



Marwari University
Faculty of Technology
Department of Information and Communication Technology

**Subject: Design and Analysis
of Algorithms (01CT0512)**

Aim: Implementing the Searching Algorithms and understanding the time and space complexities

Experiment 2

Date: 03-08-2025

Enrollment No: 92301733054

❖ Linear Search

Code:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
using namespace std;

int Linear_Search(vector<int> Array, int key)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < Array.size(); i++)
    {
        if (Array[i] == key)
        {
            return i;
        }
    }
    return -1;
}

void Print_Array(vector<int> Array)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < Array.size(); i++)
    {
        cout << Array[i] << " ";
    }
    cout << endl;
}

void Input_Array(vector<int> &Array)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < Array.size(); i++)
    {
        cout << "Enter Element at index " << i << " : ";
        cin >> Array[i];
    }
}

int main()
{
    int size;
```



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```
int key;
while (true)
{
    cout << "Enter The Size of the Array :- " << endl;
    cin >> size;
    if (size >= 1)
    {
        break;
    }
    cout << "Invalid Size. Size must be a Positive Integer." << endl;
}
vector<int> Array(size, 0);
cout << "Enter The Element for the Array:- " << endl;
Input_Array(Array);
cout << "Your Input Array Is :- " << endl;
Print_Array(Array);
cout << "Enter the Key to Search In Array :- ";
cin >> key;
int ans = Linear_Search(Array, key);
if (ans != -1)
{
    cout << key << " Found at Index - " << ans << " of Array." << endl;
}
else
{
    cout << "Key is not exists in Array.";
}
return 0;
}
```

Output:

```
PROBLEMS  SPELL CHECKER  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS  GITLENS
cd "/Users/nikhilbhanderi/Documents/Semester 5/DAA/Lab - Manual/Experiment - 2/" && g++ Linear_Search.cpp -o Linear_Search && "/Users/nikhilbhanderi/Documents/Semester 5/DAA/Lab - Manual/Experiment - 2/"Linear_Search
nikhilbhanderi@Nikhils-MacBook-Air Experiment - 2 % cd "/Users/nikhilbhanderi/Documents/Semester 5/DAA/Lab - Manual/Experiment - 2/" && g++ Linear_Search.cpp -o Linear_Search && "/Users/nikhilbhanderi/Documents/Semester 5/DAA/Lab - Manual/Experiment - 2/"Linear_Search
Enter The Size of the Array :-
5
Enter The Element for the Array:-
Enter Element at index 0 : 1
Enter Element at index 1 : 5
Enter Element at index 2 : 6
Enter Element at index 3 : 3
Enter Element at index 4 : 7
Your Input Array Is :-
1 5 6 3 7
Enter the Key to Search In Array :- 6
6 Found at Index - 2 of Array.
nikhilbhanderi@Nikhils-MacBook-Air Experiment - 2 %
```



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Time Complexity: $O(n)$

Space Complexity: $O(1)$

❖ Binary Search

Code:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
#include <algorithm>
using namespace std;
int Binary_Search(vector<int> Array, int left, int right, int key)
{
    while (left <= right){
        int mid = left + (right - left) / 2;
        if (key == Array[mid]){
            return mid;
        }
        if (key < Array[mid]){
            right = mid - 1;
        }
        else
        {
            left = mid + 1;
        }
    }
    return -1;
}
void Print_Array(vector<int> Array)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < Array.size(); i++)
    {
        cout << Array[i] << " ";
    }
    cout << endl;
}

void Input_Array(vector<int> &Array)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < Array.size(); i++)
```



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```
{
    cout << "Enter Element at index " << i << " : ";
    cin >> Array[i];
}
}
int main()
{
    int size;
    int key;

    while (true)
    {
        cout << "Enter The Size of the Array :- " << endl;
        cin >> size;
        if (size >= 1)
        {
            break;
        }
        cout << "Invalid Size. Size must be a Positive Integer." << endl;
    }
    vector<int> Array(size, 0);
    cout << "Enter The Element for the Array:- " << endl;
    Input_Array(Array);
    sort(Array.begin(), Array.end());
    cout << "Your Input Array Is :- " << endl;
    Print_Array(Array);
    cout << "Enter the Key to Search In Array :- ";
    cin >> key;
    int ans = Binary_Search(Array, 0, size, key);
    if (ans != -1)
    {
        cout << key << " Found at Index - " << ans << " of Array." << endl;
    }
    else
    {
        cout << "Key is not exists in Array.";
    }
    return 0;
}
```



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Output:

```
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nikhilbhanderi@Nikhils-MacBook-Air Experiment - 2 % cd "/Users/nikhilbhanderi/Documents/Semester 5/DAA/Lab - Manual/Experiment - 2/" && g++ Binary_Search.cpp -o Binary_Search && "/Users/nikhilbhanderi/Documents/Semester 5/DAA/Lab - Manual/Experiment - 2/"Binary_Search
Enter The Size of the Array :-
6
Enter The Element for the Array:-
Enter Element at index 0 : 2
Enter Element at index 1 : 4
Enter Element at index 2 : 6
Enter Element at index 3 : 2
Enter Element at index 4 : 7
Enter Element at index 5 : 2
Your Input Array Is :-
2 2 2 4 6 7
Enter the Key to Search In Array :- 4
4 Found at Index - 3 of Array.
nikhilbhanderi@Nikhils-MacBook-Air Experiment - 2 %
```

Time Complexity: $O(\log n)$

Space Complexity: $O(1)$