

BLOCKCHAIN

HW 1 – REPORT

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Changes Made in Auction.Sol:

In the constructor, we assign the beneficiary to the msg.sender and the highestbid is equated to zero. The Boolean variable "Auction_Terminated" is set to false. In the bid() function, we bid on the auction with the value sent together with this transaction. The value will only be refunded if the auction is not won. If the bid is not higher than the already obtained highest bid, then the money is sent back to the person who offered that corresponding bid. In the solidity code, we put it as "require(msg.value > highestBid);" which checks if the proposed bid is greater than the already achieved highest bid or not. If it isn't, then the money needs to be sent back to the person who proposed it, or else, we update the highest bid to the newly proposed bid and change the address from the previous bidder to the new one who proposed the corresponding high bid.

In the pendingResults map, we store the address of the user who's bid was previously considered as highest and their corresponding bid, so that we send these users their money back to them. If Anna bids for 10 ETH, Bob bids for 15 ETH, then the address of Anna and it's bid money which is 10 ETH will be stored in the pendingResults map, because before Bob gave his bid for 15 ETH, Anna was the highest bidder with 10 ETH and now we have to return those ETH back to her, which makes Bob the current highest bidder until someone else bids higher than him.

To avoid the reentrancy attack, the function first takes the amount that needs to be transferred to the person who called the withdraw() function, does the necessary update and then send the money. For the auctionEnd() function, firstly it make sures that apart from beneficiary, no one else calls the function and then checks, if the auction has ended or not. If it isn't then the Boolean variable "Auction_Terminated" is made true and the bid money is sent to the beneficiary account.

I have attached the screenshots from the truffle console and from ganache after each function call.

1. Before and After images for functions bid(), withdraw() and auctionEnd():

- a. **Before bid():** All the accounts here, have 100 ETH each. The user address whose index is 0, is our beneficiary account. Right now, no one has done the bidding and so, all of them have the same amount.

Ganache

ACCOUNTS
BLOCKS
TRANSACTIONS
CONTRACTS
EVENTS
LOGS

CURRENT BLOCK #	BAL PRICE 2000000000	GAS LIMIT 6721975	HARDFORK MURGLACIER	NETWORK ID 5777	RPC SERVER HTTP://127.0.0.1:7545	Mining Status AUTOMINING		WORKSPACE AUCTION	SWITCH	⚙️
MEMORIC put expect address trust giggle fence food lottery captain post brief assume							ID PATH <code>m/44'/60'/'0'/0'/account_index</code>			
ADDRESS	BALANCE				TX COUNT	INDEX				
0x2d40b7cb60d618c93E555a10050F83E6818F97B8	99.99 ETH				4	0				
ADDRESS	BALANCE				TX COUNT	INDEX				
0x33F8c108C409f997451dbA1EB51124FAe74CE7b4	100.00 ETH				0	1				
ADDRESS	BALANCE				TX COUNT	INDEX				
0x1Cb6C1B3844352c7481184d5f3604fA54bd475CE	100.00 ETH				0	2				
ADDRESS	BALANCE				TX COUNT	INDEX				
0x3660B5Ad07e8f0387009A6bBDE7CFf8279fa3aF	100.00 ETH				0	3				
ADDRESS	BALANCE				TX COUNT	INDEX				
0x0eeAFae7D6e548ea05297FEDD87298B6DD6acDc1	100.00 ETH				0	4				
ADDRESS	BALANCE				TX COUNT	INDEX				
0xC93310D1Ced162be7eeC0be0F6cF97cada80E6BC	100.00 ETH				0	5				
ADDRESS	BALANCE				TX COUNT	INDEX				
0xBBD3a71372EC21E3E48666F5619e09FcD9262C15	100.00 ETH				0	6				
ADDRESS	BALANCE				TX COUNT	INDEX				
0xd8C1F91fBaCc034cBA0e3Ec8f252a5Cb912d2Eae	100.00 ETH				0	7				
ADDRESS	BALANCE				TX COUNT	INDEX				
0x538077916E422daFd991da23223C84A54e5Bb55	100.00 ETH				0	8				
ADDRESS	BALANCE				TX COUNT	INDEX				
0x87Ec6fc7c4AD1b1422F956F82A12759e4E4e1fc2	100.00 ETH				0	9				

- b. After bid(): After executing the below command, we get the output, "await instance.bid({from: accounts[1], value: 3*coins})"

[illegible]

And this reflects in Ganache as below:

Ganache					
ACCOUNTS BLOCKS TRANSACTIONS CONTRACTS EVENTS LOGS					
CURRENT BLOCK: 9 GAS PRICE: 20000000000 GAS LIMIT: 6721975 HARDFORK: MURGLACIER NETWORK ID: 5777 RPC URL: HTTP://127.0.0.1:7545 MINING STATUS: AUTOMINING					
MNEMONIC: put expect address trust giggle fence food lottery captain post brief assume				HD PATH: m/44'/60'/0'/0'/0/account_index	
ADDRESS: 0x2d40b7c860d618c93E555a10050F83E6818F97B8	BALANCE: 99.99 ETH	TX COUNT: 4	INDEX: 0		
ADDRESS: 0x33F8c108C409f997451dBA1EB51124FAe74CE7b4	BALANCE: 97.00 ETH	TX COUNT: 1	INDEX: 1		
ADDRESS: 0x1Cb6C1B3844352c7481184d5f3604fA548d475CE	BALANCE: 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT: 0	INDEX: 2		
ADDRESS: 0x3660B5dAd07e8f0387009A6b8DE7CFf8279fa3aF	BALANCE: 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT: 0	INDEX: 3		
ADDRESS: 0x0eeAFae7D6e548eA05297FEDD8729886DD6aCdC1	BALANCE: 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT: 0	INDEX: 4		
ADDRESS: 0xC93310D1Ced162bE7eeC0be0F6cF97cada80E68C	BALANCE: 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT: 0	INDEX: 5		
ADDRESS: 0xBBD3a71372EC21E3E48666F5619e09FcD9262C15	BALANCE: 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT: 0	INDEX: 6		
ADDRESS: 0xd8C1F91fBaCc034cBA0e3Ec8f252a5Cb912d2Eae	BALANCE: 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT: 0	INDEX: 7		
ADDRESS: 0x538077916E422daFda991da23223C84A54e5Bb55	BALANCE: 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT: 0	INDEX: 8		
ADDRESS: 0x87Ec6fc47cAD1b1422F956F82A12759e4E4e1fc2	BALANCE: 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT: 0	INDEX: 9		

Here we can see that the user with index 1 has 3 ETH less compared to others and this is because he has bid 3 ETH and so the same amount has been reduced from him. He will get this money back if anyone else bids more than him which is more than 3 ETH.

c. Before auctionEnd(): Before this function is called

Ganache					
ACCOUNTS BLOCKS TRANSACTIONS CONTRACTS EVENTS LOGS					
CURRENT BLOCK: 7 GAS PRICE: 20000000000 GAS LIMIT: 6721975 HARDFORK: MURGLACIER NETWORK ID: 5777 RPC URL: HTTP://127.0.0.1:7545 MINING STATUS: AUTOMINING					
MNEMONIC: festival time visual habit habit fruit bacon cabbage future intact hazard wedding				HD PATH: m/44'/60'/0'/0'/0/account_index	
ADDRESS: 0xdc72ff93E7F782E7DeF6710CF0a3ceD7414FEFea	BALANCE: 99.99 ETH	TX COUNT: 4	INDEX: 0		
ADDRESS: 0xd183e4D372511781298698aDf655DC403f374243	BALANCE: 97.00 ETH	TX COUNT: 1	INDEX: 1		
ADDRESS: 0x88BEeeB9171F50dcAD4c3d59970cD6665531c16B	BALANCE: 95.00 ETH	TX COUNT: 1	INDEX: 2		
ADDRESS: 0x01b4B159432A4D1324CE97453f7f20BddeB005a5	BALANCE: 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT: 1	INDEX: 3		
ADDRESS: 0x0579A74EbcB069fe896E0a5c11f361a10c944CE3	BALANCE: 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT: 0	INDEX: 4		
ADDRESS: 0x7e31300A52AA78261d96A1cd092EE80261C9a926	BALANCE: 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT: 0	INDEX: 5		
ADDRESS: 0xD37B6dBb62F96D99c8249E8c653D89080b168C1A	BALANCE: 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT: 0	INDEX: 6		
ADDRESS: 0x670106E9EFbDf08F188C44B05D21Ff28B86b2629	BALANCE: 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT: 0	INDEX: 7		
ADDRESS: 0xcE95C7614354aF12F76a134C3802BC5C9453f679	BALANCE: 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT: 0	INDEX: 8		
ADDRESS: 0x24219dEda9e869f217f452914A6DEB68aA667ac3	BALANCE: 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT: 0	INDEX: 9		

d. After auctionEnd(): After auctionEnd() function ran on the truffle console, below is the output shown.

[illegible]

If we notice, the user with index 0 (which is our beneficiary account) received an additional 5 ETH from the user with index 2 who have 5 ETH less than 100 ETH. This user has bid the highest which is 5 ETH compared to the others and so the same amount that he bid, was received by the beneficiary.

Genache

ACCOUNTS

BLOCKS

TRANSACTIONS

CONTRACTS

EVENTS

LOGS

SEARCH FOR BLOCK NUMBERS OR TX HASHES

SWITCH

WARPSPACE AUCTION

SWITCH

WARPSPACE AUCTION

SWITCH

CURRENT BLOCK

8

BAG PRICE

20000000000

BAG LIMIT

6721975

HARDWARE

MURGLACIER

NETWORK ID

5777

RPC SERVER

HTTP://127.0.0.1:7545

MINING STATUS

AUTOMINING

MNEMONIC

festival

time

visual

habit

habit

fruit

bacon

cabbage

future

intact

hazard

wedding

HD PATH

m/44'/60'/0'/0/account_index

ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX	
0xdc72ff93E7F782E7DeF6710CF0a3ceD7414FEFea	104.99 ETH	5	0	
ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX	
0xd183e4D372511781298698aDf655DC403f374243	97.00 ETH	1	1	
ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX	
0x88BEeeB9171F50dcAD4c3d59970cD6665531c16B	95.00 ETH	1	2	
ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX	
0x01b4B159432A4D1324CE97453f7f20BddeB005a5	100.00 ETH	1	3	
ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX	
0x0579A74EbcB069Fe896E0a5c11f361a10c944CE3	100.00 ETH	0	4	
ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX	
0x7e31300A52AA78261d96A1cd092EE80261C9a926	100.00 ETH	0	5	
ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX	
0xD37B6dBb62F96D99c8249E8c653D89808b168C1A	100.00 ETH	0	6	
ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX	
0x670106E9EFb0f08F188C44B05D21Ff28B86b2629	100.00 ETH	0	7	
ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX	
0xcE95C7614354aF12F76a134C3802BC5C9453f679	100.00 ETH	0	8	
ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX	
0x24219dEda9e869f217f452914A6DEB68aA667ac3	100.00 ETH	0	9	

e. **Before withdraw ()**: The picture above, shows that the other users who bid less than the highest are still yet to receive their bid amount.

f. After withdraw (): Below is the output from the truffle console when the withdraw() is executed.

[illegible]

And below is the output from Ganache. We can clearly see that the user with index 1, has now withdrawn his money which is 3 ETH.

Genesis

SEARCH FOR BLOCK NUMBERS OR TX HASHES

ACCOUNTS
 BLOCKS
 TRANSACTIONS
 CONTRACTS
 EVENTS
 LOGS

WORKSPACE

 AUCTION

SWITCH

MNEMONIC				HD PATH m/44'/60'/0'/0/account_index
Festival time visual habit habit fruit bacon cabbage future intact hazard wedding				
ADDRESS 0xdc72ff93E7F782E7DeF6710CF0a3ceD7414FEfa	BALANCE 104.99 ETH	TX COUNT 5	INDEX 0	
ADDRESS 0xd183e4D372511781298698aDf655DC403f374243	BALANCE 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT 2	INDEX 1	
ADDRESS 0x8BBEeeB9171F50dcAD4c3d59970cd665531c16B	BALANCE 95.00 ETH	TX COUNT 1	INDEX 2	
ADDRESS 0x01b4B159432A4D1324CE97453f7f20BddeB005a5	BALANCE 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT 1	INDEX 3	
ADDRESS 0x0579A74EbcB069fe896E0a5c11f361a10c944CE3	BALANCE 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT 0	INDEX 4	
ADDRESS 0x7e31300A52AA78261d96A1cd092EE80261C9a926	BALANCE 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT 0	INDEX 5	
ADDRESS 0xD37B6dBb62F96D99c8249E8c653D89080b168C1A	BALANCE 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT 0	INDEX 6	
ADDRESS 0x6780106E9EFbf08F188C44B05D21Ff28886b2629	BALANCE 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT 0	INDEX 7	
ADDRESS 0xcE95C7614354aF12F76a134C3802BC5C9453f679	BALANCE 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT 0	INDEX 8	
ADDRESS 0x24219dEDa9e869f217f452914A6DEB68aA667ac3	BALANCE 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT 0	INDEX 9	

2. Calculating Transaction Fee for Migrate Command and Above Functions:

a. **Migrate**: This command does 2 deployments and both times it uses gas. I'm calculating the transaction fee for both of them combined.

```

truffle(ganache)> migrate

Compiling your contracts...
=====
> Compiling .\contracts\Auction.sol
> Compiling .\contracts\Migrations.sol
> Compilation warnings encountered:

/C:/Users/tummalanikhilesh/Downloads/hw1-source/contracts/Auction.sol:42:9: Warning: Failure condition of 'send' ignored. Consider using 'transfer' in
stead.
    beneficiary.send(highestBid);
    ^-----^

> Artifacts written to C:\Users\tummalanikhilesh\Downloads\hw1-source\build\contracts
> Compiled successfully using:
   - solc: 0.5.16+commit.9c3226ce.Emscripten.clang

Starting migrations...
=====
> Network name:   'ganache'
> Network id:    5777
> Block gas limit: 0x6691b7

1_initial_migration.js
=====

Replacing 'Migrations'
-----
> transaction hash: 0x6419bb009d8206c8e758af6e9bf13b912342a9c5337408297a7978478a499b1
> Blocks: 0        Seconds: 0
> contract address: 0xc95a7Ff62D4d1f8AA8D5cB8c2568782A30fb8BA7
> block number:    1
> block timestamp: 1582590927
> account:         0x2d40b7cB60d618c93E555a10050F83E6818F9788
> balance:         99.9967165
> gas used:        164175
> gas price:       20 gwei
> value sent:      0 ETH
> total cost:      0.0032835 ETH

> Saving migration to chain.
> Saving artifacts
-----
> Total cost:      0.0032835 ETH

2_deploy_contracts.js
=====

Replacing 'Auction'
-----
> transaction hash: 0x59bf2519712aebfbf1ad0fc029a9c325d600c940b7b2d15dfb9a7ce380667de
> Blocks: 0        Seconds: 0
> contract address: 0x82b53f5C95DA59aF327050Fe44E805c87ad90Cc5
> block number:    3
> block timestamp: 1582590927
> account:         0x2d40b7cB60d618c93E555a10050F83E6818F9788
> balance:         99.98926984
> gas used:        330032
> gas price:       20 gwei
> value sent:      0 ETH
> total cost:      0.00660064 ETH

> Saving migration to chain.
> Saving artifacts
-----
> Total cost:      0.00660064 ETH

Summary
=====
> Total deployments: 2
> Final cost:       0.00988414 ETH

```

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Transaction Fee} &= \text{gas used} * \text{gas price} = (164175 + 330032) \text{ wei} * 20\text{gwei} \\
 &= 494207\text{wei} * 20\text{gwei} = (9884140 * 10^9)\text{wei}
 \end{aligned}$$

b. bid(): Below is the output for bid() and it's transaction fee.

[illegible]
$$\begin{aligned}\text{Transaction Fee} &= \text{gas used} * \text{gas price} = 65429\text{wei} * 20\text{gwei} = (65429 * 20 * 10^9)\text{wei} \\ &= (1308580 * 10^9)\text{wei}\end{aligned}$$

c. `withdraw()`:

[illegible]
$$\begin{aligned}\text{Transaction Fee} &= \text{gas used} * \text{gas price} = 19826\text{wei} * 20\text{gwei} = (19826 * 20 * 10^9)\text{wei} \\ &= (396520 * 10^9)\text{wei}\end{aligned}$$

d. auctionEnd():

[illegible]
$$\begin{aligned}\text{Transaction Fee} &= \text{gas used} * \text{gas price} = 38033\text{wei} * 20\text{gwei} = (38033 * 20 * 10^9)\text{wei} \\ &= (760660 * 10^9)\text{wei}\end{aligned}$$

3. Difference in Beneficiary account Before and After auctionEnd():

Before the bidding starts and auction ends, the balance in the beneficiary account is shown below.

```
truffle(ganache)> web3.eth.getBalance(accounts[0])
'9998872220000000000'
```

Ganache

ACCOUNTS

BLOCKS

TRANSACTIONS

CONTRACTS

EVENTS

LOGS

SEARCH FOR BLOCK NUMBERS OR TX HASHES

Q

CURRENT BLOCK

4

BAL PRICE

20000000000

BAL LIMIT

6721975

HARDHORE

MURHLACHER

NETWORK ID

5777

RPC ENDPOINT

HTTP://127.0.0.1:7545

MINING STATUS

AUTOMINING

WORKSPACE

AUCTION

SWITCH

MNEMONIC

lawsuit ghost foster verb panic clock shadow crane coin talent figure hurdle

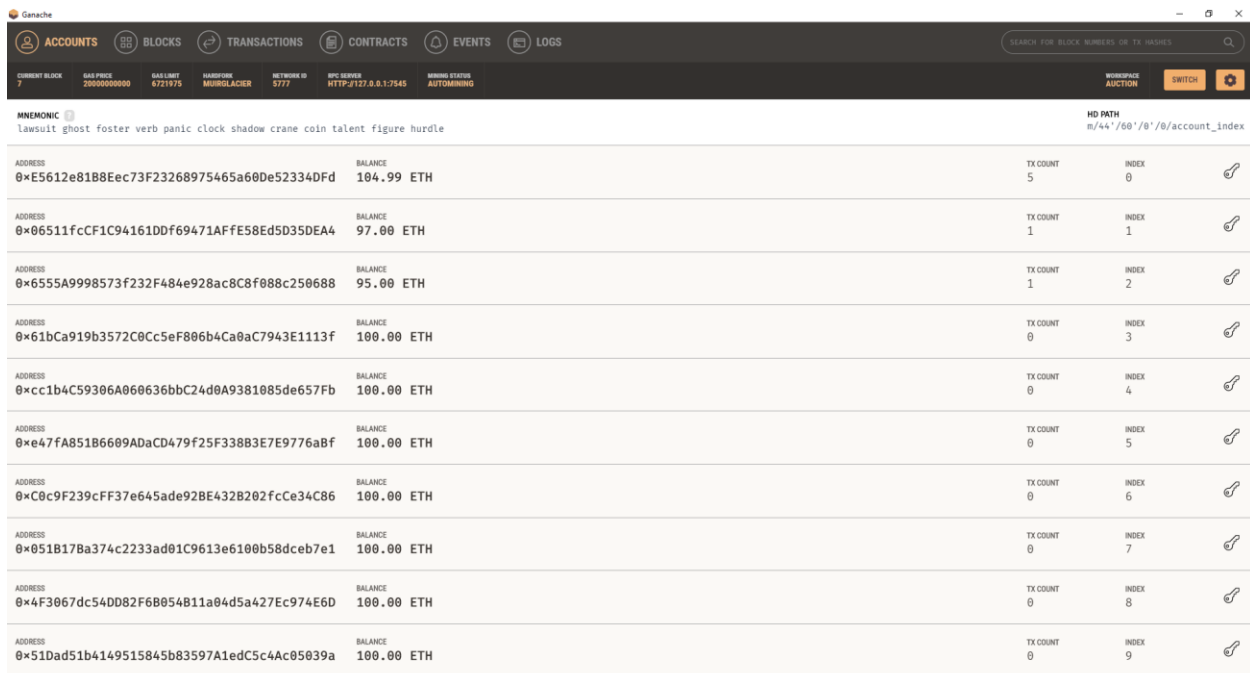
HD PATH

m/44'/60'/0'/0/account_index

ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX	
0xE5612e8188Ec73F23268975465a60De52334DfD	99.99 ETH	4	0	
0x06511fcCF1C94161DDf69471AFfE58Ed5D35DEA4	100.00 ETH	0	1	
0x6555A9998573f232F484e928ac8C8f088c250688	100.00 ETH	0	2	
0x61bCa919b3572C0Cc5eF806b4Ca0aC7943E1113f	100.00 ETH	0	3	
0xcc1b4C59306A060636bbC24d0A9381085de657Fb	100.00 ETH	0	4	
0xe47fA85186609ADaCD479f25F338B3E7E9776a8f	100.00 ETH	0	5	
0xC0c9F239cFF37e645ade92BE432B202fcCe34C86	100.00 ETH	0	6	
0x051B17Ba374c2233ad01C9613e6100b58dceb7e1	100.00 ETH	0	7	
0x4F3067dc54DD82F6B054B11a04d5a427Ec974E6D	100.00 ETH	0	8	
0x51Dad51b4149515845b83597A1edC5c4Ac05039a	100.00 ETH	0	9	

After the auctionEnd() function is executed, the balance in the beneficiary account is shown below:

```
truffle(ganache)> web3.eth.getBalance(accounts[0])  
'104987961560000000000'
```



The screenshot shows the Ganache web interface with a dark theme. At the top, there are tabs for ACCOUNTS, BLOCKS, TRANSACTIONS, CONTRACTS, EVENTS, and LOGS. Below the tabs, there are various statistics: CURRENT BLOCK (7), GAS PRICE (2000000000), GAS LIMIT (821975), HARDWARE (MORRISLACER), NETWORK ID (5777), RPC URL (HTTP://127.0.0.1:7545), and MINING STATUS (AUTOMINING). A search bar for block numbers or tx hashes is on the right. Below this, there is a mnemonic phrase: 'lawsuit ghost foster verb panic clock shadow crane coin talent figure hurdle'. The main part of the interface is a table of accounts. The table has columns for ADDRESS, BALANCE, TX COUNT, and INDEX. The first account (index 0) has a balance of 104.99 ETH and a tx count of 5. The second account (index 1) has a balance of 97.00 ETH and a tx count of 1. The third account (index 2) has a balance of 95.00 ETH and a tx count of 1. The fourth account (index 3) has a balance of 100.00 ETH and a tx count of 0. The fifth account (index 4) has a balance of 100.00 ETH and a tx count of 0. The sixth account (index 5) has a balance of 100.00 ETH and a tx count of 0. The seventh account (index 6) has a balance of 100.00 ETH and a tx count of 0. The eighth account (index 7) has a balance of 100.00 ETH and a tx count of 0. The ninth account (index 8) has a balance of 100.00 ETH and a tx count of 0. The tenth account (index 9) has a balance of 100.00 ETH and a tx count of 0.

ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX
0xE5612e81B8Ec73F23268975465a60De52334DFd	104.99 ETH	5	0
0x06511fcF1C94161DDf69471AFfE58Ed5D35DEA4	97.00 ETH	1	1
0x6555A9998573f232F484e928ac8C8f088c250688	95.00 ETH	1	2
0x61bCa919b3572C0Cc5eF806b4Ca0aC7943E1113f	100.00 ETH	0	3
0xc1b4C59306A060636bbC24d0A9381085de657Fb	100.00 ETH	0	4
0xe47fA851B6609ADaCD479f25F338B3E7E9776aBf	100.00 ETH	0	5
0xC0c9F239cFF37e645ade92BE432B202fcCe34C86	100.00 ETH	0	6
0x051B17Ba374c2233ad01C9613e6100b58dceb7e1	100.00 ETH	0	7
0x4F3067dc54DD82F68054B11a04d5a427Ec974E6D	100.00 ETH	0	8
0x51Dad51b4149515845b83597A1edC5c4Ac05039a	100.00 ETH	0	9

Calculation: The amount in the beneficiary account increase from 99.99 ETH to 104.99 ETH and the amount from the user with index 2, decreases from 100 ETH to 95 ETH. The calculation as to how it happens is shown below.

Balance[0] = Balance[0] before auctionEnd() + highest bid in the auction - gas used.

$$= 99988722220000000000 + 5 * (\text{Math.pow}(10, 18)) - 760660 * 10^9$$

$$= 104987961560000000000.$$

Here, we can see that the total balance we calculated is exactly same as the balance we obtained from the truffle console.