

# Nikhil Pappu

## Basic Info

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I am a fifth year computer science PhD student at Portland State University working on quantum cryptography. My research statement can be found [here](#).

## Institutions

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2021-	<b>PhD in Computer Science</b> <i>Portland State University, USA</i>
2016-2021	<b>Integrated M.Tech (B.Tech + M.Tech) in Computer Science and Engineering</b> <i>IIT Bangalore, India</i>

## Manuscripts

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2025	<b>Certified-Everlasting Quantum NIZK Proofs</b> Nikhil Pappu arXiv: <a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/2512.13628">https://arxiv.org/abs/2512.13628</a> Demonstrates a barrier to obtaining certified-everlasting NIZK proofs in the CRS model via natural approaches, followed by a unique construction that bypasses the barrier, establishing its feasibility from LWE. Also observes that the barrier does not apply to the shared EPR model, in which a more efficient protocol (in regards to the quantum computation involved) is constructed based on LWE.
2024	<b>Notions of Quantum Reductions and Impossibility of Statistical NIZK</b> Chuhan Lu, Nikhil Pappu ePrint: <a href="https://eprint.iacr.org/2024/1847">https://eprint.iacr.org/2024/1847</a> Proves that quantum black-box reductions are insufficient to prove the security of statistical non-interactive zero-knowledge arguments (S-NIZKs) based on standard assumptions. This result is re-interpreted using a unified framework for studying reductions in a quantum world.

## Publications

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2026	<b>Collusion-Resistant Quantum Secure Key Leasing Beyond Decryption</b> Fuyuki Kitagawa, Ryo Nishimaki, Nikhil Pappu EUROCRYPT 2026 (To Appear). arXiv: <a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/2510.04754">https://arxiv.org/abs/2510.04754</a> Demonstrates a traitor-tracing based compiler for collusion-resistant secure key leasing (SKL). The compiler is leveraged to obtain collusion-resistant SKL for PRFs from LWE, among other results.
2025	<b>PKE and ABE with Collusion-Resistant Secure Key Leasing</b> Fuyuki Kitagawa, Ryo Nishimaki, Nikhil Pappu CRYPTO 2025. TQC 2025 (Talk). ePrint: <a href="https://eprint.iacr.org/2025/262">https://eprint.iacr.org/2025/262</a> Achieves unbounded collusion-resistant secure key leasing for public-key encryption based on LWE, among other results. Prior works either satisfy only bounded collusion-resistance, or rely on iO.
2020	<b>Perfectly-Secure Asynchronous MPC for General Adversaries (Extended Abstract)</b> Ashish Choudhury, Nikhil Pappu INDOCRYPT 2020 Constructs an information-theoretic secure multi-party computation protocol that tolerates a generalized non-threshold adversary in the asynchronous communication model.

## Experience

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FALL 2025	<b>Research Assistant - Certified-Everlasting Quantum NIZK Proofs</b> <i>Portland State University</i> Advisors: <a href="#">Fang Song</a>
SUMMER 2025	<b>Research Internship - Unclonable Puncturable Obfuscation</b> <i>NTT Research, Tokyo</i> Advisors: <a href="#">Fuyuki Kitagawa</a> , <a href="#">Ryo Nishimaki</a> Exploring collusion-resistant constructions and compilers for unclonable puncture obfuscation and copy protection, as part of ongoing work.
WINTER 2025	<b>Research Assistant - Secure Key Leasing from Traitor Tracing</b> <i>Portland State University</i> Collaborators: <a href="#">Fuyuki Kitagawa</a> , <a href="#">Ryo Nishimaki</a>
SUMMER 2024	<b>Research Internship - Collusion-Resistant Secure Key Leasing</b> <i>NTT Research, Tokyo</i> Advisors: <a href="#">Fuyuki Kitagawa</a> , <a href="#">Ryo Nishimaki</a>
WINTER 2024	<b>Research Assistant - Unclonable Cryptography</b> <i>Portland State University</i> Advisor: <a href="#">Fang Song</a> Worked on attacks that succeed with 3/4 probability for an XOR variant of the BB84-based quantum money game.
SPRING 2022-23	<b>Research Assistant - Quantum Black-Box Reductions</b> <i>Portland State University</i> Advisor: <a href="#">Fang Song</a>
WINTER 2022	<b>Teaching Assistant - Introduction to Cryptography</b> <i>Portland State University</i> Instructor: <a href="#">Fang Song</a>
SPRING 2021	<b>Master's Thesis - Research on Secure Multi-Party Computation</b> <i>IIT Bangalore</i> Advisor: <a href="#">Ashish Choudhury</a>
SPRING 2021	<b>Teaching Assistant - Foundations of Cryptography</b> <i>IIT Bangalore</i> Instructors: <a href="#">Ashish Choudhury</a> , <a href="#">Srinivas Vivek</a>
SUMMER 2018	<b>Open Source Developer - Google Summer of Code 2018</b> <i>Sympy</i> : a Python library for symbolic mathematics. Mentors: <a href="#">Jason Moore</a> , <a href="#">Ondřej Čertík</a> Implemented a parser that translates Autolev (a proprietary symbolic dynamics language, now superseded by <a href="#">MotionGenesis</a> ) code to SymPy code using the ANTLR parser generator. More details <a href="#">here</a> , and <a href="#">here</a> .

## Programming Skills

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Skills | Python, C/C++, Java, HTML5, Javascript, Git, Jenkins, MySQL, Android, bash/shell

## References (ranked list)

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Fang Song	<a href="mailto:fang.song@pdx.edu">fang.song@pdx.edu</a>
Fuyuki Kitagawa	<a href="mailto:fuyuki.kitagawa@ntt.com">fuyuki.kitagawa@ntt.com</a>
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