

# Nikhil Pappu

## Basic Info

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I am a fifth year computer science PhD student at Portland State University working on quantum cryptography. My research statement can be found [here](#).

## Institutions

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2021- | **PhD in Computer Science**  
*Portland State University, USA*

2016-2021 | **Integrated M.Tech (B.Tech + M.Tech) in Computer Science and Engineering**  
*IIT Bangalore, India*

## Manuscripts

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| 2025 | <b>Certified-Everlasting Quantum NIZK Proofs</b><br>Nikhil Pappu<br>arXiv: <a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/2512.13628">https://arxiv.org/abs/2512.13628</a><br>Demonstrates a barrier to obtaining certified-everlasting NIZK proofs in the CRS model via natural approaches, followed by a unique construction that bypasses the barrier, establishing its feasibility from LWE. Also observes that the barrier does not apply to the shared EPR model, in which a more efficient protocol (in regards to the quantum computation involved) is constructed based on LWE. |
| 2025 | <b>Collusion-Resistant Quantum Secure Key Leasing Beyond Decryption</b><br>Fuyuki Kitagawa, Ryo Nishimaki, Nikhil Pappu<br>arXiv: <a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/2510.04754">https://arxiv.org/abs/2510.04754</a><br>Demonstrates a traitor-tracing based compiler for collusion-resistant secure key leasing (SKL). The compiler is leveraged to obtain collusion-resistant SKL for PRFs from LWE, among other results.   |
| 2024 | <b>Notions of Quantum Reductions and Impossibility of Statistical NIZK</b><br>Chuhan Lu, Nikhil Pappu<br>ePrint: <a href="https://eprint.iacr.org/2024/1847">https://eprint.iacr.org/2024/1847</a><br>Proves that quantum black-box reductions are insufficient to prove the security of statistical non-interactive zero-knowledge arguments (S-NIZKs) based on standard assumptions. This result is re-interpreted using a unified framework for studying reductions in a quantum world.   |

## Publications

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| 2025 | <b>PKE and ABE with Collusion-Resistant Secure Key Leasing</b><br>Fuyuki Kitagawa, Ryo Nishimaki, Nikhil Pappu<br>CRYPTO 2025. TQC 2025 (Talk). ePrint: <a href="https://eprint.iacr.org/2025/262">https://eprint.iacr.org/2025/262</a><br>Achieves unbounded collusion-resistant secure key leasing for public-key encryption based on LWE, among other results. Prior works either satisfy only bounded collusion-resistance, or rely on iO. |
| 2020 | <b>Perfectly-Secure Asynchronous MPC for General Adversaries (Extended Abstract)</b><br>Ashish Choudhury, Nikhil Pappu<br>INDOCRYPT 2020<br>Constructs an information-theoretic secure multi-party computation protocol that tolerates a generalized non-threshold adversary in the asynchronous communication model.  |

## Experience

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FALL 2025	<b>Research Assistant - Certified-Everlasting Quantum NIZK Proofs</b> <i>Portland State University</i> Advisors: <a href="#">Fang Song</a>
SUMMER 2025	<b>Research Internship - Unclonable Puncturable Obfuscation</b> <i>NTT Research, Tokyo</i> Advisors: <a href="#">Fuyuki Kitagawa</a> , <a href="#">Ryo Nishimaki</a> Exploring collusion-resistant constructions and compilers for unclonable puncture obfuscation and copy protection, as part of ongoing work.
WINTER 2025	<b>Research Assistant - Secure Key Leasing from Traitor Tracing</b> <i>Portland State University</i> Collaborators: <a href="#">Fuyuki Kitagawa</a> , <a href="#">Ryo Nishimaki</a>
SUMMER 2024	<b>Research Internship - Collusion-Resistant Secure Key Leasing</b> <i>NTT Research, Tokyo</i> Advisors: <a href="#">Fuyuki Kitagawa</a> , <a href="#">Ryo Nishimaki</a>
WINTER 2024	<b>Research Assistant - Unclonable Cryptography</b> <i>Portland State University</i> Advisor: <a href="#">Fang Song</a> Worked on attacks that succeed with 3/4 probability for an XOR variant of the BB84-based quantum money game.
SPRING 2022-23	<b>Research Assistant - Quantum Black-Box Reductions</b> <i>Portland State University</i> Advisor: <a href="#">Fang Song</a>
WINTER 2022	<b>Teaching Assistant - Introduction to Cryptography</b> <i>Portland State University</i> Instructor: <a href="#">Fang Song</a>
SPRING 2021	<b>Master's Thesis - Research on Secure Multi-Party Computation</b> <i>IIIT Bangalore</i> Advisor: <a href="#">Ashish Choudhury</a>
SPRING 2021	<b>Teaching Assistant - Foundations of Cryptography</b> <i>IIIT Bangalore</i> Instructors: <a href="#">Ashish Choudhury</a> , <a href="#">Srinivas Vivek</a>
SUMMER 2018	<b>Open Source Developer - Google Summer of Code 2018</b> <i>SymPy: a Python library for symbolic mathematics.</i> Mentors: <a href="#">Jason Moore</a> , <a href="#">Ondřej Čertík</a> Implemented a parser that translates Autolev (a proprietary symbolic dynamics language, now superseded by <i>MotionGenesis</i> ) code to SymPy code using the ANTLR parser generator. More details <a href="#">here</a> , and <a href="#">here</a> .

## Programming Skills

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Skills | Python, C/C++, Java, HTML5, Javascript, Git, Jenkins, MySQL, Android, bash/shell

## References (ranked list)

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Fang Song	<a href="mailto:fang.song@pdx.edu">fang.song@pdx.edu</a>
Fuyuki Kitagawa	<a href="mailto:fuyuki.kitagawa@ntt.com">fuyuki.kitagawa@ntt.com</a>
Ryo Nishimaki	<a href="mailto:ryo.nishimaki@ntt.com">ryo.nishimaki@ntt.com</a>