
17 | welcome
```

```
16 | welcome
15 | welcome
14 | welcome
13 | welcome
12 | welcome
11 | welcome
10 | welcome
9 | welcome
8 | welcome
7 | welcome
6 | welcome
5 | welcome
Thank you
Example 2:
While
using expression (no initialisation )
package ABC;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class A1 {
     public static void main(String[] args) {
         Scanner s= new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter marks1 and marks2 :");
        int marks1 = s.nextInt();
        int marks2 = s.nextInt();
        System.out.println(" marks1 :" + marks1);
        System.out.println(" marks2 :" + marks2);
        while ((marks1 < 100) && (marks2 < 100))</pre>
        {
```

```
System.out.println("welcome | Total is
"+(marks1+marks2));
         marks1+=10; marks2+=15;
        }
        System.out.println("Thank you");
    }
Enter marks1 and marks2 :
55 45
marks1 :55
marks2 :45
welcome | Total is 100
welcome | Total is 125
welcome | Total is 150
welcome | Total is 175
Thank you
Enter marks1 and marks2 :
99 99
marks1 :99
marks2 :99
welcome | Total is 198
Thank you
```

o Do while

```
initialisation ;
do
{
statements
increment/decrement;
}
while(condition);
```

Example 1:

```
* marks1+=10;marks2+=15; }
           */
            do
            {
                 System.out.println("welcome | Total is
"+(marks1+marks2));
            marks1+=10; marks2+=15;
           while ((marks1+marks2)<=200);</pre>
        System.out.println("Thank you");
     }
}
Enter marks1 and marks2 :
101 101
 marks1 :101
 marks2
        :101
welcome | Total is 202
Thank you
```